Load required libraries

```
library(plyr)
library(dplyr)
```

```
##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'

## The following objects are masked from 'package:plyr':
##
##     arrange, count, desc, failwith, id, mutate, rename, summarise,
##     summarize

## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##     filter, lag

## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##     intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
```

```
library(tibble)
library(stringr)
library(biomaRt)
library(genefilter)
library(DESeq2)
```

```
## Loading required package: S4Vectors

## Loading required package: stats4

## Loading required package: BiocGenerics

## Loading required package: parallel

##
## Attaching package: 'BiocGenerics'

## The following objects are masked from 'package:parallel':
##
##     clusterApply, clusterApplyLB, clusterCall, clusterEvalQ,
##     clusterExport, clusterMap, parApply, parCapply, parLapply,
##     parLapplyLB, parRapply, parSapply, parSapplyLB

## The following objects are masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##     combine, intersect, setdiff, union

## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##     IQR, mad, sd, var, xtabs

## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##     anyDuplicated, append, as.data.frame, basename, cbind,
##     colMeans, colnames, colSums, dirname, do.call, duplicated,
##     eval, evalq, Filter, Find, get, grep, grepl, intersect,
```

```
##      is.unsorted, lapply, lengths, Map, mapply, match, mget, order,
##      paste, pmax, pmax.int, pmin, pmin.int, Position, rank, rbind,
##      Reduce, rowMeans, rownames, rowSums, sapply, setdiff, sort,
##      table, tapply, union, unique, unsplit, which, which.max,
##      which.min

##
## Attaching package: 'S4Vectors'

## The following objects are masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##      first, rename

## The following object is masked from 'package:plyr':
##
##      rename

## The following object is masked from 'package:base':
##
##      expand.grid

## Loading required package: IRanges

##
## Attaching package: 'IRanges'

## The following objects are masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##      collapse, desc, slice

## The following object is masked from 'package:plyr':
##
##      desc

## Loading required package: GenomicRanges

## Loading required package: GenomeInfoDb

## Loading required package: SummarizedExperiment

## Loading required package: Biobase

## Welcome to Bioconductor
##
##      Vignettes contain introductory material; view with
##      'browseVignettes()'. To cite Bioconductor, see
##      'citation("Biobase")', and for packages 'citation("pkgname")'.

## Loading required package: DelayedArray

## Loading required package: matrixStats

##
## Attaching package: 'matrixStats'

## The following objects are masked from 'package:Biobase':
##
##      anyMissing, rowMedians

## The following objects are masked from 'package:genefilter':
##
##      rowSds, rowVars
```

```
## The following object is masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##     count

## The following object is masked from 'package:plyr':
##
##     count

## Loading required package: BiocParallel

##
## Attaching package: 'DelayedArray'

## The following objects are masked from 'package:matrixStats':
##
##     colMaxs, colMins, colRanges, rowMaxs, rowMins, rowRanges

## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##     aperm, apply
```

```r
library(gplots)
```

```
##
## Attaching package: 'gplots'

## The following object is masked from 'package:IRanges':
##
##     space

## The following object is masked from 'package:S4Vectors':
##
##     space

## The following object is masked from 'package:stats':
##
##     lowess
```

```r
library(ggplot2)
library(RColorBrewer)
library(stringr)
library(viridis)
```

```
## Loading required package: viridisLite
```

```r
library(devtools)
library(ggrepel)
library(reshape2)
library(data.table)
```

```
##
## Attaching package: 'data.table'

## The following objects are masked from 'package:reshape2':
##
##     dcast, melt

## The following object is masked from 'package:SummarizedExperiment':
##
##     shift
```

```
## The following object is masked from 'package:GenomicRanges':
##
##     shift

## The following object is masked from 'package:IRanges':
##
##     shift

## The following objects are masked from 'package:S4Vectors':
##
##     first, second

## The following objects are masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##     between, first, last
```

```r
library(purrr)
```

```
##
## Attaching package: 'purrr'

## The following object is masked from 'package:data.table':
##
##     transpose

## The following object is masked from 'package:DelayedArray':
##
##     simplify

## The following object is masked from 'package:GenomicRanges':
##
##     reduce

## The following object is masked from 'package:IRanges':
##
##     reduce

## The following object is masked from 'package:plyr':
##
##     compact
```

Purpose

To compare the DGE profiles created in "Expanded_Design_Factor_SpeciesHomologs_Outputs_SpeciesMapped".

```r
##counts from reads that were aligned to the species-specific genome
DGE_source <- file.path("Expanded_Design_Factor_SpeciesHomologs_Outputs_SpeciesMapped")
DGE_source_names <- Sys.glob(file.path(DGE_source, "*vs_human_dds1 DGE_results.txt"))

DGE_readin <- lapply(DGE_source_names, function(x) read.delim(x))
names(DGE_readin) <- DGE_source_names %>% str_replace("Expanded_Design_Factor_SpeciesHomologs_Outputs_Sp
  sub('\\d+-\\d+-\\d+\\s', '', .) %>%
  sub('_treated_v_mock.*|.treatmenttreated.*', '', .) %>%
  sub('species', '', .) %>%
  str_replace("DGE_results.txt", "")

filtering <- function(x) {
  y <- dplyr::filter(x, padj <= 0.05) %>%
```

```
    dplyr::filter(abs(log2FoldChange) >= 3)
  y
}

DGEs_filtered <- llply(DGE_readin, filtering)
llply(DGEs_filtered, function(x) nrow(x))
```

```
## $bonobo
## [1] 191
##
## $chimpanzee
## [1] 166
##
## $gorilla
## [1] 146
##
## $olive_baboon
## [1] 341
##
## $orangutan
## [1] 227
##
## $pigtailed_macaque
## [1] 285
##
## $rhesus_macaque
## [1] 321
##
## $squirrel_monkey
## [1] 461
```

```
##Are there genes in common across all of these?
common_DGEs_all <- map(DGEs_filtered, ~.$X) %>% purrr::reduce(intersect)
common_DGEs_all
```

```
## [1] "ENSG00000084628" "ENSG00000118113" "ENSG00000141668" "ENSG00000155629"
## [5] "ENSG00000167105" "ENSG00000168334" "ENSG00000243232"
```

```
##What are the expression patterns of these common_DGEs_all across species?
