

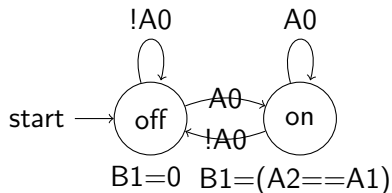
# CS122A: Intermediate Embedded and Real Time Operating Systems

Jeffrey McDaniel

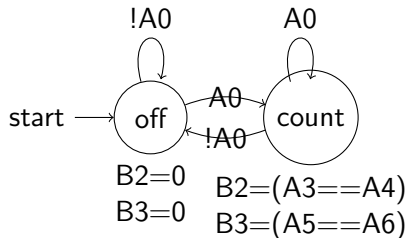
University of California, Riverside

## Example

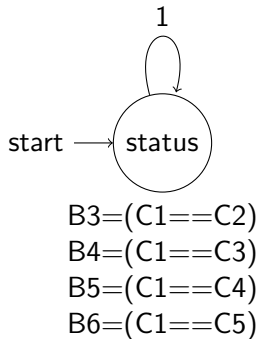
A:



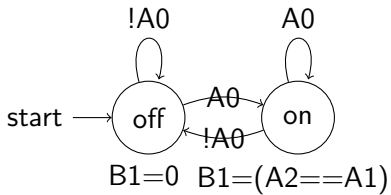
B:



C:



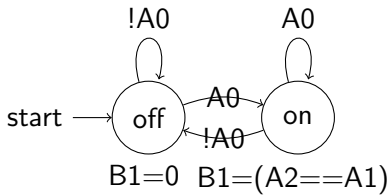
A:



►  $B1 = 0$

► 3

A:

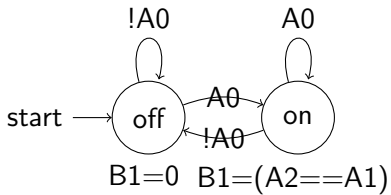


►  $B1 = 0$

► 3

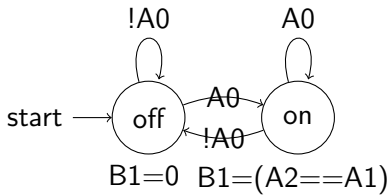
► Total: 3

A:



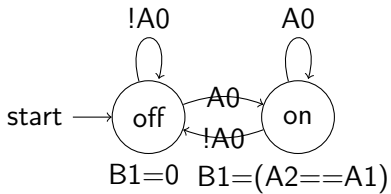
►  $B1 =$    ► 3  
 $(A2==A1)$

A:



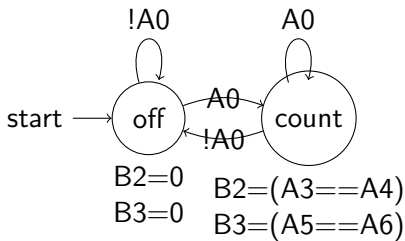
►  $B1 =$    ► 3  
     $(A2==A1)$    ► +2

A:



- ▶  $B1 =$
- ▶ 3
- ▶  $(A2 == A1)$
- ▶ +2
- ▶ Total: 5

B:



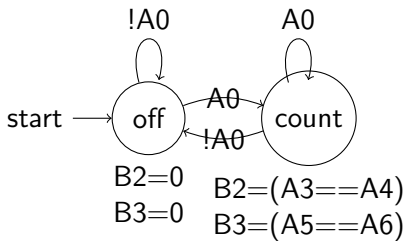
►  $B2 = 0$

►  $B3 = 0$

► 3



B:



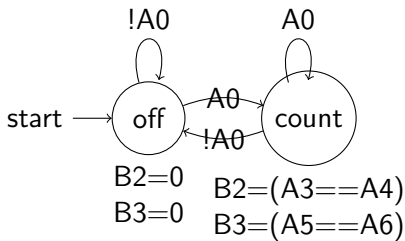
►  $B2 = 0$

►  $B3 = 0$

► 3

► +3

B:



►  $B2 = 0$

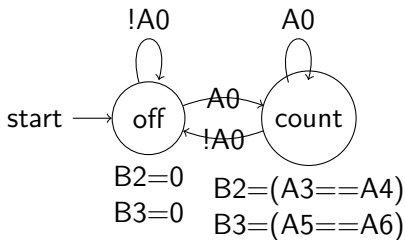
►  $B3 = 0$

► 3

► +3

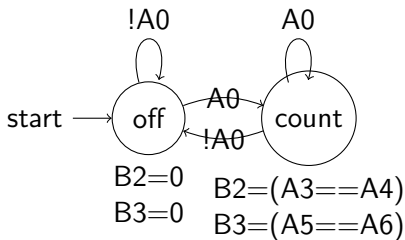
► Total: 6

B:



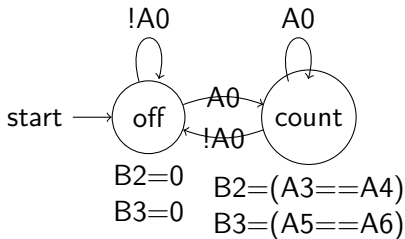
- ▶  $B2 = (A3==A4)$
- ▶ 3
- ▶  $B3 = (A5==A6)$

B:



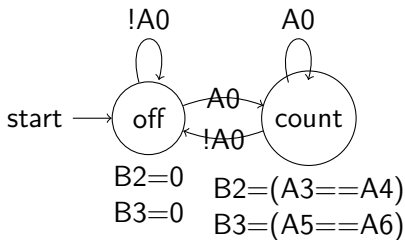
- ▶  $B2 =$
- $(A3==A4)$
- ▶  $3$
- ▶  $+2$
- ▶  $B3 =$
- $(A5==A6)$

B:



