

Proposition: ‘Are current state & local taxes for a resident of Wayland, Massachusetts unreasonably high?’

GPT-4, with Michael L. Thompson

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Contents

Proposition: “Are current state & local taxes for a resident of Wayland, Massachusetts unreasonably high?”	2
Query Plan Outline	2
Summary	2
Sub-Propositions	3
“What are the current state & local tax rates in Wayland, Massachusetts?”	3
What are the average state & local tax rates in the United States?	4
“What are the current state & local tax rates in West Chester, Ohio?”	4
“What are the current state & local tax rates in Palo Alto, California?”	4
“What are the current state & local tax rates in Austin, Texas?”	4
“What are the current state & local tax rates in Atlanta, Georgia?”	5
“What are the current state & local tax rates in Miami, Florida?”	5
Conclusion	6
How do the tax rates in Wayland, Massachusetts compare to the average in the United States? . .	6
Conclusion	6
“What is considered ‘unreasonably high’ in terms of tax rates?”	7
Search Results	8
“current state and local tax rates in Wayland Massachusetts”	8
“definition of unreasonably high tax rates”	8
“current state and local tax rates in West Chester Ohio”	9
“current state and local tax rates in Palo Alto California”	9
“current state and local tax rates in Austin Texas”	10
“current state and local tax rates in Atlanta Georgia”	10
“current state and local tax rates in Miami Florida”	11
How Was This Done?	11

1

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Proposition: “Are current state & local taxes for a resident of Wayland, Massachusetts unreasonably high?”

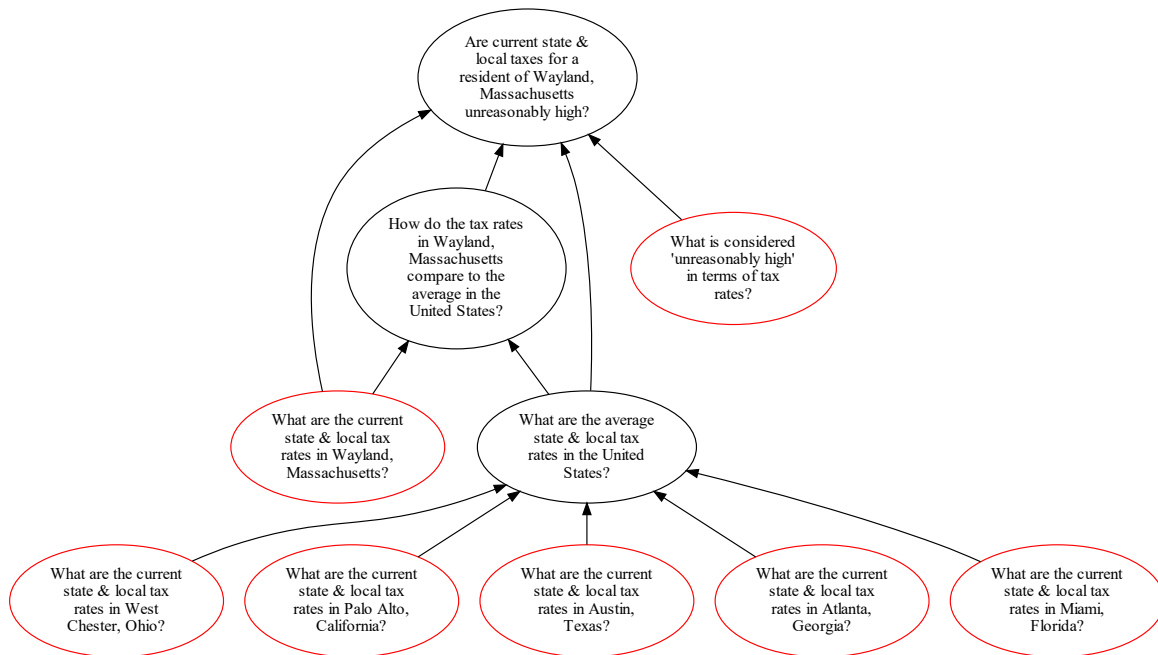


Figure 1: Query plan graph.