common_DGE_values <- llply(DGEs_filtered, function(x) x[x$X %in% common_DGEs_all,])

sapply(common_DGE_values, '[[', 'SYMBOL')
```

```
##        bonobo     chimpanzee gorilla    olive_baboon orangutan
## [1,] "NKAIN1"   "NKAIN1"   "NKAIN1"   "NKAIN1"     "NKAIN1"
## [2,] "MMP8"     "MMP8"     "MMP8"     "MMP8"       "MMP8"
## [3,] "CBLN2"    "CBLN2"    "CBLN2"    "CBLN2"      "CBLN2"
## [4,] "PIK3AP1"  "PIK3AP1"  "PIK3AP1"  "PIK3AP1"    "PIK3AP1"
## [5,] "TMEM92"   "TMEM92"   "TMEM92"   "TMEM92"     "TMEM92"
## [6,] "XIRP1"    "XIRP1"    "XIRP1"    "XIRP1"      "XIRP1"
## [7,] "PCDHAC2"  "PCDHAC2"  "PCDHAC2"  "PCDHAC2"    "PCDHAC2"
##      pigtailed_macaque rhesus_macaque squirrel_monkey
## [1,] "NKAIN1"          "NKAIN1"       "NKAIN1"
## [2,] "MMP8"            "MMP8"         "MMP8"
## [3,] "CBLN2"           "CBLN2"        "CBLN2"
```

```
## [4,] "PIK3AP1"          "PIK3AP1"        "PIK3AP1"
## [5,] "TMEM92"           "TMEM92"         "TMEM92"
## [6,] "XIRP1"            "XIRP1"          "XIRP1"
## [7,] "PCDHAC2"          "PCDHAC2"        "PCDHAC2"
```

```r
sapply(common_DGE_values, '[[', 'log2FoldChange')
```

```
##          bonobo chimpanzee   gorilla olive_baboon orangutan
## [1,] -4.418091  -5.140629 -3.542261    -7.543956 -7.768750
## [2,] -3.043676  -3.149779 -4.434808    -4.584951 -6.665350
## [3,] -4.541821  -5.454281 -4.647792    -5.865005 -5.006622
## [4,] -4.741324  -7.637673 -3.041881    -9.114815 -8.970609
## [5,] -3.373311  -3.682827 -3.027787    -3.452867 -5.665877
## [6,] -6.307787  -5.383328 -4.841533    -6.584460 -5.005451
## [7,] -5.332360  -5.352416 -3.135160    -5.704674 -5.208426
##      pigtailed_macaque rhesus_macaque squirrel_monkey
## [1,]          -6.876403      -6.923015       -6.388892
## [2,]          -5.837492      -4.434709       -3.997017
## [3,]          -4.418456      -3.356138       -4.681466
## [4,]          -8.829510     -10.470970       -3.619223
## [5,]          -4.414538      -3.970958       -4.906825
## [6,]          -4.560612      -6.426313       -4.979683
## [7,]          -4.387420      -4.314616       -4.815433
```

```r
##All the values are negative, indicating these genes' expression is less than what is observed in human

zoo <- llply(DGEs_filtered, function(x) dplyr::select(x, X))
names(zoo) <- c("bonobo", "chimp", "gorilla", "baboon", "orangutan", "pigtailed", "rhesus", "squirrel_mo

zoo_log2FC <- llply(DGEs_filtered, function(x) dplyr::select(x, X, log2FoldChange))
names(zoo_log2FC) <- c("bonobo", "chimp", "gorilla", "baboon", "orangutan", "pigtailed", "rhesus", "squ
zoo_log2FC_df <- zoo_log2FC %>%
  purrr::reduce(full_join, by = "X")
```

```
## Warning: Column `X` joining factors with different levels, coercing to
## character vector
```

```
## Warning: Column `X` joining character vector and factor, coercing into
## character vector
```

```
## Warning: Column `X` joining character vector and factor, coercing into
## character vector
```

```
## Warning: Column `X` joining character vector and factor, coercing into
## character vector
```

```
## Warning: Column `X` joining character vector and factor, coercing into
## character vector
```

```
## Warning: Column `X` joining character vector and factor, coercing into
## character vector
```

```
## Warning: Column `X` joining character vector and factor, coercing into
## character vector
```

```r
colnames(zoo_log2FC_df) <- c("X", names(zoo))
zoo_log2FC_df$`Average Expression` <- rowMeans(zoo_log2FC_df[,2:9], na.rm=TRUE)
zoo_log2FC_df[is.na(zoo_log2FC_df)] <- 0

counter <- function(x) {
  y <- x %>% add_count(X)
  y
}

zoo_counter <- llply(zoo, counter)
for (i in seq_along(zoo_counter)){
  colnames(zoo_counter[[i]]) <- c("X", names(zoo_counter[i]))
}

zoo_df <- zoo_counter %>%
  purrr::reduce(full_join, by = "X")
```

```
## Warning: Column `X` joining factors with different levels, coercing to
## character vector
```

```
## Warning: Column `X` joining character vector and factor, coercing into
## character vector
```

```
## Warning: Column `X` joining character vector and factor, coercing into
## character vector
```

```
## Warning: Column `X` joining character vector and factor, coercing into
## character vector
```

```
## Warning: Column `X` joining character vector and factor, coercing into
## character vector
```

```
## Warning: Column `X` joining character vector and factor, coercing into
## character vector
```

```
## Warning: Column `X` joining character vector and factor, coercing into
## character vector
```

```r
zoo_df[is.na(zoo_df)] <- 0
zoo_df <- zoo_df[c("X", "chimp", "bonobo", "gorilla", "orangutan", "baboon", "rhesus", "pigtailed", "squ

zoo_avg_df <- full_join(zoo_log2FC_df[c(1, 10)], zoo_df, by = "X")
write.csv(zoo_avg_df, paste(Sys.Date(), "SpeciesMapped_SummaryCrossSpeciesExpression.csv"))

##Now need to load in the DGEs for each species treated vs mock (not relative to human)
##and then the corresponding human DGEs limited to the one-to-one orthologs for that species.

SpeciesMapped_DGE <- "Expanded_Design_Factor_SpeciesHomologs_Outputs_SpeciesMapped"
output_dir <- "Expanded_Design_Factor_SpeciesHomologs_Outputs_SpeciesMapped"

sampleFiles_SpeciesMapped <- list.files(basename(Sys.glob(file.path(SpeciesMapped_DGE))),
                pattern = "*treated dds1 DGE_results.txt|*related.*.txt")

sampleNames_SpeciesMapped <- sub('_treated_v_mock|.treatmenttreated.*', '', sampleFiles_SpeciesMapped) %
```

```
    sub('\\d+-\\d+-\\d+\\s', '', .) %>%
    sub("SpeciesMapped.*", "", .) %>%
    sub('species', '', .)
length(sampleFiles_SpeciesMapped)
```

```
## [1] 16
```

```
reader <- function(files) {
  d <- read.delim(files)
  d
}

feature_human_innate <- read.csv("2019-10-20 InnateDBGeneFeatures.csv")

Species_DGEs <- llply(file.path(SpeciesMapped_DGE, sampleFiles_SpeciesMapped), reader)
names(Species_DGEs)  <- sampleNames_SpeciesMapped

##Sorting the DGEs by species so that a given NHP species DGEs are with the corresponding
##human DGEs for that species.
bab_cts <- Species_DGEs[grep("baboon", names(Species_DGEs))]

bonobo_cts <- Species_DGEs[grep("bonobo", names(Species_DGEs))]

orangutan_cts <- Species_DGEs[grep("orangutan", names(Species_DGEs))]

chimp_cts <- Species_DGEs[grep("chimpanzee", names(Species_DGEs))]

sqm_cts <- Species_DGEs[grep("squirrel", names(Species_DGEs))]

rhmac_cts <- Species_DGEs[grep("rhesus", names(Species_DGEs))]

ptmac_cts <- Species_DGEs[grep("pigtailed", names(Species_DGEs))]

gorilla_cts <- Species_DGEs[grep("gorilla", names(Species_DGEs))]

##Pulling the genes only differentially expressed compared to human for each NHP species
names(zoo_df)
```

```
## [1] "X"               "chimp"              "bonobo"            "gorilla"
## [5] "orangutan"       "baboon"             "rhesus"            "pigtailed"
## [9] "squirrel_monkey"
```

```
chimp <- zoo_df %>% filter_at(., 3:9, all_vars(. == 0))
bonobo <- zoo_df %>% filter_at(., c(2, 4:9), all_vars(. == 0))
gorilla <- zoo_df %>% filter_at(., c(2:3, 5:9), all_vars(. == 0))
orang <- zoo_df %>% filter_at(., c(2:4, 6:9), all_vars(. == 0))
bab <- zoo_df %>% filter_at(., c(2:5, 7:9), all_vars(. == 0))
rhesus <- zoo_df %>% filter_at(., c(2:6, 8:9), all_vars(. == 0))
ptmac <- zoo_df %>% filter_at(., c(2:7, 9), all_vars(. == 0))
sqm <- zoo_df %>% filter_at(., c(2:8), all_vars(. == 0))

zoo_list <- list(bonobo, orang, chimp, gorilla, sqm, rhesus, ptmac, bab)

##Our different groups we want to examine
OWMs <- zoo_df %>% filter_at(., c(6:8), all_vars(. == 1 )) %>%
```

```r
  filter_at(., c(2:5, 9), all_vars(. == 0))

monkeys <- zoo_df %>% filter_at(., c(6:9), all_vars(. == 1 )) %>%
  filter_at(., c(2:5), all_vars(. == 0))

all_species <- zoo_df %>% filter_at(., c(2:9), all_vars(. == 1))

################################
##Genes that are differentially expressed compared to human in ALL species
all_cts <- list(bonobo_cts, orangutan_cts, chimp_cts, gorilla_cts, sqm_cts, rhmac_cts, ptmac_cts, bab_c
names(all_cts) <- c("bonobo", "orangutan", "chimpanzee", "gorilla", "squirrel_monkey", "rhesus_macaque"
                    "olive_baboon")

all_DGE <- llply(all_cts, llply, function(x) (x[x$X %in% all_species$X, ])) %>%
  llply(., llply, function(x) dplyr::select(x, X, SYMBOL, padj, log2FoldChange))
all_DGE_names <- all_DGE

for (i in 1:length(all_DGE)) {
 all_DGE[[i]] <- all_DGE[[i]] %>% purrr::reduce(full_join, by = "X")
}

all_DGE_limited <- all_DGE %>% llply(., function(x) x[c(1:4, 6:7)]) ##then select columns we care about
                                     ##and log2FoldChange for the NHP species and the relate
                                     ##each data frame within the list

##Now rename the columns within the data frames in our list so that they make sense once we melt it dow
##for plotting.