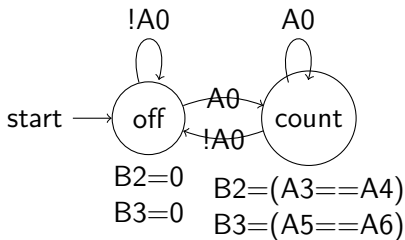
- ▶  $B2 =$  ▶ 3
- ▶  $(A3==A4)$  ▶ +2
- ▶  $B3 =$  ▶ +3
- ▶  $(A5==A6)$

B:



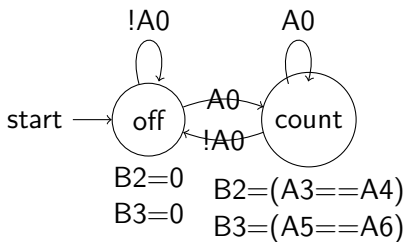
- ▶  $B2 =$  ▶ 3
- ▶  $(A3==A4)$  ▶ +2
- ▶  $B3 =$  ▶ +3
- ▶  $(A5==A6)$  ▶ +2

B:



- ▶  $B2 =$  ▶ 3
- ▶  $(A3==A4)$  ▶ +2
- ▶  $B3 =$  ▶ +3
- ▶  $(A5==A6)$  ▶ +2

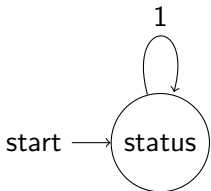
B:



- ▶  $B2 =$       ▶ 3
- $(A3==A4)$       ▶ +2
- ▶  $B3 =$       ▶ +3
- $(A5==A6)$       ▶ +2
- ▶ Total: 10



C:



$B3 = (C1 == C2)$

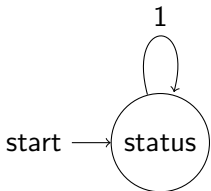
$B4 = (C1 == C3)$

$B5 = (C1 == C4)$

$B6 = (C1 == C5)$

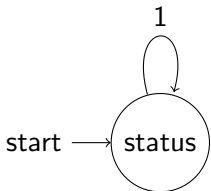
- ▶  $B3 =$       ▶ 3  
     $(C1 == C2)$
- ▶  $B4 =$   
     $(C1 == C3)$
- ▶  $B5 =$   
     $(C1 == C4)$
- ▶  $B6 =$   
     $(C1 == C5)$

C:


$$B3 = (C1 == C2)$$
$$B4 = (C1 == C3)$$
$$B5 = (C1 == C4)$$
$$B6=(C1==C5)$$

- ▶ B3 = 3  
(C1==C2) ▶ +2
- ▶ B4 =  
(C1==C3)
- ▶ B5 =  
(C1==C4)
- ▶ B6 =  
(C1==C5)

C:



$B3 = (C1 == C2)$

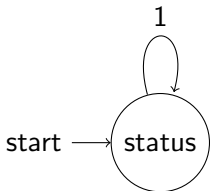
$B4 = (C1 == C3)$

$B5 = (C1 == C4)$

$B6 = (C1 == C5)$

- ▶  $B3 =$                       ▶ 3  
                                   $(C1 == C2)$                       ▶ +2
- ▶  $B4 =$                       ▶ 3  
                                   $(C1 == C3)$
- ▶  $B5 =$   
                                   $(C1 == C4)$
- ▶  $B6 =$   
                                   $(C1 == C5)$

C:



$B3 = (C1 == C2)$

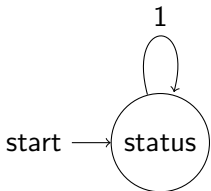
$B4 = (C1 == C3)$

$B5 = (C1 == C4)$

$B6 = (C1 == C5)$

- ▶  $B3 =$ 
  - ▶ 3
  - ▶ +2
- ▶  $B4 =$ 
  - ▶ 3
  - ▶ +2
- ▶  $B5 =$ 
  - ▶ 3
  - ▶ +2
- ▶  $B6 =$ 
  - ▶ 3
  - ▶ +2

C:



$B3 = (C1 == C2)$

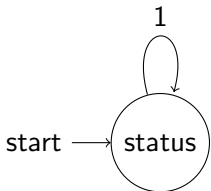
$B4 = (C1 == C3)$

$B5 = (C1 == C4)$

$B6 = (C1 == C5)$

- ▶  $B3 =$                       ▶ 3  
                                  ▶  $(C1 == C2)$                       ▶ +2
- ▶  $B4 =$                       ▶ 3  
                                  ▶  $(C1 == C3)$                       ▶ +2
- ▶  $B5 =$                       ▶ 3  
                                  ▶  $(C1 == C4)$
- ▶  $B6 =$   
                                  ▶  $(C1 == C5)$

C:



$B3 = (C1 == C2)$

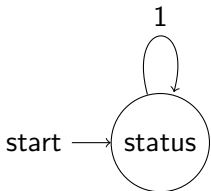
$B4 = (C1 == C3)$

$B5 = (C1 == C4)$

$B6 = (C1 == C5)$

- |              |      |
|--------------|------|
| ▶ $B3 =$     | ▶ 3  |
| $(C1 == C2)$ | ▶ +2 |
| ▶ $B4 =$     | ▶ 3  |
| $(C1 == C3)$ | ▶ +2 |
| ▶ $B5 =$     | ▶ 3  |
| $(C1 == C4)$ | ▶ +2 |
| ▶ $B6 =$     |      |
| $(C1 == C5)$ |      |

C:



$B3 = (C1 == C2)$

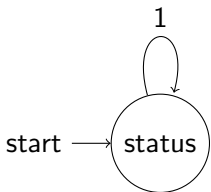
$B4 = (C1 == C3)$

$B5 = (C1 == C4)$

$B6 = (C1 == C5)$

- |              |      |
|--------------|------|
| ▶ $B3 =$     | ▶ 3  |
| $(C1 == C2)$ | ▶ +2 |
| ▶ $B4 =$     | ▶ 3  |
| $(C1 == C3)$ | ▶ +2 |
| ▶ $B5 =$     | ▶ 3  |
| $(C1 == C4)$ | ▶ +2 |
| ▶ $B6 =$     | ▶ 3  |
| $(C1 == C5)$ |      |