Query Plan Outline

- Are current state & local taxes for a resident of Wayland, Massachusetts unreasonably high?
 - What are the current state & local tax rates in Wayland, Massachusetts?
 - What are the average state & local tax rates in the United States?
 - How do the tax rates in Wayland, Massachusetts compare to the average in the United States?
 - * What are the current state & local tax rates in West Chester, Ohio?
 - * What are the current state & local tax rates in Palo Alto, California?
 - * What are the current state & local tax rates in Austin, Texas?
 - * What are the current state & local tax rates in Atlanta, Georgia?
 - * What are the current state & local tax rates in Miami, Florida?
 - What is considered ‘unreasonably high’ in terms of tax rates?

Summary

To determine whether the state and local taxes for a resident of Wayland, Massachusetts are unreasonably high, we need to consider the provided tax rates in Wayland and compare them to the average tax rates in the United States, as well as consider what might constitute “unreasonably high” tax rates.

Based on the information provided:

1. Sales Tax Rate:

- Wayland, Massachusetts: 6.25%
- U.S. Average: Approximately 8.45%

Wayland's sales tax rate is lower than the U.S. average.

2. **Property Tax Rate:**

- Wayland, Massachusetts: \$16.65 per \$1,000 of assessed property value (1.665% if expressed as a percentage)
- U.S. Average: Around 1.1% of a home's value

Wayland's property tax rate is higher than the U.S. average.

3. **State Income Tax Rate:**

- Massachusetts: Graduated rates ranging from 5.00 to 9.00 percent
- U.S. Average: Varies widely, with some states having no income tax and others like California having rates over 13%.

Massachusetts' income tax rate is within the range of U.S. state income tax rates, but a direct comparison to an average is not straightforward due to the variability of rates and brackets across states.

4. **Corporate Income Tax Rate:**

- Massachusetts: 8.00%
- U.S. Average: Around 6%

Massachusetts' corporate income tax rate is higher than the U.S. average.

Considering these comparisons, we can make the following observations:

- The sales tax rate in Wayland is below the U.S. average, which would not be considered unreasonably high.
- The property tax rate in Wayland is higher than the U.S. average, which could be considered unreasonably high depending on the context and the services provided in return for those taxes.
- The state income tax rate in Massachusetts falls within the range of rates across the U.S., so without additional context, it is difficult to label it as unreasonably high.
- The corporate income tax rate in Massachusetts is higher than the U.S. average, which could be considered unreasonably high depending on the perspective of businesses and their comparative options.

Whether these rates are “unreasonably high” is subjective and depends on various factors, including the quality of public services provided, the economic conditions of the area, and the perspectives of the taxpayers. For example, if the residents of Wayland receive high-quality public services, such as excellent schools, well-maintained infrastructure, and efficient public safety services, they may not consider the higher property tax rate to be unreasonable.

Additionally, the concept of “unreasonably high” is influenced by economic theory, legal standards, comparative tax rates, historical tax rates, public opinion, and economic impact, as mentioned in the provided context. Without a specific benchmark or standard for what constitutes “unreasonably high,” it is challenging to make a definitive judgment.

In conclusion, while Wayland's property and corporate income tax rates are higher than the U.S. average, whether they are unreasonably high is a subjective determination that would require additional context, including the perceived value of the services provided and the economic impact of these rates.

Sub-Propositions

“What are the current state & local tax rates in Wayland, Massachusetts?”

Based on the information provided, here are the current state and local tax rates in Wayland, Massachusetts:

1. **Sales Tax Rate:** The minimum combined 2023 sales tax rate for Wayland, Massachusetts is 6.25%. This rate is the total of the state sales tax rate, which is 6.25%, and there is no additional county or city sales tax rates.