colnames <- lapply(seq_along(all_DGE_limited), function(i)
  colnames(all_DGE_limited[[i]]) <-
    c("X", "SYMBOL", paste("padj_species"), names(all_DGE_names[[i]][1]),
      paste("padj_human"), names(all_DGE_names[[i]][2])))
for (i in 1:length(all_DGE_limited)) {
  names(all_DGE_limited[[i]]) <- colnames[[i]]
}


##Order the symbols as desired, with the human DGEs related to a given species in
## order from highest to lowest log2FoldChange.
significance <- function(x) {
  y <- dplyr::arrange(x, desc(x[,4]))
  y$padj_species <- ifelse((y$padj_species > 0.05), "ns", "sig")
  y$padj_human <- ifelse((y$padj_human > 0.05), "ns", "sig")
  y
}

all_DGE_ordered <- llply(all_DGE_limited, significance)
names(all_DGE_ordered) <- names(all_cts)

##Melt it all down.
all_species.m <- melt(all_DGE_ordered)
```

```
## Using X, SYMBOL, padj_species, padj_human as id variables
## Using X, SYMBOL, padj_species, padj_human as id variables
## Using X, SYMBOL, padj_species, padj_human as id variables
```

```
## Using X, SYMBOL, padj_species, padj_human as id variables
## Using X, SYMBOL, padj_species, padj_human as id variables
## Using X, SYMBOL, padj_species, padj_human as id variables
## Using X, SYMBOL, padj_species, padj_human as id variables
## Using X, SYMBOL, padj_species, padj_human as id variables
##Break apart all_species.m into the constituent melted species so we can then re-set the symbol order
##we want based on what we did for all_DGE_ordered above.
leveler_species <- function(DGE_set, X) {
species.m <- filter(all_species.m, L1 == !!X)
species.m$SYMBOL <- factor(species.m$SYMBOL, levels = DGE_set$SYMBOL[order(DGE_set[,4])])
species.m
}

common_species <- mapply(leveler_species, all_DGE_ordered, names(all_cts), SIMPLIFY = FALSE) %>%
  do.call("rbind", .)
rownames(common_species) <- c()
common_species$padj_species <- ifelse(grepl("related", common_species$variable), "",
                                      common_species$padj_species)
common_species$padj_human <- ifelse(!grepl("related", common_species$variable), "",
                                    common_species$padj_human)

write.csv(common_species, file.path(output_dir,
        paste(Sys.Date(), "DifferFromHuman_SpeciesMapped_CommonAllSpecies.csv")))

##Need a "copy" of 'all.m_species' to create a geom_text plot along with our heatmap later. This idea ca
##https://github.com/tidyverse/ggplot2/issues/2656 and the rest of it was modified and implemented belo
##making the faceted heat maps.
common_species_text <- common_species

##For every gene that is in our feature_human_innate data frame derived from InnateDB, we want to highl
##in our heatmap by making them in bold, italic face.
common_species_text$faces <- ifelse((common_species_text$X %in% feature_human_innate$hsapiens_homolog_e
                                    'bold.italic', 'plain')

##Since we are making faceted plots, we only need one set of SYMBOLs shown per facet, so in our geom_te
##we will discard any of the rows for variables that have "related" in its name, i.e. getting rid of the
##of symbols for a given species.
common_species_text <- dplyr::filter(common_species_text, !grepl(".*related",variable))

###########################
##All monkeys

##Using the list above to limit our DGE profiles for each species
monkeys_cts <- list(sqm_cts, rhmac_cts, ptmac_cts, bab_cts)
names(monkeys_cts) <- c("squirrel_monkey", "rhesus_macaque", "pigtailed_macaque", "olive_baboon")

monkeys_DGE <- llply(monkeys_cts, llply, function(x) (x[x$X %in% monkeys$X, ])) %>%
  llply(., llply, function(x) dplyr::select(x, X, SYMBOL, padj, log2FoldChange))

##Could not for the life of me find an easier way to do this, just joining each list of data frames for
##each species so that you now have one data frame (instead of the original two) per species, containing
## the DGE for that species AND the DGE for the related human file.
monkeys_joined <- list((monkeys_DGE[[1]] %>% purrr::reduce(full_join, by = "X")), (monkeys_DGE[[2]] %>%
```

```
                                purrr::reduce(full_join, by = "X")), monkeys_DGE[[3]] %>%
                        purrr::reduce(full_join, by = "X"), monkeys_DGE[[4]] %>%
                        purrr::reduce(full_join, by = "X")) %>%
  llply(., function(x) x[c(1:4, 6:7)]) ##then select columns we care about (corresponds to X, SYMBOL, pa
                                       ##and log2FoldChange for the NHP species and the related
                                       ##each data frame within the list


##Now rename the columns within the data frames in our list so that they make sense once we melt it down
##for plotting.
colnames <- lapply(seq_along(monkeys_joined), function(i)
    c("X", "SYMBOL", paste("padj_species"), names(monkeys_DGE[[i]][1]),
      paste("padj_human"), names(monkeys_DGE[[i]][2])))
for (i in 1:length(monkeys_joined)) {
  names(monkeys_joined[[i]]) <- colnames[[i]]
}

##Order the symbols as desired, with the human DGEs related to a given species in
## order from highest to lowest log2FoldChange.
  significance <- function(x) {
  y <- dplyr::arrange(x, desc(x[,4]))
  y$padj_species <- ifelse((y$padj_species > 0.05), "ns", "sig")
  y$padj_human <- ifelse((y$padj_human > 0.05), "ns", "sig")
  y
}
monkeys_ordered <- llply(monkeys_joined, significance)
names(monkeys_ordered) <- names(monkeys_DGE)

##Melt it all down.
monkeys.m <- melt(monkeys_ordered)

## Using X, SYMBOL, padj_species, padj_human as id variables
## Using X, SYMBOL, padj_species, padj_human as id variables
## Using X, SYMBOL, padj_species, padj_human as id variables
## Using X, SYMBOL, padj_species, padj_human as id variables
leveler_monkeys <- function(DGE_set, X) {
species.m <- filter(monkeys.m, L1 == !!X)
species.m$SYMBOL <- factor(species.m$SYMBOL, levels = DGE_set$SYMBOL[order(DGE_set[,4])])
species.m
}

monkeys <- mapply(leveler_monkeys, monkeys_ordered, names(monkeys_ordered), SIMPLIFY = FALSE) %>%
  do.call("rbind", .)
rownames(monkeys) <- c()
monkeys$padj_species <- ifelse(grepl("related", monkeys$variable), "", monkeys$padj_species)
monkeys$padj_human <- ifelse(!grepl("related", monkeys$variable), "", monkeys$padj_human)

write.csv(monkeys, file.path(output_dir, paste(Sys.Date(), "DifferFromHuman_SpeciesMapped_AllMonkeys.csv

monkeys_text <- monkeys
monkeys_text$faces <- ifelse((monkeys_text$X %in% feature_human_innate$hsapiens_homolog_ensembl_gene),
                              'bold.italic', 'plain')
monkeys_text <- dplyr::filter(monkeys_text, !grepl(".*related",variable))
```

```
###################################
##Only Old World monkeys
OWMs_cts <- list(rhmac_cts, ptmac_cts, bab_cts)
names(OWMs_cts) <- c("rhesus_macaque", "pigtailed_macaque", "olive_baboon")

OWMs_DGEs <- llply(OWMs_cts, llply, function(x) (x[x$X %in% OWMs$X, ])) %>%
  llply(., llply, function(x) dplyr::select(x, X, SYMBOL, padj, log2FoldChange))

##Could not for the life of me find an easier way to do this, just joining each list of data frames for
##each species so that you now have one data frame (instead of the original two) per species, containing
## the DGE for that species AND the DGE for the related human file.
OWMs_joined <- list((OWMs_DGEs[[1]] %>% purrr::reduce(full_join, by = "X")), (OWMs_DGEs[[2]] %>% purrr:
          OWMs_DGEs[[3]] %>% purrr::reduce(full_join, by = "X")) %>%
  llply(., function(x) x[c(1:4, 6:7)]) ##then select columns we care about (corresponds to X, SYMBOL and
                              ##log2FoldChange for the NHP species and the related human file) :
                                    ##each data frame within the list

##Now rename the columns within the data frames in our list so that they make sense once we melt it dow
##for plotting.