C:



B3=(C1==C2)

B4=(C1==C3)

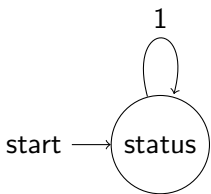
B5=(C1==C4)

B6=(C1==C5)

- |          |      |
|----------|------|
| ▶ B3 =   | ▶ 3  |
| (C1==C2) | ▶ +2 |
| ▶ B4 =   | ▶ 3  |
| (C1==C3) | ▶ +2 |
| ▶ B5 =   | ▶ 3  |
| (C1==C4) | ▶ +2 |
| ▶ B6 =   | ▶ 3  |
| (C1==C5) | ▶ +2 |



C:



B3=(C1==C2)

B4=(C1==C3)

B5=(C1==C4)

B6=(C1==C5)

- ▶ B3 = 3
- (C1==C2) ▶ +2
- ▶ B4 = 3
- (C1==C3) ▶ +2
- ▶ B5 = 3
- (C1==C4) ▶ +2
- ▶ B6 = 3
- (C1==C5) ▶ +2
- ▶ Total: 20

- ▶ 200 instr/sec

SM A:

$$WCET = 5instr * 0.005sec/instr \quad (1)$$

- ▶ 200 instr/sec
- ▶ 0.005 sec/instr

SM A:

$$\begin{aligned}WCET &= 5instr * 0.005sec/instr \\ &= 0.025sec/instr\end{aligned}$$

(1)

- ▶ 200 instr/sec
- ▶ 0.005 sec/instr

SM A:

$$\begin{aligned}WCET &= 5instr * 0.005sec/instr \\&= 0.025sec/instr \\&= 25ms\end{aligned}$$

(1)

- ▶ 200 instr/sec
- ▶ 0.005 sec/instr

SM A: 25ms

SM B:

$$WCET = 10instr * 0.005sec/instr$$

(1)

- ▶ 200 instr/sec
- ▶ 0.005 sec/instr

SM A: 25ms

SM B:

$$\begin{aligned}WCET &= 10instr * 0.005sec/instr \\ &= 0.05sec/instr\end{aligned}$$

(1)

- ▶ 200 instr/sec
- ▶ 0.005 sec/instr

SM A: 25ms

SM B:

$$\begin{aligned}WCET &= 10instr * 0.005sec/instr \\ &= 0.05sec/instr \\ &= 50ms\end{aligned}$$

(1)

- ▶ 200 instr/sec
- ▶ 0.005 sec/instr

SM A: 25ms

SM B: 50ms

SM C:

$$WCET = 20instr * 0.005sec/instr$$

(1)



- ▶ 200 instr/sec
- ▶ 0.005 sec/instr

SM A: 25ms

SM B: 50ms

SM C:

$$\begin{aligned}WCET &= 20instr * 0.005sec/instr \\ &= 0.1sec/instr\end{aligned}$$

(1)

- ▶ 200 instr/sec
- ▶ 0.005 sec/instr

SM A: 25ms

SM B: 50ms

SM C:

$$\begin{aligned}WCET &= 20instr * 0.005sec/instr \\&= 0.1sec/instr \\&= 100ms\end{aligned}$$

(1)

SM A: 25ms  
SM B: 50ms  
SM C: 100ms

► Hyperperiod =  $\text{LCM}(100, 200, 250)$

SM A: 25ms, 100ms

SM B: 50ms, 200ms

SM C: 100ms, 250ms

- ▶ Hyperperiod =  $\text{LCM}(100, 200, 250)$
- ▶ Hyperperiod = 1000

SM A: 25ms, 100ms

SM B: 50ms, 200ms

SM C: 100ms, 250ms

- ▶ Hyperperiod =  $\text{LCM}(100, 200, 250)$
- ▶ Hyperperiod = 1000

SM A: 25ms, 100ms, 10 executions

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, 5 executions

SM C: 100ms, 250ms, 4 executions

► Hyperperiod =  $\text{LCM}(100, 200, 250)$

► Hyperperiod = 1000

SM A: 25ms, 100ms, 10 executions

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, 5 executions

SM C: 100ms, 250ms, 4 executions

$$\textit{Utilization} = (25 * 10) + (50 * 5) + (100 * 4) / 1000 \quad (1)$$

► Hyperperiod = LCM(100,200,250)

► Hyperperiod = 1000

SM A: 25ms, 100ms, 10 executions

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, 5 executions

SM C: 100ms, 250ms, 4 executions

$$\begin{aligned} Utilization &= (25 * 10) + (50 * 5) + (100 * 4) / 1000 \\ &= 250 + 250 + 400 / 1000 \end{aligned}$$

(1)



► Hyperperiod = LCM(100,200,250)

► Hyperperiod = 1000

SM A: 25ms, 100ms, 10 executions

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, 5 executions

SM C: 100ms, 250ms, 4 executions

$$\begin{aligned} Utilization &= (25 * 10) + (50 * 5) + (100 * 4) / 1000 \\ &= 250 + 250 + 400 / 1000 \\ &= 900 / 1000 \end{aligned}$$

(1)

- ▶ Hyperperiod = LCM(100,200,250)
- ▶ Hyperperiod = 1000

SM A: 25ms, 100ms, 10 executions

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, 5 executions

SM C: 100ms, 250ms, 4 executions

$$\begin{aligned} Utilization &= (25 * 10) + (50 * 5) + (100 * 4) / 1000 \\ &= 250 + 250 + 400 / 1000 \\ &= 900 / 1000 \\ &= .90 \end{aligned}$$