2. **Property Tax Rate:** The town assessor recommended a 2023 single tax rate of \$16.65 per \$1,000 of assessed property value for Wayland. If this rate was approved by the Select Board, it would be the rate for the fiscal year 2023.
3. **State Income Tax Rate:** Massachusetts has a graduated individual income tax, with rates ranging from 5.00 to 9.00 percent. However, this information does not specify the exact rate for Wayland, as the state income tax rate is uniform across all of Massachusetts.
4. **Corporate Income Tax Rate:** Massachusetts has an 8.00 percent corporate income tax rate, which would also apply uniformly across the state, including Wayland.

Please note that property tax rates can vary from year to year based on local government budgets and needs, and the information provided here is based on the latest available data as of the knowledge cutoff date. For the most current property tax rate, it would be best to consult the Town of Wayland's official website or contact the local assessor's office.

What are the average state & local tax rates in the United States?

“What are the current state & local tax rates in West Chester, Ohio?”

Based on the information provided in the answer box snippet, the current combined sales tax rate for West Chester, Ohio, as of 2023, is 6.5%. This total includes the state sales tax rate, which is currently 5.75%, and the Butler County sales tax rate, which is 0.75%. There is no additional city sales tax rate mentioned for West Chester.

Additionally, according to the snippet from the West Chester Township website under the “peopleAlsoAsk” section, West Chester does not assess an income or payroll tax as it is a township. However, individuals working within the Township's limited Joint Economic Development District (JEDD) are assessed an income tax by the District. The specific rate for the JEDD income tax is not provided in the snippet, but a percentage of the tax collected within the JEDD is dispersed to West Chester.

For further details on the specific JEDD income tax rate or any other local taxes that might apply, one would need to consult the official West Chester Township or Butler County websites or contact their tax offices directly.

“What are the current state & local tax rates in Palo Alto, California?”

Based on the information provided, the current combined sales tax rate for Palo Alto, California is 9.13%. This total sales tax rate is a sum of several components:

- California state tax: 6.25%
- Santa Clara County sales tax: 1.00%
- Special tax: 1.88%

It is important to note that Palo Alto does not levy a separate city sales tax.

For income tax rates, California has a graduated state individual income tax with rates ranging from 1.00 percent to 13.30 percent. These rates apply to residents, part-year residents, and certain nonresidents based on their income level and filing status.

Please note that tax rates can change, and it is always a good idea to verify the current rates with the California Department of Tax and Fee Administration (CDTFA) or a local tax authority.

“What are the current state & local tax rates in Austin, Texas?”

Based on the information provided, the current state and local tax rates in Austin, Texas are as follows:

1. **Sales Tax:** The state of Texas levies a sales and use tax of 6.25% on sales of tangible personal property and certain services. Cities, counties, and transit authorities in Texas may add to the sales tax rate, up to a maximum combined state and local rate of 8.25%. For Austin, Texas, the minimum combined

2023 sales tax rate is 8.25%. This rate includes the state sales tax, the city sales tax, and any additional local taxes.

2. **Property Tax:** Property tax rates vary depending on the specific area within the Austin metro area and the county in which a property is located. The rates provided in the snippet from the Austin Chamber of Commerce website indicate that for 2022, the property tax rates in selected Austin metro area communities were as follows (city, county, and school district rates combined):

- Austin, Travis County: 0.3182%
- Austin, Williamson County: 0.3756%
- Bastrop, Bastrop County: 0.4046%

Please note that property tax rates can change annually and may vary by specific location within the Austin area. The rates provided are for the year 2022, and the rates for 2023 may differ.

3. **Income Tax:** Texas is one of the states that does not have an individual income tax. Therefore, there is no state or local income tax rate for residents of Austin, Texas.
4. **Mixed Beverage Tax:** The State of Texas assesses a 6.7% gross receipts tax and an 8.25% sales tax on mixed beverages. The City of Austin receives a portion of the total mixed beverage tax receipts.