colnames <- lapply(seq_along(OWMs_joined), function(i)
    c("X", "SYMBOL", paste("padj_species"), names(OWMs_DGEs[[i]][1]),
      paste("padj_human"), names(OWMs_DGEs[[i]][2])))
for (i in 1:length(OWMs_joined)) {
  names(OWMs_joined[[i]]) <- colnames[[i]]
}

##Order the symbols as desired, with the human DGEs related to a given species in
## order from highest to lowest log2FoldChange.
  significance <- function(x) {
  y <- dplyr::arrange(x, desc(x[,4]))
  y$padj_species <- ifelse((y$padj_species > 0.05), "ns", "sig")
  y$padj_human <- ifelse((y$padj_human > 0.05), "ns", "sig")
  y
}
OWMs_ordered <- llply(OWMs_joined, significance)
names(OWMs_ordered) <- names(OWMs_DGEs)

##Melt it all down.
OWMs.m <- melt(OWMs_ordered)

## Using X, SYMBOL, padj_species, padj_human as id variables
## Using X, SYMBOL, padj_species, padj_human as id variables
## Using X, SYMBOL, padj_species, padj_human as id variables

leveler_OWMs <- function(DGE_set, X) {
species.m <- filter(OWMs.m, L1 == !!X)
species.m$SYMBOL <- factor(species.m$SYMBOL, levels = DGE_set$SYMBOL[order(DGE_set[,4])])
species.m
}

OWMs_all <- mapply(leveler_OWMs, OWMs_ordered, names(OWMs_ordered), SIMPLIFY = FALSE) %>%
  do.call("rbind", .)
```

```r
rownames(OWMs_all) <- c()
OWMs_all$padj_species <- ifelse(grepl("related", OWMs_all$variable), "", OWMs_all$padj_species)
OWMs_all$padj_human <- ifelse(!grepl("related", OWMs_all$variable), "", OWMs_all$padj_human)

##Break apart OWMs.m into the constituent melted species so we can then re-set the symbol order to what
##we want based on what we did for OWMs_ordered above.


write.csv(OWMs_all, file.path(output_dir, paste(Sys.Date(), "DifferFromHuman_SpeciesMapped_OWMsOnly.csv

OWMs_all_text <- OWMs_all
OWMs_all_text$faces <- ifelse((OWMs_all_text$X %in% feature_human_innate$hsapiens_homolog_ensembl_gene)
OWMs_all_text <- dplyr::filter(OWMs_all_text, !grepl(".*related",variable))


################################
##Pulling out the DGEs relative to human that are found in only one species at a time as determined
##above in the lines getting "chimp <-, "bonobo <-", etc

ind_differ_DGEs <- function(ctsX, speciesX) {
species_DGE <- llply(ctsX, function(x) x[x$X %in% speciesX$X, ]) %>%
  llply(., function(x) dplyr::select(x, X, SYMBOL, padj, log2FoldChange)) %>%
  purrr::reduce(full_join, by = "X") %>%
    dplyr::select(X, SYMBOL.x, padj.x, padj.y, log2FoldChange.x, log2FoldChange.y)
colnames(species_DGE) <- c("X", "SYMBOL", "padj_species", "padj_human", names(ctsX))
species_DGE$SYMBOL <- str_replace(species_DGE$SYMBOL, ",.*", "")
species_DGE_ordered <- dplyr::arrange(species_DGE, desc(species_DGE[,5])) ##order by column containing
                                      ##the log2FC values for the human samples
species_DGE_ordered$padj_species <- ifelse((species_DGE_ordered$padj_species > 0.05), "ns", "sig")
species_DGE_ordered$padj_human <- ifelse((species_DGE_ordered$padj_human > 0.05), "ns", "sig")
species_DGE_ordered
}

all_DGEs <- mapply(ind_differ_DGEs, all_cts, zoo_list, SIMPLIFY = FALSE)

all_DGEs.m <- melt(all_DGEs)

## Using X, SYMBOL, padj_species, padj_human as id variables
## Using X, SYMBOL, padj_species, padj_human as id variables
## Using X, SYMBOL, padj_species, padj_human as id variables
## Using X, SYMBOL, padj_species, padj_human as id variables
## Using X, SYMBOL, padj_species, padj_human as id variables
## Using X, SYMBOL, padj_species, padj_human as id variables
## Using X, SYMBOL, padj_species, padj_human as id variables
## Using X, SYMBOL, padj_species, padj_human as id variables
Na_Values <- all_DGEs.m[is.na(all_DGEs.m$SYMBOL),] ##get positions of NA values in the SYMBOL column

Na_Values_chimp <- all_DGEs$chimpanzee[is.na(all_DGEs$chimpanzee$SYMBOL),] ##get positions of NA
                    ##values in the SYMBOL column
levels(all_DGEs$chimpanzee$SYMBOL) <- c(levels(all_DGEs$chimpanzee$SYMBOL), "RN7SKP175")

all_DGEs$chimpanzee[36,2] = c("RN7SKP175")
```

```r
Na_Values_bonobo <- all_DGEs$bonobo[is.na(all_DGEs$bonobo$SYMBOL),] ##get positions of NA values in the
levels(all_DGEs$bonobo$SYMBOL) <- c(levels(all_DGEs$bonobo$SYMBOL),"RNU1-125P")

all_DGEs$bonobo[34,2] = c("RNU1-125P")

Na_Values_baboon <- all_DGEs$olive_baboon[is.na(all_DGEs$olive_baboon$SYMBOL),] ##get positions of NA
                        ##values in the SYMBOL column
levels(all_DGEs$olive_baboon$SYMBOL) <- c(levels(all_DGEs$olive_baboon$SYMBOL),"AL592183.1")

all_DGEs$olive_baboon[64,2] = c("AL592183.1")

Na_Values_gorilla <- all_DGEs$gorilla[is.na(all_DGEs$gorilla$SYMBOL),] ##get positions of NA values in
                                        ##the SYMBOL column
levels(all_DGEs$gorilla$SYMBOL) <- c(levels(all_DGEs$gorilla$SYMBOL),"AC244197.3", "RF01233")

all_DGEs$gorilla[6,2] = c("AC244197.3")
all_DGEs$gorilla[55,2] = c("RF01233")

Na_Values_sqm <- all_DGEs$squirrel_monkey[is.na(all_DGEs$squirrel_monkey$SYMBOL),] ##get positions of
                                        ##NA values in the SYMBOL column
levels(all_DGEs$squirrel_monkey$SYMBOL) <- c(levels(all_DGEs$squirrel_monkey$SYMBOL),"RF01986")

all_DGEs$squirrel_monkey[155,2] = c("RF01986")

Na_Values_orangutan <- all_DGEs$orangutan[is.na(all_DGEs$orangutan$SYMBOL),] ##get positions of NA
                            ##values in the SYMBOL column
levels(all_DGEs$orangutan$SYMBOL) <- c(levels(all_DGEs$orangutan$SYMBOL),"AC025283.2")

all_DGEs$orangutan[38,2] = c("AC025283.2")

all_DGEs.m <- melt(all_DGEs)
```

```
## Using X, SYMBOL, padj_species, padj_human as id variables
## Using X, SYMBOL, padj_species, padj_human as id variables
## Using X, SYMBOL, padj_species, padj_human as id variables
## Using X, SYMBOL, padj_species, padj_human as id variables
## Using X, SYMBOL, padj_species, padj_human as id variables
## Using X, SYMBOL, padj_species, padj_human as id variables
## Using X, SYMBOL, padj_species, padj_human as id variables
## Using X, SYMBOL, padj_species, padj_human as id variables
```

```r
write.csv(all_DGEs.m, file.path(output_dir,
                paste(Sys.Date(),"DifferFromHuman_SpeciesMapped_EachSpeciesUnique.csv")))

##Break apart all_DGEs.m into the constituent melted species so we can then re-set the symbol order to
##what we want based on what we did for all_DGEs above.
leveler <- function(DGE_set, X) {
species.m <- filter(all_DGEs.m, L1 == !!X)
species.m$SYMBOL <- factor(species.m$SYMBOL, levels = DGE_set$SYMBOL[order(DGE_set[,5])])
species.m
}

fewer <- mapply(leveler, all_DGEs, names(all_DGEs), SIMPLIFY = FALSE) %>%
  do.call("rbind", .)