(1)

- ▶ Hyperperiod = LCM(100,200,250)
- ▶ Hyperperiod = 1000

SM A: 25ms, 100ms, 10 executions

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, 5 executions

SM C: 100ms, 250ms, 4 executions

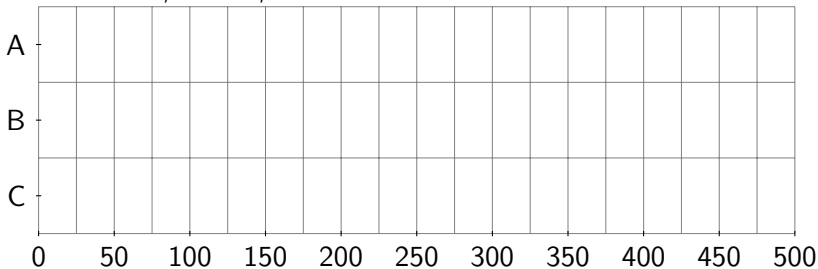
$$\begin{aligned} Utilization &= (25 * 10) + (50 * 5) + (100 * 4) / 1000 \\ &= 250 + 250 + 400 / 1000 \\ &= 900 / 1000 \\ &= .90 \\ &= 90\% \end{aligned}$$

(1)

SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

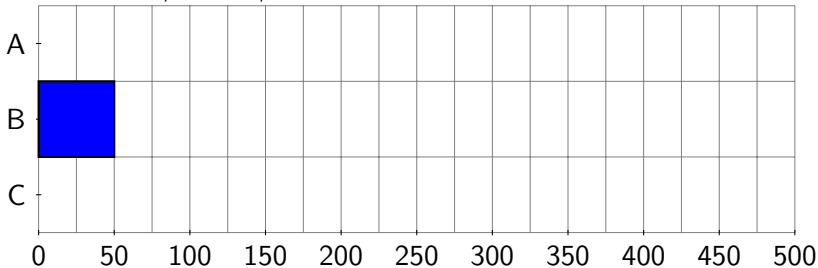
SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low



SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

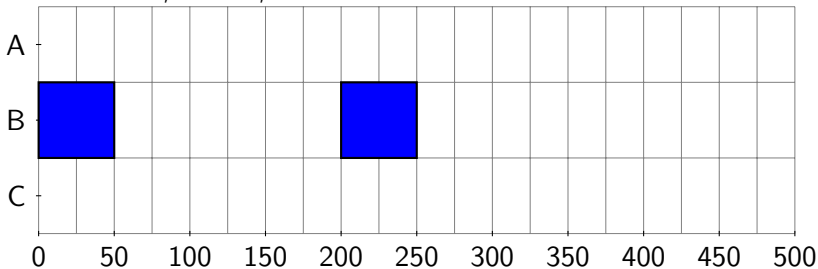
SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low



SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

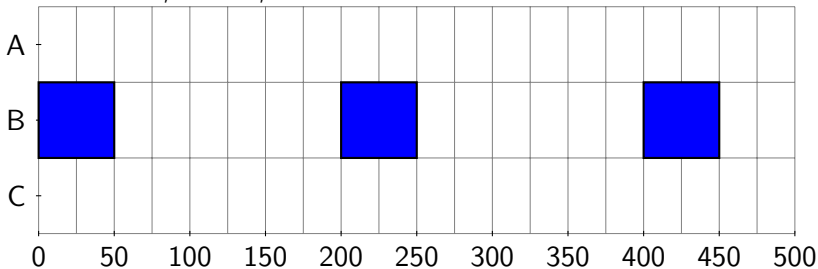
SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low



SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

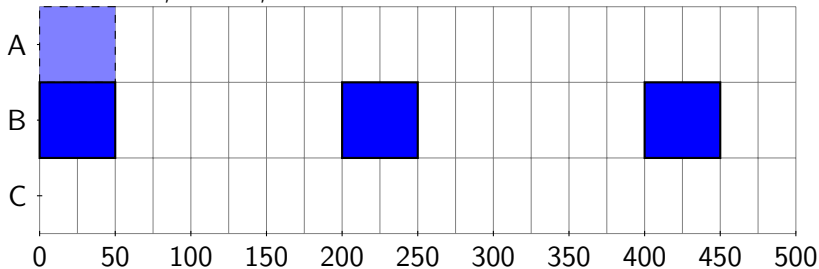
SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low



SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low

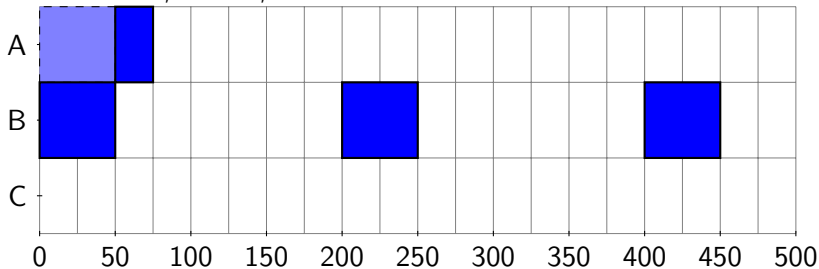




SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

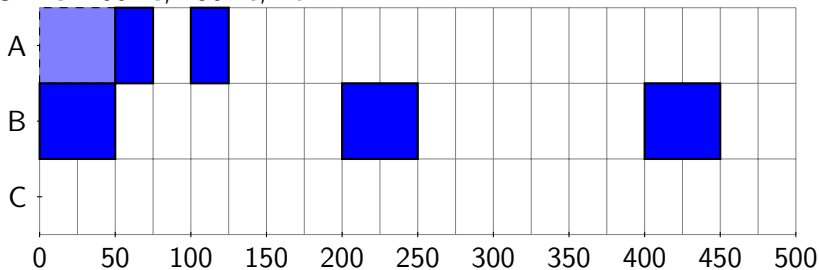
SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low



SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

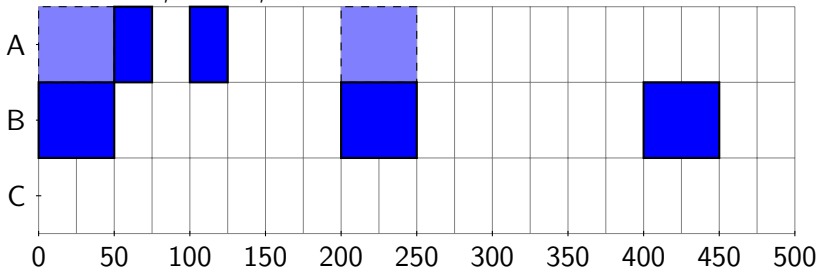
SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low



SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

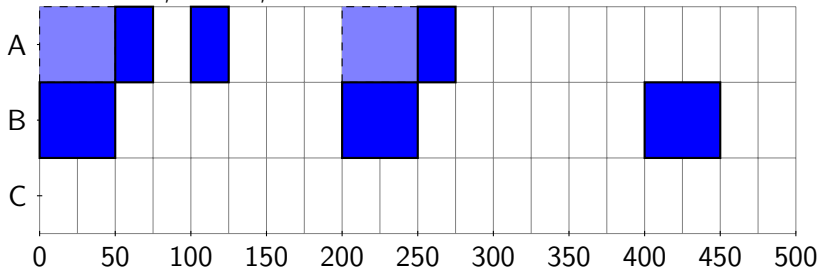
SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low



SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

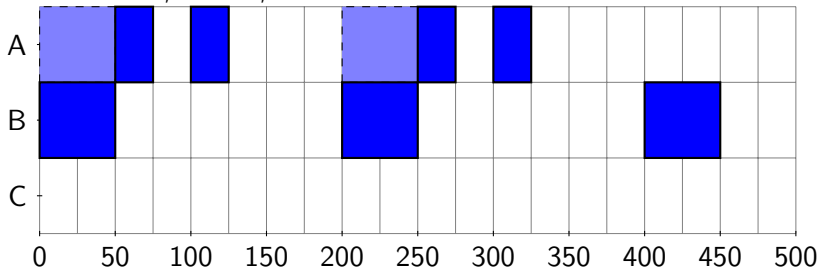
SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low



SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

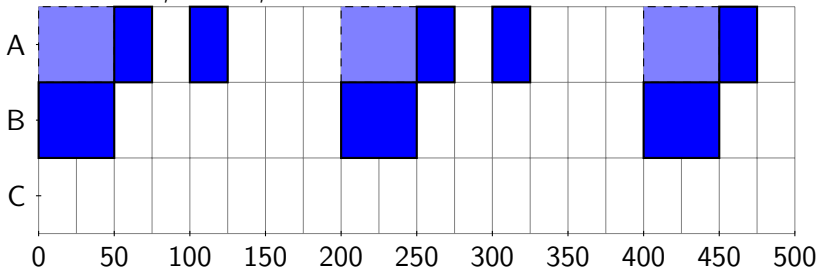
SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low



SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

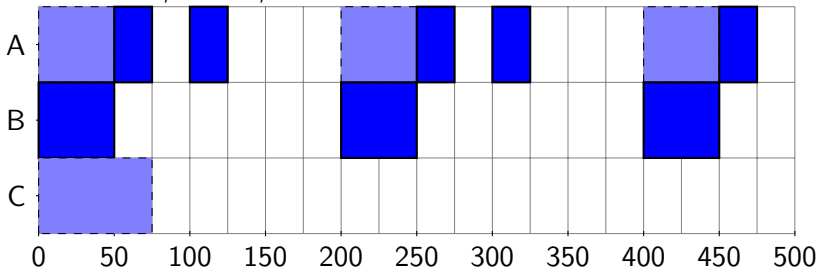
SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low



SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

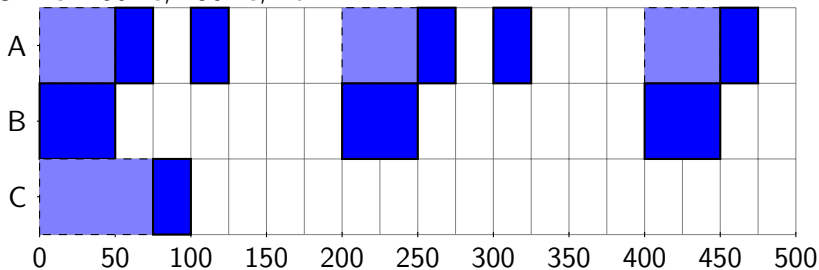
SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low



SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low

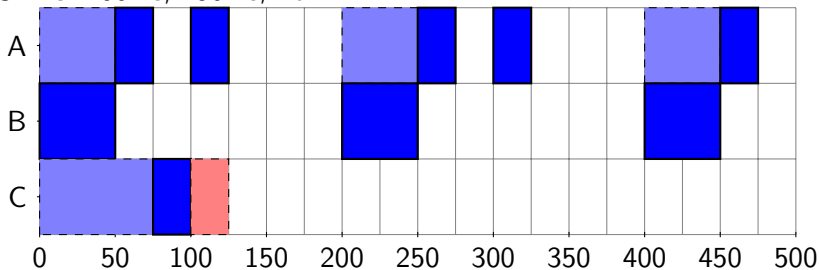




SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

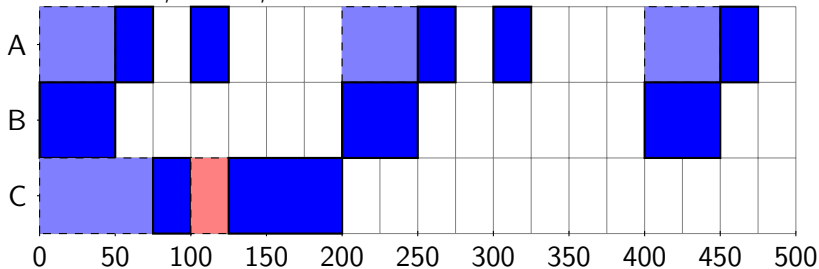
SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low



SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

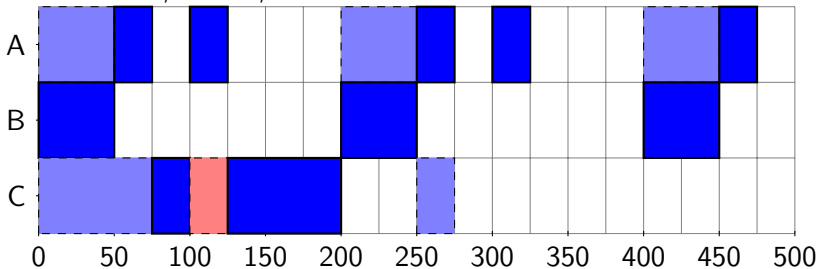
SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low



SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

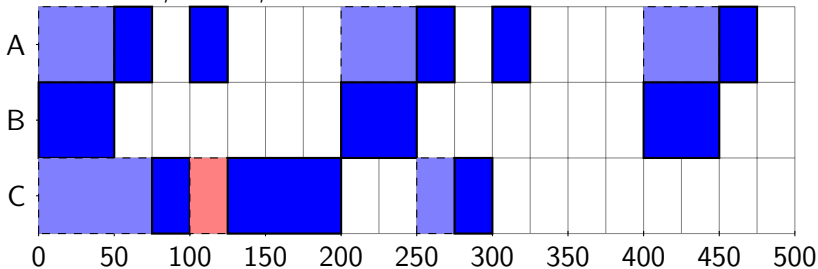
SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low



SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

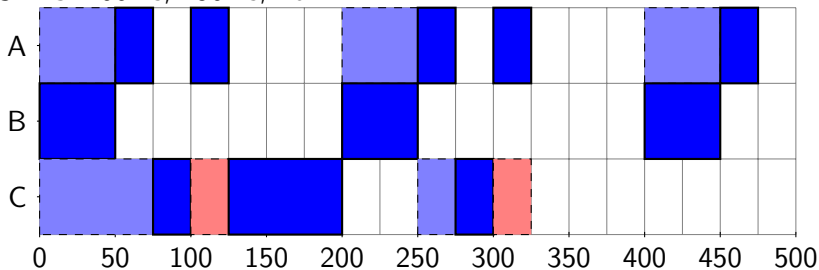
SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low



SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

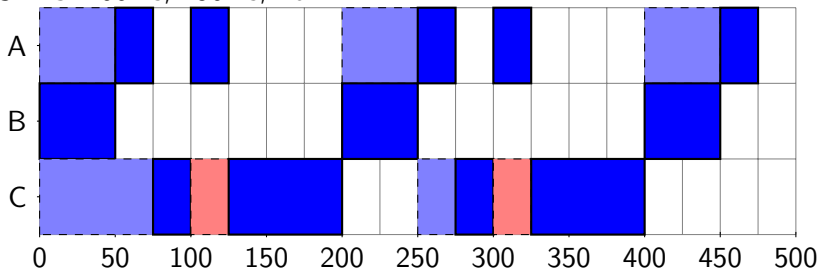
SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low



SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

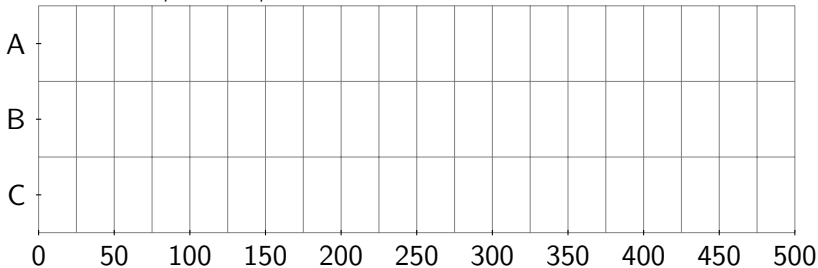
SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low



SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low

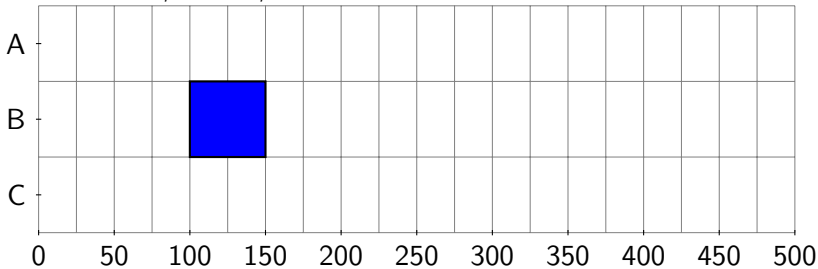


Note: This schedule should be from 500 - 1000.

SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low



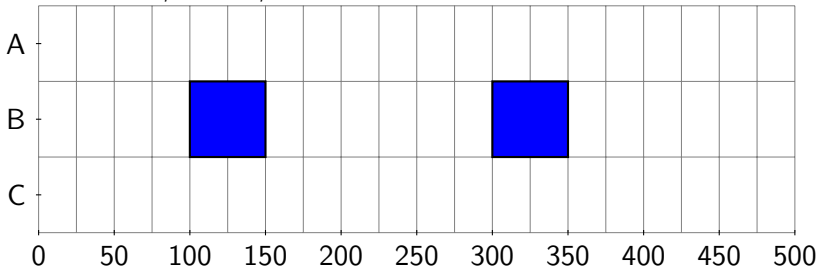
Note: This schedule should be from 500 - 1000.



SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low

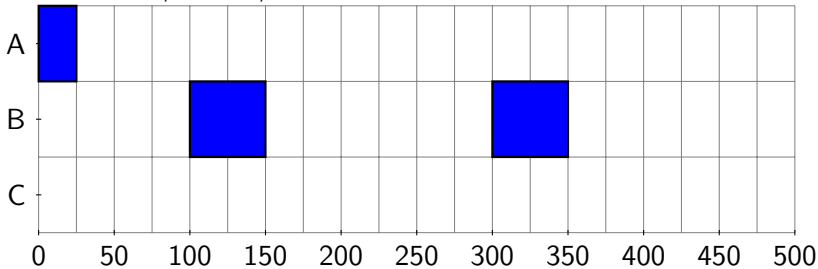


Note: This schedule should be from 500 - 1000.

SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low

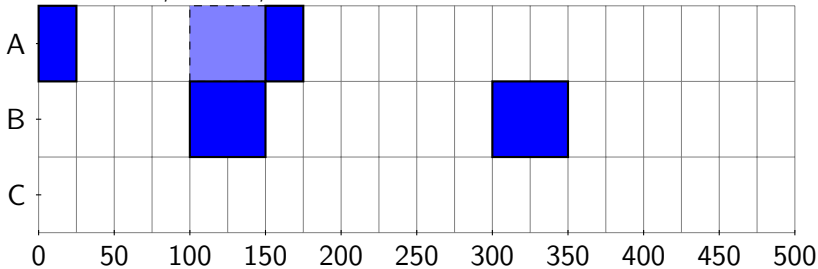


Note: This schedule should be from 500 - 1000.

SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low

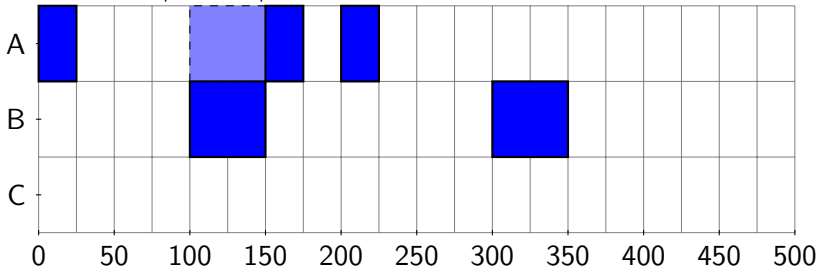


Note: This schedule should be from 500 - 1000.

SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low

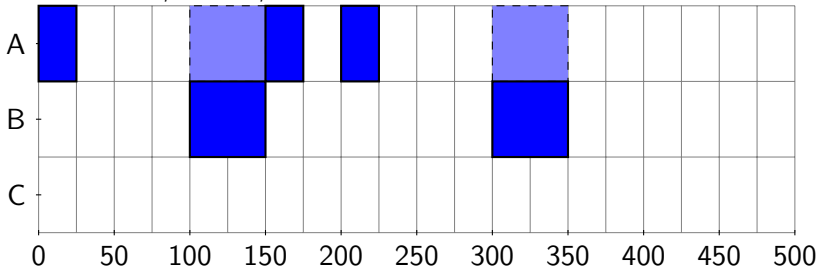


Note: This schedule should be from 500 - 1000.

SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low

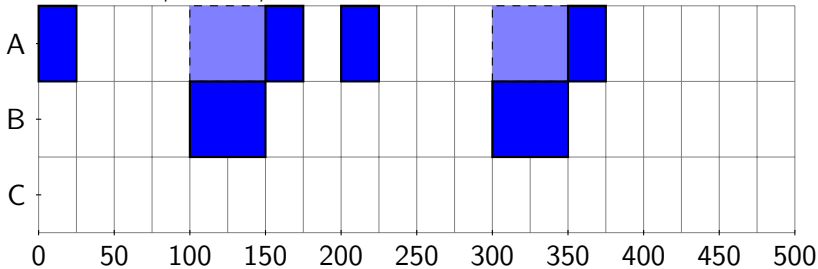


Note: This schedule should be from 500 - 1000.

SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low

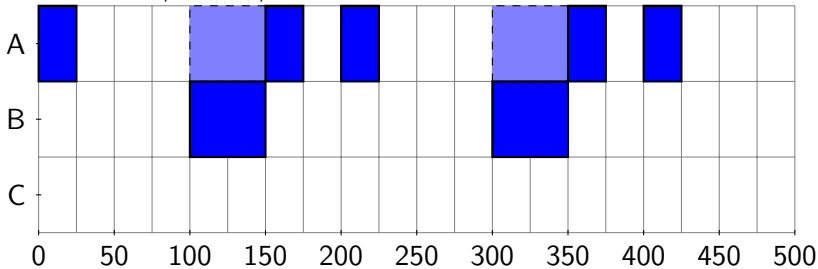


Note: This schedule should be from 500 - 1000.

SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low

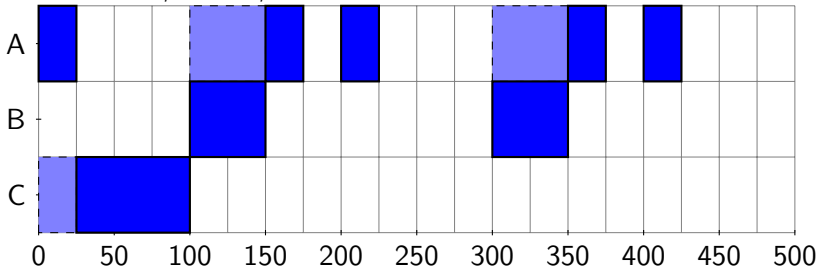


Note: This schedule should be from 500 - 1000.

SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low



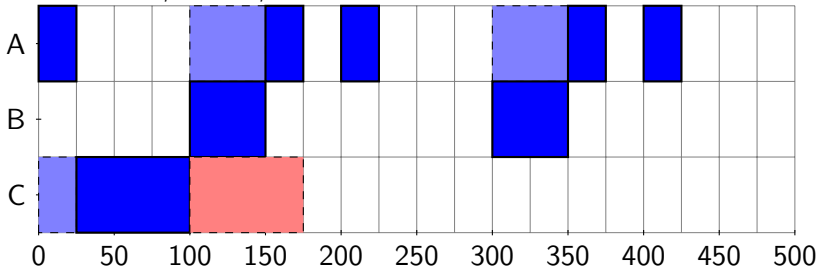
Note: This schedule should be from 500 - 1000.



SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low

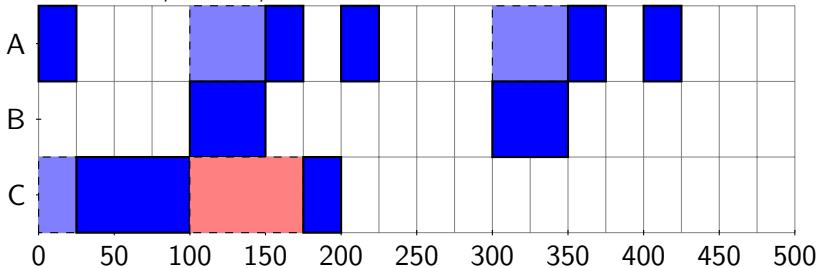


Note: This schedule should be from 500 - 1000.

SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low

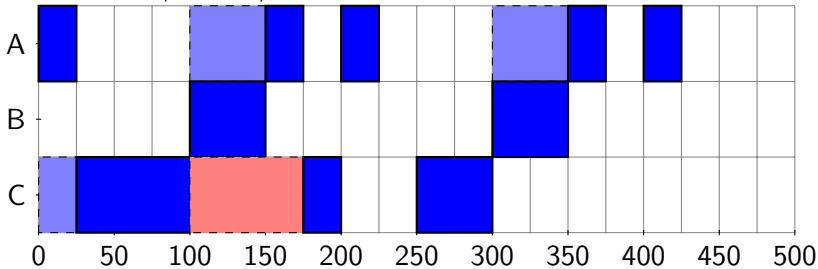


Note: This schedule should be from 500 - 1000.

SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low

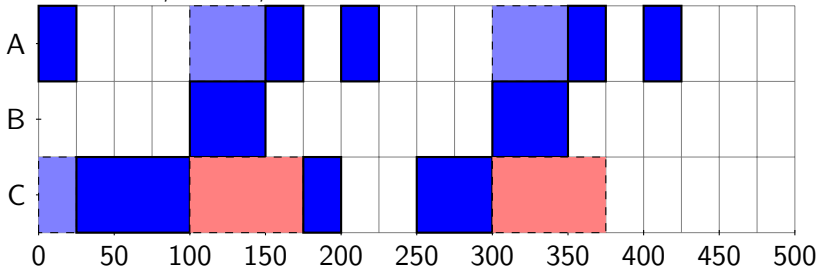


Note: This schedule should be from 500 - 1000.

SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low

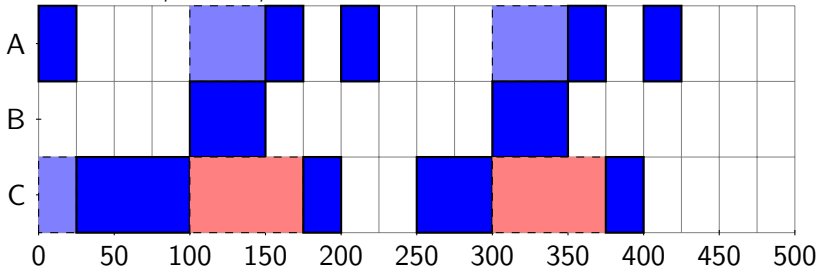


Note: This schedule should be from 500 - 1000.

SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low

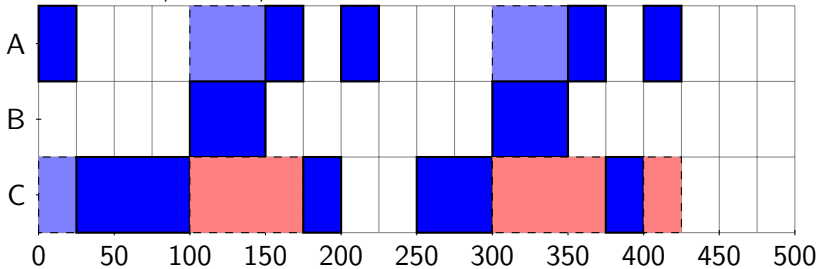


Note: This schedule should be from 500 - 1000.

SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low

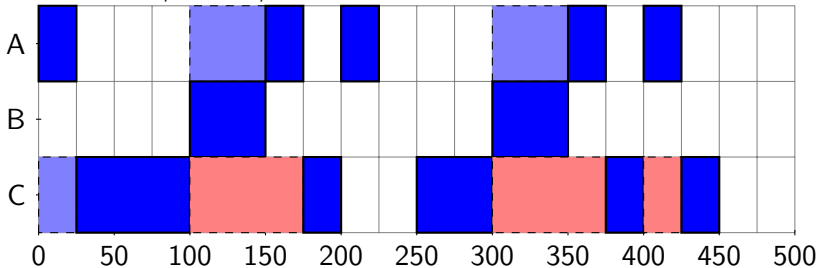


Note: This schedule should be from 500 - 1000.

SM A: 25ms, 100ms, Med

SM B: 50ms, 200ms, High

SM C: 100ms, 250ms, Low



Note: This schedule should be from 500 - 1000.