For the most current and accurate tax rates, it is advisable to consult the Texas Comptroller's website or the official city and county websites for Austin, Texas.

“What are the current state & local tax rates in Atlanta, Georgia?”

Based on the information provided, here are the current state and local tax rates in Atlanta, Georgia:

1. **Sales Tax Rate:** The minimum combined 2023 sales tax rate for Atlanta, Georgia is 8.9%. This includes the Georgia state sales tax rate of 4% plus county and city sales tax rates.
2. **State Income Tax Rates:** For 2023, Georgia has six state income tax rates ranging from 1% to 5.75%. The specific rate that applies to an individual depends on their income level and filing status.
3. **Corporate Income Tax Rate:** Georgia has a corporate income tax rate of 5.75%.
4. **Local Sales Tax:** In addition to the state sales tax, local jurisdictions in Atlanta may impose additional sales taxes. The total tax rate can be as high as 9% when including these local taxes.
5. **Property Tax:** While the specific property tax rate is not provided in the search results, property taxes in Georgia are administered at the local level and can vary depending on the county and city.
6. **Other Taxes:** The search results do not mention other specific taxes such as excise taxes, hotel taxes, or rental car taxes, which may also apply in Atlanta.

For the most accurate and up-to-date information, it is recommended to consult the official Georgia Department of Revenue website or contact local tax authorities in Atlanta.

“What are the current state & local tax rates in Miami, Florida?”

Based on the information provided, the current state and local tax rates in Miami, Florida, as of 2023, are as follows:

- The Florida state sales tax rate is currently 6%.
- Miami-Dade County has a local sales tax rate of 1%.
- Therefore, the combined sales tax rate for Miami, Florida, is 7%.

This 7% combined sales tax rate includes the total of state, county, and city sales tax rates. It is important to note that Florida does not have a personal income tax, so residents and workers in Miami do not pay state income tax.

For corporate income tax, the rate in Florida is 5.5%. However, there is a specific mention of a 4.458% rate, which may refer to a different tax or a specific situation within corporate income taxation.

These tax rates are sourced from the snippets provided in the search results, which include information from Avalara, a tax compliance software company, and the Florida Department of Revenue.

Conclusion

The average state and local tax rates in the United States can vary significantly depending on the type of tax being considered (sales tax, income tax, property tax, etc.) and the specific location within the country. Since the United States has a federal system of government, each state has the authority to set its own tax rates, and within states, local governments (such as counties and cities) can also levy taxes. This results in a wide range of tax rates across the country.

To provide a general idea of the average state and local tax rates, we can look at each type of tax separately:

1. **Sales Tax:** The average combined state and local sales tax rate in the United States is approximately 8.45% as of 2023. This is based on data from the Tax Foundation, which compiles information on state and local tax rates across the country. However, this average can be misleading because some states, like Delaware, Montana, New Hampshire, and Oregon, do not have a sales tax, while others have high combined rates that can exceed 10%.
2. **Income Tax:** For state individual income tax rates, they can range from 0% in states like Texas, Florida, and Washington, which do not have a state income tax, to over 13% in states like California, which has a top marginal rate of 13.3%. The average state income tax rate is harder to calculate because it depends on the income levels and the specific tax brackets applicable in each state.
3. **Property Tax:** Property tax rates are set locally and can vary widely even within a state. The average effective property tax rate in the U.S. is around 1.1% of a home's value, according to the Tax Foundation. However, this rate can be much lower or higher depending on the location.
4. **Corporate Income Tax:** The average corporate income tax rate among states that levy this tax is around 6%, but again, this varies widely by state.

It's important to note that these averages are very general and can be affected by a wide range of factors, including exemptions, deductions, tax credits, and specific local tax laws. For the most accurate and up-to-date information, it is recommended to consult official state and local tax authorities or comprehensive tax data provided by organizations such as the Tax Foundation.

