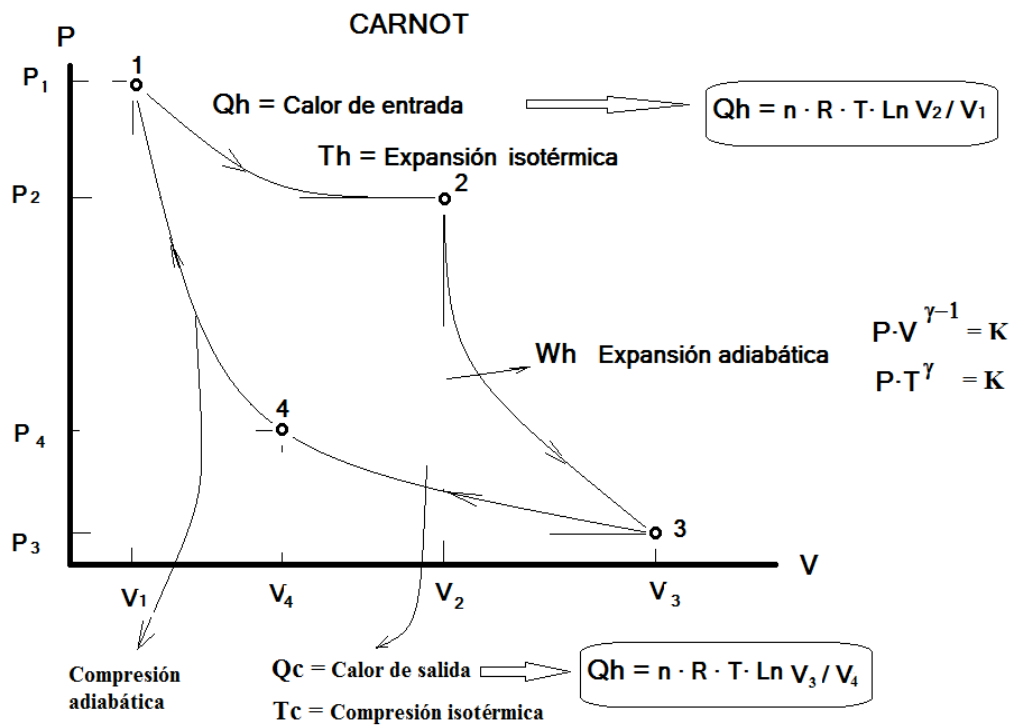
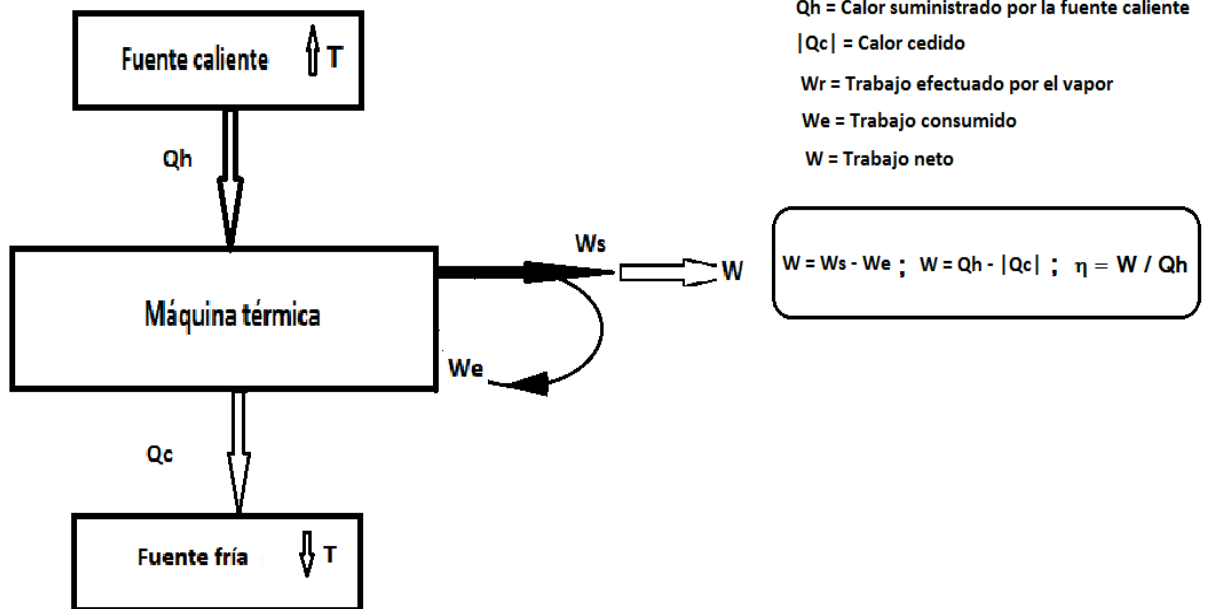


EFICIENCIA TÉRMICA / RENDIMIENTO



$$\left(\frac{V_2}{V_1} \right)^{\gamma-1} = \left(\frac{V_3}{V_4} \right)^{\gamma-1} ; \quad \frac{|Q_c|}{Q_h} = \frac{T_c}{T_h}$$

Rendimientos

$$\eta = \frac{W}{Q_h}; \quad \eta = \frac{P_u}{P_c}; \quad \mu_c = 1 - \frac{T_c}{T_h}; \quad \eta_s = \frac{\eta_t}{\eta_c}$$

$\eta_t < \mu_c \Rightarrow$ Máquina irreversible, real.

$\eta_t = \mu_c \Rightarrow$ Máquina reversible, no real.

$\eta_t > \mu_c \Rightarrow$ Máquina imposible.

Coeficiente de eficacia: COP

$$COP = \frac{Q_c}{W}, \quad (\text{inverso de la eficiencia } \eta_t)$$

$$\text{Como } W = |Q_h| - Q_c \Rightarrow COP = \frac{|Q_h| - W}{W} \dots = \frac{|Q_h|}{1 + COP}$$

Eficiencia máxima:

$$COP = \frac{T_c}{T_h - T_c}$$