```
%Number 2c)
% Define the numerator and denominator coefficients of H(z), H1(z), and
Hap(z)
% H(z) = (1 + 0.2z^{-1})(1 - 9z^{-2}) / (1 + 0.81z^{-2})
num_H = conv([1, 0.2], [1, 0, -9]); % Numerator of H(z)
den_H = [1, 0, 0.81]; % Denominator of H(z)
% H1(z) = (1 + 0.2z^{-1})(1 - (1/9)z^{-2}) / (1 + 0.81z^{-2})
num_H1 = conv([1, 0.2], [1, 0, -1/9]); % Numerator of H1(z)
den_H1 = [1, 0, 0.81]; % Denominator of H1(z)
% \text{Hap}(z) = (1 - 9z^{2}) / (1 - (1/9)z^{2})
num_{Hap} = [1, 0, -9]; % Numerator of Hap(z)
den_{Hap} = [1, 0, -1/9]; % Denominator of Hap(z)
% Frequency range
w = linspace(0, pi, 1000);
% Compute frequency responses
[H_freq, w_H] = freqz(num_H, den_H, w);
[H1_freq, w_H1] = freqz(num_H1, den_H1, w);
[Hap_freq, w_Hap] = freqz(num_Hap, den_Hap, w);
% Magnitude and phase responses
H_mag = abs(H_freq);
H_phase = angle(H_freq);
H1_mag = abs(H1_freq);
H1_phase = angle(H1_freq);
Hap_mag = abs(Hap_freq);
Hap_phase = angle(Hap_freq);
% Plotting
figure;
% Magnitude responses
subplot(2, 1, 1);
plot(w, H_mag, 'b', 'LineWidth', 1.5, 'DisplayName', '|H(z)|');
hold on;
plot(w, H1_mag, 'r', 'LineWidth', 1.5, 'DisplayName', '|H1(z)|');
plot(w, Hap_mag, 'g', 'LineWidth', 1.5, 'DisplayName', '|Hap(z)|');
title('Magnitude Response');
xlabel('Frequency (rad/sample)');
ylabel('Magnitude');
legend;
grid on;
% Phase responses
```

```
subplot(2, 1, 2);
plot(w, H_phase, 'b', 'LineWidth', 1.5, 'DisplayName', '\(\angle H(z)'\);
hold on;
plot(w, H1_phase, 'r', 'LineWidth', 1.5, 'DisplayName', '\(\angle H1(z)'\);
plot(w, Hap_phase, 'g', 'LineWidth', 1.5, 'DisplayName', '\(\angle Hap(z)'\);
title('Phase Response');
xlabel('Frequency (rad/sample)');
ylabel('Phase (rad)');
legend;
grid on;
hold off;
```