How do the tax rates in Wayland, Massachusetts compare to the average in the United States?

Conclusion

To compare the tax rates in Wayland, Massachusetts to the average in the United States, we will look at each type of tax individually:

1. Sales Tax Rate:

- Wayland, Massachusetts: 6.25%
- U.S. Average: Approximately 8.45%

Wayland's sales tax rate is lower than the U.S. average.

2. Property Tax Rate:

- Wayland, Massachusetts: \$16.65 per \$1,000 of assessed property value (1.665% if expressed as a percentage)
- U.S. Average: Around 1.1% of a home's value

Wayland's property tax rate is higher than the U.S. average.

3. State Income Tax Rate:

- Massachusetts: Graduated rates ranging from 5.00 to 9.00 percent
- U.S. Average: Varies widely, with some states having no income tax and others like California having rates over 13%. The average is difficult to calculate due to the wide range of rates and brackets.

Massachusetts' income tax rate is within the range of U.S. state income tax rates, but without a specific average to compare to, it's challenging to make a direct comparison. However, Massachusetts' lowest rate of 5.00% is higher than some states with flat or no income tax, while its top rate of 9.00% is lower than the highest rates in states like California.

4. **Corporate Income Tax Rate:**

- Massachusetts: 8.00%
- U.S. Average: Around 6%

Massachusetts' corporate income tax rate is higher than the U.S. average.

In summary, Wayland, Massachusetts has a lower sales tax rate compared to the U.S. average, a higher property tax rate, and a corporate income tax rate that is also higher than the U.S. average. The state income tax rate in Massachusetts falls within the range of rates across the U.S., but a direct comparison to an average is not straightforward due to the variability of rates and brackets across states.

“What is considered ‘unreasonably high’ in terms of tax rates?”

The concept of “unreasonably high” tax rates is subjective and can vary widely depending on the context, the economic philosophy of the person or entity considering the rates, and the specific tax system in question. However, there are several ways to approach the question of what might be considered unreasonably high tax rates.

1. **Economic Theory:** One way to consider whether tax rates are unreasonably high is to look at economic theories such as the Laffer Curve, which suggests that there is an optimal tax rate that maximizes revenue without being so high as to discourage work or investment. According to the Laffer Curve, tax rates that are too high can actually reduce total tax revenue because they disincentivize economic activity. However, the exact point at which tax rates become counterproductive is a matter of debate and can vary by country and economic context.
2. **Legal Standards:** From a legal standpoint, in the United States, the Takings Clause of the Fifth Amendment has been interpreted to mean that the government cannot take private property for public use without just compensation. Some argue that excessively high tax rates could be considered a form of taking, although this argument has not been upheld by courts in the context of conventional taxation. The Continuous Burden Principle (CBP) mentioned in one of the search results might propose a novel rule to draw the line between permissible taxes and those that violate the Takings Clause, but this is likely a theoretical or academic argument rather than established law.
3. **Comparative Tax Rates:** Another approach is to compare tax rates across different jurisdictions. For example, if one country has significantly higher tax rates than other countries with similar economic conditions, those rates might be considered unreasonably high. The Tax Foundation provides data on state income tax rates, which could be used to compare rates across states.
4. **Historical Tax Rates:** Looking at historical tax rates can also provide context. For instance, if current tax rates are significantly higher than they have been historically, some might argue that they are unreasonably high.
5. **Public Opinion:** Public sentiment can also play a role in what is considered unreasonably high. If a significant portion of the population believes that tax rates are too high and this belief is reflected in political pressure or policy changes, this can be an indicator that the rates are considered unreasonably high by societal standards.

6. **Economic Impact:** Finally, the actual impact of tax rates on the economy can be considered. If high tax rates are associated with negative economic outcomes such as reduced growth, higher unemployment, or decreased investment, they might be deemed unreasonably high.