```

```r
rownames(fewer) <- c()

fewer$padj_species <- ifelse(grepl("related", fewer$variable), "", fewer$padj_species)
fewer$padj_human <- ifelse(!grepl("related", fewer$variable), "", fewer$padj_human)

##Making a fewer_text as done above
fewer_text <- fewer
fewer_text$faces <- ifelse((fewer_text$X %in% feature_human_innate$hsapiens_homolog_ensembl_gene),
                           'bold.italic', 'plain')
fewer_text <- dplyr::filter(fewer_text, !grepl(".*related",variable))

output_dir <- "Expanded_Design_Factor_SpeciesHomologs_Outputs_SpeciesMapped"

##Genes for 6/8 species that were uniquely (i.e. only observed in each of these species
##and no other) differentially expressed upon poly(I:C) treatment compared to human.
fewer_filtered <- dplyr::filter(fewer, !grepl("baboon|squirrel", variable)) %>% droplevels()
fewer_text_filtered <- dplyr::filter(fewer_text, !grepl("baboon|squirrel", variable)) %>% droplevels()
fewer_filtered$variable <- with(fewer_filtered,
    factor(variable,levels = c("pigtailed_macaque","human_related_pigtailed_macaque ",
                               "rhesus_macaque", "human_related_rhesus_macaque ",
                               "gorilla", "human_related_gorilla ",
                               "orangutan",   "human_related_orangutan ",
                               "bonobo",  "human_related_bonobo ",
                               "chimpanzee", "human_related_chimpanzee ")))
fewer_filtered$L1 <- with(fewer_filtered, factor(L1,
    levels = c("chimpanzee", "bonobo", "gorilla","orangutan", "rhesus_macaque", "pigtailed_macaque")))
pdf(file = file.path(output_dir, paste(Sys.Date(), "differFromHuman_shortList_SpeciesMapped.pdf")),
    height =4.7, width = 9.3)
ggplot(fewer_filtered,  aes(SYMBOL, variable, fill = value)) +
  geom_tile(color = 'black') +
  theme_bw(base_size = 6) +
  theme(panel.spacing = unit(2.5, "lines")) +
  geom_text(data = fewer_text_filtered,
            aes(fontface = faces, label = SYMBOL, x = SYMBOL), y = 0.05, size = rel(2), hjust = 1,
            angle = 90) +
  ylab("") +
  xlab("\n") +
  facet_wrap(~L1, scales = "free", nrow = 6) +
  scale_fill_gradient2(low = "#e66101", high = "#542788", mid = "white", midpoint = 0,
                       limits = c(-6, 11)) +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_blank(),
        axis.title.x = element_text(margin = margin(b = 25))) +
  coord_cartesian(clip = "off") +
  theme(strip.background = element_blank(), strip.text = element_blank())
dev.off()
```

```
## pdf
##   2
```

```r
##Genes from all the monkeys (Old and New World) that were uniquely (i.e. only observed in this
##group of species and no other) differentially expressed upon poly(I:C) treatment compared to human.
##Unwrapped plot
monkeys_filtered <- filter(monkeys,
grepl("^human_related_olive_baboon|^squirrel_monkey|^rhesus_macaque|^olive_baboon|^pigtailed_macaque",
```

```r
      variable)) %>%
  droplevels(.)
monkeys_filtered$variable <- with(monkeys_filtered,
                        factor(variable,levels = c("squirrel_monkey", "rhesus_macaque",
                                            "pigtailed_macaque", "olive_baboon",
                                            "human_related_olive_baboon ")))
pdf(file = file.path(output_dir,
                     paste(Sys.Date(), "differfromHuman_Monkeys_SpeciesMapped_unwrapped.pdf")),
    height = 1.5, width = 5)
ggplot(monkeys_filtered,  aes(SYMBOL, variable, fill = value)) +
  geom_tile(color = 'black', aes(height =1)) +
  theme_bw(base_size = 6) +
  geom_text(data = monkeys_text,
            aes(fontface = faces, label = SYMBOL, x = SYMBOL), y = 0.05,
            size = rel(2),
            hjust = 1, angle = 90) +
  ylab("") +
  xlab("\n") +
  scale_fill_gradient2(low = "#e66101", high = "#542788", mid = "white",
                       midpoint = 0, limits = c(-6, 11)) +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_blank(),
        axis.title.x = element_text(margin = margin(b = 25))) +
    coord_cartesian(clip = "off")
dev.off()
```

```
## pdf
##   2
```

```r
##Genes from all the monkeys (Old and New World) that were uniquely (i.e. only observed in this
##group of species and no other) differentially expressed upon poly(I:C) treatment compared to human.
##Wrapped plot
pdf(file = file.path(output_dir, paste(Sys.Date(), "differfromHuman_Monkeys_SpeciesMapped.pdf")),
    height = 4, width = 5)
ggplot(monkeys,  aes(SYMBOL, variable, fill = value)) +
  geom_tile(color = 'black', aes(height =1)) +
  theme_bw(base_size = 6) +
  theme(panel.spacing = unit(2.2, "lines")) +
  geom_text(data = monkeys_text,
            aes(fontface = faces, label = SYMBOL, x = SYMBOL), y = 0.05,
            size = 0.8*6/.pt, # match font size to theme
            hjust = 1, angle = 90) +
  ylab("") +
  xlab("\n") +
  facet_wrap(~L1, scales = "free", nrow = 4) +
  scale_fill_gradient2(low = "#e66101", high = "#542788") +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_blank(),
        axis.title.x = element_text(margin = margin(b = 25))) +
  coord_cartesian(clip = "off") +
  theme(strip.background = element_rect(colour="black", fill="white", linetype="solid"))
dev.off()
```

```
## pdf
##   2
```

```r
##Genes from baboon that were uniquely (i.e. only observed in baboon
##and no other) differentially expressed upon poly(I:C) treatment compared to human.
fewer_baboon <- dplyr::filter(fewer, grepl("baboon", variable)) %>% droplevels()
fewer_text_baboon <- dplyr::filter(fewer_text, grepl("baboon", variable)) %>% droplevels()
fewer_baboon$variable <- with(fewer_baboon,
                        factor(variable,levels = c("olive_baboon",
                                                "human_related_olive_baboon ")))
pdf(file = file.path(output_dir, paste(Sys.Date(), "differfromHuman_olivebaboon_SpeciesMapped.pdf")),
    height =0.8, width = 15)
ggplot(fewer_baboon,  aes(SYMBOL, variable, fill = value)) +
  geom_tile(color = 'black') +
  theme_bw(base_size = 6) +
  geom_text(data = fewer_text_baboon,
            aes(fontface = faces, label = SYMBOL, x = SYMBOL), y = 0.02,
            size = rel(2), hjust = 1, angle = 90) +
  ylab("") +
  xlab("\n") +
  theme(legend.position = "none") +
  scale_fill_gradient2(low = "#e66101", high = "#542788", mid = "white",
                        midpoint = 0, limits = c(-6, 11)) +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_blank(),
        axis.title.x = element_text(margin = margin(b = 25))) +
  coord_cartesian(clip = "off") +
  theme(strip.background = element_blank(), strip.text = element_blank())
dev.off()
```

```
## pdf
##    2
```

```r
##Genes from squirrel monkey that were uniquely (i.e. only observed in baboon
##and no other) differentially expressed upon poly(I:C) treatment compared to human.
fewer_sqm <- dplyr::filter(fewer, grepl("squirrel", variable)) %>% droplevels()
fewer_text_sqm <- dplyr::filter(fewer_text, grepl("squirrel", variable)) %>% droplevels()
fewer_sqm$variable <- with(fewer_sqm,
                        factor(variable,levels = c("squirrel_monkey",
                                                "human_related_squirrel_monkey ")))
pdf(file = file.path(output_dir, paste(Sys.Date(), "differfromHuman_squirrelmonkey_SpeciesMapped.pdf"))
    height =0.8, width = 20)
ggplot(fewer_sqm,  aes(SYMBOL, variable, fill = value)) +
  geom_tile(color = 'black') +
  theme_bw(base_size = 6) +
  geom_text(data = fewer_text_sqm,
            aes(fontface = faces, label = SYMBOL, x = SYMBOL), y = 0.02,
            size = rel(2), hjust = 1, angle = 90) +
  ylab("") +
  xlab("\n") +
  theme(legend.position = "none") +
  scale_fill_gradient2(low = "#e66101", high = "#542788", mid = "white",
                        midpoint = 0, limits = c(-6.5, 11)) +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_blank(),
        axis.title.x = element_text(margin = margin(b = 25))) +
  coord_cartesian(clip = "off") +
  theme(strip.background = element_blank(), strip.text = element_blank())
dev.off()
```

```
## pdf
##    2

##Genes from all the Old World monkey that were uniquely (i.e. only observed in this
##group of species and no other) differentially expressed upon poly(I:C) treatment compared to human.
##Wrapped plot
pdf(file = file.path(output_dir, paste(Sys.Date(), "differfromHuman_OWMs_SpeciesMapped.pdf")),
    height = 3, width = 5)
ggplot(OWMs_all,  aes(SYMBOL, variable, fill = value)) +
  geom_tile(color = 'black', aes(height =1)) +
  theme_bw(base_size = 6) +
  theme(panel.spacing = unit(2.2, "lines")) +
  geom_text(data = OWMs_all_text,
            aes(fontface = faces, label = SYMBOL, x = SYMBOL), y = 0.05,
            size = 0.8*6/.pt, # match font size to theme
            hjust = 1, angle = 90) +
  ylab("") +
  xlab("\n") +
  facet_wrap(~L1, scales = "free", nrow = 3) +
  scale_fill_gradient2(low = "#e66101", high = "#542788") +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_blank(),
        axis.title.x = element_text(margin = margin(b = 25))) +
  coord_cartesian(clip = "off") +
  theme(strip.background = element_rect(colour="black", fill="white", linetype="solid"))
dev.off()

## pdf
##    2

##Genes from all the Old World monkey that were uniquely (i.e. only observed in this
##group of species and no other) differentially expressed upon poly(I:C) treatment compared to human.
##Unwrapped plot
OWMs_all_filtered <- filter(OWMs_all,
 grepl("^human_related_olive_baboon|^rhesus_macaque|^olive_baboon|^pigtailed_macaque", variable))
OWMs_all_filtered$variable <- with(OWMs_all_filtered,
                      factor(variable,levels = c("rhesus_macaque",
                                                 "pigtailed_macaque", "olive_baboon",
                                                 "human_related_olive_baboon ")))
pdf(file = file.path(output_dir, paste(Sys.Date(), "differfromHuman_OWMs_SpeciesMapped_unwrapped.pdf"))
    height = 1.2, width = 5)
ggplot(OWMs_all_filtered,  aes(SYMBOL, variable, fill = value)) +
  geom_tile(color = 'black', aes(height =1)) +
  theme_bw(base_size = 6) +
  geom_text(data = OWMs_all_text,
            aes(fontface = faces, label = SYMBOL, x = SYMBOL), y = 0.05,
            size = rel(2),
            hjust = 1, angle = 90) +
  ylab("") +
  xlab("\n") +
  scale_fill_gradient2(low = "#e66101", high = "#542788", mid = "white",
                       midpoint = 0, limits = c(-6, 11)) +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_blank(),
        axis.title.x = element_text(margin = margin(b = 25))) +
    coord_cartesian(clip = "off")
dev.off()
```

```
## pdf
##   2

##Genes common to all the NHP species that were differentially expressed upon poly(I:C) treatment
##compared to human.
##Wrapped plot
common_species_filtered <- filter(common_species,
grepl("^human_related_olive|^rhesus|^olive|^pigtailed|^bonobo|^orangutan|^squirrel|^chimp|^gorilla",
      variable)) %>%
      droplevels()
common_species_filtered$variable <- with(common_species_filtered,
              factor(variable,levels = c("squirrel_monkey", "pigtailed_macaque","rhesus_macaque",
                                    "olive_baboon", "orangutan", "gorilla", "bonobo",
                                    "chimpanzee", "human_related_olive_baboon ")))
pdf(file = file.path(output_dir, paste(Sys.Date(),
      "differfromHuman_all_species_SpeciesMapped_unwrapped.pdf")), height = 1.5, width = 2.7)
ggplot(common_species_filtered, aes(SYMBOL, variable, fill = value)) +
  geom_tile(color = 'black', aes(height = 1)) +
  theme_bw(base_size = 6) +
  geom_text(data = common_species_text,
            aes(fontface = faces, label = SYMBOL, x = SYMBOL), y = 0.05,
            size = rel(2),
            hjust = 1, angle = 90) +
  ylab("") +
  xlab("\n") +
  scale_fill_gradient2(low = "#e66101", high = "#542788", mid = "white", midpoint = 0,
                      limits = c(-6, 11)) +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_blank(),
        axis.title.x = element_text(margin = margin(b = 25))) +
    coord_cartesian(clip = "off")
dev.off()
```

```
## pdf
##   2

##Genes common to all the NHP species that were differentially expressed upon poly(I:C) treatment
##compared to human.
##Wrapped plot
pdf(file = file.path(output_dir, paste(Sys.Date(),
 "differfromHuman_all_species_SpeciesMapped_wrapped.pdf")), height = 8, width = 4)
ggplot(common_species,  aes(SYMBOL, variable, fill = value)) +
  geom_tile(color = 'black', aes(height =1)) +
  theme_bw(base_size = 6) +
  theme(panel.spacing = unit(2.2, "lines")) +
  geom_text(data = common_species_text,
            aes(fontface = faces, label = SYMBOL, x = SYMBOL), y = 0.05,
            size = 0.8*6/.pt, # match font size to theme
            hjust = 1, angle = 90) +
  ylab("") +
  xlab("\n") +
  facet_wrap(~L1, scales = "free", nrow = 8) +
  scale_fill_gradient2(low = "#e66101", high = "#542788") +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_blank(),
        axis.title.x = element_text(margin = margin(b = 25))) +
  coord_cartesian(clip = "off") +
```

```r
  theme(strip.background = element_rect(colour="black", fill="white", linetype="solid"))
dev.off()

## pdf
##   2
## Default upset() arguments
sets_of_interest <- list(list("squirrel_monkey"), list("baboon"), list("orangutan"), list("rhesus"),
                    list("bonobo"), list("chimp"), list("gorilla"), list("pigtailed"),
                    list("pigtailed", "rhesus", "baboon"),
                    list("pigtailed", "rhesus", "baboon", "squirrel_monkey"),
list("pigtailed", "rhesus", "baboon", "squirrel_monkey", "gorilla", "orangutan", "chimp", "bonobo"),
list("pigtailed", "rhesus"), list("rhesus", "squirrel_monkey"),
list("pigtailed", "rhesus", "squirrel_monkey"), list("orangutan", "squirrel_monkey"),
list("chimp","bonobo"), list("orangutan", "pigtailed", "rhesus", "baboon", "squirrel_monkey"))

dot_colors <- c("purple", "darkgreen", "#bee1f4", "forestgreen", "#0088ce",
 "#7dc3e8", "darkolivegreen3", "#00659c", "grey55", "orange", "orange", "grey55", "grey55",
  "grey55", "grey55", "grey55", "orange")
nsets = 8; nintersects = 40; sets = NULL; keep.order = F; set.metadata = NULL;
intersections = sets_of_interest; matrix.color = "grey24"; main.bar.color = "gray55";
mainbar.y.label = ""; mainbar.y.max = NULL; sets.bar.color = "grey24"; sets.x.label = "Set Size";
point.size = 2.5; line.size = 0.4; mb.ratio = c(0.70,0.30); expression = NULL; att.pos = NULL;
att.color = dot_colors; order.by = 'freq'; decreasing = T; show.numbers = "yes";
number.angles = 0; group.by = "degree"; cutoff = NULL; queries = NULL; query.legend = "none";
shade.color = "gray88"; shade.alpha = 0.25; matrix.dot.alpha =0.5; sempty.intersections = NULL;
color.pal = 1; boxplot.summary = c("Average Expression"); attribute.plots = NULL;
scale.intersections = "identity"; scale.sets = "identity"; text.scale = 1.4; set_size.angles = 0 ;
set_size.show = FALSE;  set_size.numbers_size = NULL; set_size.scale_max = NULL

data = as.data.frame(zoo_avg_df[2:10]); matrix.color="blue";
sets.bar.color = c("purple", "darkgreen", "forestgreen", "darkolivegreen3", "#bee1f4", "#0088ce",
                "#00659c", "#7dc3e8")

## Modified internal upset() code

startend <- UpSetR:::FindStartEnd(data)
  first.col <- startend[1]
  last.col <- startend[2]

  if(color.pal == 1){
    palette <- c("#1F77B4", "#FF7F0E", "#2CA02C", "#D62728", "#9467BD", "#8C564B", "#E377C2",
                "#7F7F7F", "#BCBD22", "#17BECF")
  } else{
    palette <- c("#E69F00", "#56B4E9", "#009E73", "#F0E442", "#0072B2", "#D55E00",
                "#CC79A7")
  }

  if(is.null(intersections) == F){
    Set_names <- unique((unlist(intersections)))
    Sets_to_remove <- UpSetR:::Remove(data, first.col, last.col, Set_names)
    New_data <- UpSetR:::Wanted(data, Sets_to_remove)
    Num_of_set <- UpSetR:::Number_of_sets(Set_names)
    if(keep.order == F){
```

```r
      Set_names <- UpSetR:::order_sets(New_data, Set_names)
    }
    All_Freqs <- UpSetR:::specific_intersections(data, first.col, last.col, intersections, order.by, gr
                                    cutoff, main.bar.color, Set_names)
  } else if(is.null(intersections) == T){
    Set_names <- sets
    if(is.null(Set_names) == T || length(Set_names) == 0 ){
      Set_names <- UpSetR:::FindMostFreq(data, first.col, last.col, nsets)
    }
    Sets_to_remove <- UpSetR:::Remove(data, first.col, last.col, Set_names)
    New_data <- UpSetR:::Wanted(data, Sets_to_remove)
    Num_of_set <- UpSetR:::Number_of_sets(Set_names)
    if(keep.order == F){
    Set_names <- UpSetR:::order_sets(New_data, Set_names)
    }
    All_Freqs <- UpSetR:::Counter(New_data, Num_of_set, first.col, Set_names, nintersects, main.bar.col
                        order.by, group.by, cutoff, empty.intersections, decreasing)
  }
  Matrix_setup <- UpSetR:::Create_matrix(All_Freqs)
  labels <- UpSetR:::Make_labels(Matrix_setup)
  #Chose NA to represent NULL case as result of NA being inserted when at least one contained both x an
  #i.e. if one custom plot had both x and y, and others had only x, the y's for the other plots were NA
  #if I decided to make the NULL case (all x and no y, or vice versa), there would have been alot more
  #NA can be indexed so that we still get the non NA y aesthetics on correct plot. NULL cant be indexed
  att.x <- c(); att.y <- c();
  if(is.null(attribute.plots) == F){
    for(i in seq_along(attribute.plots$plots)){
      if(length(attribute.plots$plots[[i]]$x) != 0){
        att.x[i] <- attribute.plots$plots[[i]]$x
      }
      else if(length(attribute.plots$plots[[i]]$x) == 0){
        att.x[i] <- NA
      }
      if(length(attribute.plots$plots[[i]]$y) != 0){
        att.y[i] <- attribute.plots$plots[[i]]$y
      }
      else if(length(attribute.plots$plots[[i]]$y) == 0){
        att.y[i] <- NA
      }
    }
  }
}

## Generate boxplot summary plots
BoxPlotsPlot <- function(bdat, att, att_color){
  ylab <- element_blank()
  col <- match(att, colnames(bdat))
  colnames(bdat)[col] <- "attribute"
  upper_xlim <- as.numeric((max(bdat$x) + 1))
  #upper_ylim <- max((data$`Average Expression`) + 1)
  #lower_ylim <- min((data$`Average Expression`) - 1)
  plot_lims <- as.numeric(0:upper_xlim)
  bdat$x <- as.factor(bdat$x)
  boxplotter <- ggplot(data = bdat, aes(x=x, y=attribute, fill=x, color = x)) +
```

```r
    geom_point()
boxplots <- boxplotter +
  geom_dotplot(binaxis = "y", stackdir="center", method = "histodot", binwidth = 0.3) +
  theme_bw() +
  scale_x_discrete(limits = plot_lims, expand = c(0,0)) +
                            #+ scale_y_continuous(breaks = seq(lower_ylim, upper_ylim, 2), limits = c(lowe
                            theme(plot.margin = unit(c(-0.7,0,0,3.15), "cm"),
                                  axis.title.y = element_blank(),
                                  axis.ticks.x = element_blank(),
                                  axis.text.x = element_blank(),
                                  panel.border = element_blank(),
                                  panel.background = element_rect(fill = NA),
                                  panel.grid.major = element_line(colour = "gray"),
                                  legend.position = "none",
                                  axis.title.x = element_blank()) +
              scale_fill_manual(values = att_color) + scale_color_manual(values = att_color)
  return(boxplots)
}

  BoxPlots <- NULL
  if(is.null(boxplot.summary) == F){
    BoxData <- UpSetR:::IntersectionBoxPlot(All_Freqs, New_data, first.col, Set_names)
    BoxPlots <- list()
    for(i in seq_along(boxplot.summary)){
      BoxPlots[[i]] <- BoxPlotsPlot(BoxData, boxplot.summary[i], att.color)
    }
  }

  customAttDat <- NULL
  customQBar <- NULL
  Intersection <- NULL
  Element <- NULL
  legend <- NULL
  EBar_data <- NULL
  if(is.null(queries) == F){
    custom.queries <- UpSetR:::SeperateQueries(queries, 2, palette)
    customDat <- UpSetR:::customQueries(New_data, custom.queries, Set_names)
    legend <- UpSetR:::GuideGenerator(queries, palette)
    legend <- UpSetR:::Make_legend(legend)
    if(is.null(att.x) == F && is.null(customDat) == F){
      customAttDat <- UpSetR:::CustomAttData(customDat, Set_names)
    }
    customQBar <- UpSetR:::customQueriesBar(customDat, Set_names, All_Freqs, custom.queries)
  }
  if(is.null(queries) == F){
    Intersection <- UpSetR:::SeperateQueries(queries, 1, palette)
    Matrix_col <- UpSetR:::intersects(QuerieInterData, Intersection, New_data, first.col, Num_of_set,
                            All_Freqs, expression, Set_names, palette)
    Element <- UpSetR:::SeperateQueries(queries, 1, palette)
    EBar_data <-UpSetR:::ElemBarDat(Element, New_data, first.col, expression, Set_names,palette, All_Fr
  } else{
    Matrix_col <- NULL
  }
```

```r
 Matrix_layout <- UpSetR:::Create_layout(Matrix_setup, matrix.color, Matrix_col, matrix.dot.alpha)


  for(i in 1:8) {
      j <- which(Matrix_layout$y == i & Matrix_layout$value == 1)
      if(length(j) > 0) Matrix_layout$color[j] <- c("purple", "darkgreen", "forestgreen", "darkolivegre
                  "#00659c", "#7dc3e8")[i]
  }
## continuing with upset()

  Set_sizes <- UpSetR:::FindSetFreqs(New_data, first.col, Num_of_set, Set_names, keep.order)
  Bar_Q <- NULL
  if(is.null(queries) == F){
    Bar_Q <- UpSetR:::intersects(QuerieInterBar, Intersection, New_data, first.col, Num_of_set, All_Fre
  }
  QInter_att_data <- NULL
  QElem_att_data <- NULL
  if((is.null(queries) == F) & (is.null(att.x) == F)){
    QInter_att_data <- UpSetR:::intersects(QuerieInterAtt, Intersection, New_data, first.col, Num_of_se
                                  expression, Set_names, palette)
    QElem_att_data <- UpSetR:::elements(QuerieElemAtt, Element, New_data, first.col, expression, Set_nam
                              palette)
  }
  AllQueryData <- UpSetR:::combineQueriesData(QInter_att_data, QElem_att_data, customAttDat, att.x, att

  ShadingData <- NULL

  if(is.null(set.metadata) == F){
    ShadingData <- get_shade_groups(set.metadata, Set_names, Matrix_layout, shade.alpha)
    output <- Make_set_metadata_plot(set.metadata, Set_names)
    set.metadata.plots <- output[[1]]
    set.metadata <- output[[2]]

    if(is.null(ShadingData) == FALSE){
    shade.alpha <- unique(ShadingData$alpha)
    }
  } else {
    set.metadata.plots <- NULL
  }
  if(is.null(ShadingData) == TRUE){
  ShadingData <- UpSetR:::MakeShading(Matrix_layout, shade.color)
  }
  Main_bar <- suppressMessages(UpSetR:::Make_main_bar(All_Freqs, Bar_Q, show.numbers, mb.ratio, customQ
                                        mainbar.y.label, mainbar.y.max, scale.intersectio
Make_matrix_plot <- function(Mat_data,Set_size_data, Main_bar_data, point_size, line_size, text_scale, 
                            shading_data, shade_alpha){

  if(length(text_scale) == 1){
    name_size_scale <- text_scale
  }
  if(length(text_scale) > 1 && length(text_scale) <= 6){
    name_size_scale <- text_scale[5]
  }
```

```r
    Mat_data$line_col <- 'black'

    Matrix_plot <- (ggplot()
                    + theme(panel.background = element_rect(fill = "white"),
                            plot.margin=unit(c(-0.2,0.5,0.5,0.5), "lines"),
                            axis.text.x = element_blank(),
                            axis.ticks.x = element_blank(),
                            axis.ticks.y = element_blank(),
                            axis.text.y = element_text(colour = "gray0",
                                                        size = 8*name_size_scale, hjust = 1),
                            panel.grid.major = element_blank(),
                            panel.grid.minor = element_blank())
                    + xlab(NULL) + ylab("    ")
                    + scale_y_continuous(breaks = c(1:nrow(Set_size_data)),
                                         limits = c(0.5,(nrow(Set_size_data) +0.5)),
                                         labels = labels, expand = c(0,0))
                    + scale_x_continuous(limits = c(0,(nrow(Main_bar_data)+1 )), expand = c(0,0))
                    + geom_rect(data = shading_data, aes_string(xmin = "min", xmax = "max",
                                                        ymin = "y_min", ymax = "y_max"),
                                fill = shading_data$shade_color, alpha = shade_alpha)
                    + geom_line(data= Mat_data, aes_string(group = "Intersection", x="x", y="y",
                                                        colour = "line_col"), size = line_size)
                    + geom_point(data= Mat_data, aes_string(x= "x", y= "y"), colour = Mat_data$color,
                            size= point_size, alpha = Mat_data$alpha, shape=16)
                    + scale_color_identity())
    Matrix_plot <- ggplot_gtable(ggplot_build(Matrix_plot))
    return(Matrix_plot)
}

Matrix <- Make_matrix_plot(Matrix_layout, Set_sizes, All_Freqs, point.size, line.size,
                            text.scale, labels, ShadingData, shade.alpha)
    Sizes <- UpSetR:::Make_size_plot(Set_sizes, sets.bar.color, mb.ratio, sets.x.label, scale.sets, text.s
                        set_size.scale_max, set_size.numbers_size)



    ## UpSetR:::Make_base_plot(Main_bar, Matrix, Sizes, labels, mb.ratio, att.x, att.y, New_data,
        ##              expression, att.pos, first.col, att.color, AllQueryData, attribute.plots,
          ##             legend, query.legend, BoxPlots, Set_names, set.metadata, set.metadata.plots)
pdf(file.path(DGE_source, paste(Sys.Date(), "UpSetPlot_DGE_SpeciesMapped_vs_Humans.pdf")), width = 15, 
structure(class = "upset",
    .Data=list(
      Main_bar = Main_bar,
      Matrix = Matrix,
      Sizes = Sizes,
      labels = labels,
      mb.ratio = mb.ratio,
      att.x = att.x,
      att.y = att.y,
      New_data = New_data,
      expression = expression,
      att.pos = att.pos,
```

```
      first.col = first.col,
      att.color = att.color,
      AllQueryData = AllQueryData,
      attribute.plots = attribute.plots,
      legend = legend,
      query.legend = query.legend,
      BoxPlots = BoxPlots,
      Set_names = Set_names,
      set.metadata = set.metadata,
      set.metadata.plots = set.metadata.plots)
  )
dev.off()
```

```
## pdf
##   2
```

Session Info

```
sessionInfo()
```

```
## R version 3.5.2 (2018-12-20)
## Platform: x86_64-apple-darwin15.6.0 (64-bit)
## Running under: macOS Sierra 10.12.6
##
## Matrix products: default
## BLAS: /Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/3.5/Resources/lib/libRblas.0.dylib
## LAPACK: /Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/3.5/Resources/lib/libRlapack.dylib
##
## locale:
## [1] en_US.UTF-8/en_US.UTF-8/en_US.UTF-8/C/en_US.UTF-8/en_US.UTF-8
##
## attached base packages:
## [1] parallel  stats4    stats     graphics  grDevices utils     datasets
## [8] methods   base
##
## other attached packages:
##  [1] bindrcpp_0.2.2            purrr_0.2.5
##  [3] data.table_1.12.0         reshape2_1.4.3
##  [5] ggrepel_0.8.0             usethis_1.4.0
##  [7] devtools_2.0.1            viridis_0.5.1
##  [9] viridisLite_0.3.0         RColorBrewer_1.1-2
## [11] ggplot2_3.1.0             gplots_3.0.1
## [13] DESeq2_1.22.2             SummarizedExperiment_1.12.0
## [15] DelayedArray_0.8.0        BiocParallel_1.16.5
## [17] matrixStats_0.54.0        Biobase_2.42.0
## [19] GenomicRanges_1.34.0      GenomeInfoDb_1.18.1
## [21] IRanges_2.16.0            S4Vectors_0.20.1
## [23] BiocGenerics_0.28.0       genefilter_1.64.0
## [25] biomaRt_2.38.0            stringr_1.3.1
## [27] tibble_2.0.1              dplyr_0.7.8
## [29] plyr_1.8.4
##
## loaded via a namespace (and not attached):
##  [1] fs_1.2.6                 bitops_1.0-6            bit64_0.9-7
##  [4] progress_1.2.0          httr_1.4.0              UpSetR_1.4.0
```

```
##  [7] rprojroot_1.3-2         tools_3.5.2              backports_1.1.3
## [10] R6_2.3.0                rpart_4.1-13            KernSmooth_2.23-15
## [13] Hmisc_4.1-1             DBI_1.0.0               lazyeval_0.2.1
## [16] colorspace_1.4-0        nnet_7.3-12             withr_2.1.2
## [19] processx_3.2.1          tidyselect_0.2.5       gridExtra_2.3
## [22] prettyunits_1.0.2       bit_1.1-14              compiler_3.5.2
## [25] cli_1.0.1               htmlTable_1.13.1       desc_1.2.0
## [28] labeling_0.3            caTools_1.17.1.1       scales_1.0.0
## [31] checkmate_1.9.1         callr_3.1.1            digest_0.6.18
## [34] foreign_0.8-71          rmarkdown_1.11         XVector_0.22.0
## [37] base64enc_0.1-3         pkgconfig_2.0.2        htmltools_0.3.6
## [40] sessioninfo_1.1.1       htmlwidgets_1.3        rlang_0.3.1
## [43] rstudioapi_0.9.0        RSQLite_2.1.1          bindr_0.1.1
## [46] gtools_3.8.1            acepack_1.4.1          RCurl_1.95-4.11
## [49] magrittr_1.5            GenomeInfoDbData_1.2.0 Formula_1.2-3
## [52] Matrix_1.2-15           Rcpp_1.0.0             munsell_0.5.0
## [55] stringi_1.2.4           yaml_2.2.0             zlibbioc_1.28.0
## [58] pkgbuild_1.0.2          grid_3.5.2             blob_1.1.1
## [61] gdata_2.18.0            crayon_1.3.4           lattice_0.20-38
## [64] splines_3.5.2           annotate_1.60.0        hms_0.4.2
## [67] locfit_1.5-9.1          ps_1.3.0               knitr_1.21
## [70] pillar_1.3.1            pkgload_1.0.2          geneplotter_1.60.0
## [73] XML_3.98-1.16           glue_1.3.0             evaluate_0.12
## [76] latticeExtra_0.6-28     remotes_2.0.2          gtable_0.2.0
## [79] assertthat_0.2.0        xfun_0.4               xtable_1.8-3
## [82] survival_2.43-3         AnnotationDbi_1.44.0   memoise_1.1.0
## [85] cluster_2.0.7-1
```