In conclusion, there is no single definition of “unreasonably high” tax rates, and the determination is often influenced by a combination of economic theory, legal principles, comparative analysis, historical context, public opinion, and observed economic impact.

Search Results

“current state and local tax rates in Wayland Massachusetts”

- [Tax Rates and Tax Information - Town of Wayland](#): Tax Rates and Tax Information ; FY 2021. \$18.52 ; FY 2020. \$17.76 ; FY 2019. \$18.28 ; FY 2018. \$18.03. Missing: current | Show results with:current
- [Tax Information | waylandma - Town of Wayland](#): Tax Rates for Real Estate: ; FY 2019, \$18.28 ; FY 2018, \$18.03 ; FY 2017. \$18.14 ; FY 2016, \$17.34.
- [Tax Rates by Class](#): DOR Code, Municipality, Fiscal Year, Residential, Open Space, Commercial, Industrial, Personal Property. 001, Abington, 2020, 17.00, 0.00, 17.00, 17.00 ...
- [Wayland Tax Rate Hearing Comes With Residential Value Up Sharply](#): The town assessor is recommending a 2023 single tax rate of \$16.65 per \$1,000 of assessed property value. If approved by the Select Board, that ...
- [Wayland, MA Sales Tax Rate](#): The current total local sales tax rate in Wayland, MA is 6.250%. The December 2020 total local sales tax rate was also 6.250%. Sales Tax Breakdown ...
- [Massachusetts Property Tax Rates - Joe Shimkus](#): Property Tax Rates for Massachusetts Towns ; Danvers, 11.75, 19.98 ; Dartmouth, 8.78, 17.62 ; Dedham, 12.84, 26.55 ; Deerfield, 14.97, 14.97.
- [Local Tax Option Effective Dates & Rates](#): 013, Ashfield ; 014, Ashland, 0.75%, 4/1/2014.
- [Massachusetts Tax Rates & Rankings](#): Massachusetts has a graduated individual income tax, with rates ranging from 5.00 to 9.00 percent. Massachusetts has an 8.00 percent corporate income tax rate. Missing: Wayland | Show results with:Wayland
- [Watertown, Massachusetts Sales Tax Rate \(2023\) - Avalara](#): The minimum combined 2023 sales tax rate for Watertown, Massachusetts is 6.25%. This is the total of state, county and city sales tax rates.

“definition of unreasonably high tax rates”

- [Optimal Top Tax Rates: A Review and Critique - Cato Institute](#): In actual experience, they quietly acknowledge, 0.25 is an unreasonably low ETI benchmark for high incomes. ... Confiscating all U.S. income above the threshold ...
- [\[PDF\] Drawing the Line Between Takings and Taxation](#): This article proposes a novel rule to draw this line between permissible taxes and those that violate the Takings Clause: the Continuous Burden Principle (CBP).
- [Taxpayer Rights - DLGF - IN.gov](#): ... tax levy simply because taxpayers allege the budget, tax rate, or tax levy is unwise or unreasonably high. Taxpayers are encouraged to engage their locally ...
- [The Truth About Frivolous Tax Arguments Section I \(D to E\) - IRS](#): Some individuals or groups assert that the collection of federal income taxes constitutes a “taking” of property without due process of law, in ...
- [Laffer curve - Wikipedia](#): The Laffer curve assumes that no tax revenue is raised at the extreme tax rates of 0% and 100%, meaning that there is a tax rate between 0% and 100% that ...
- [State Individual Income Tax Rates and Brackets for 2023](#): Compare 2023 state income tax rates and brackets with a tax data report. How high are income taxes in my state? Which states don't have an ...
- [Policy Basics: Marginal and Average Tax Rates](#): A taxpayer's average tax rate (or effective tax rate) is the share of income that they pay in taxes. By contrast, a taxpayer's marginal tax rate ... Missing: unreasonably | Show results with:unreasonably
- [Income Tax | Wex | US Law | LII / Legal Information Institute](#): “Gross income” can be generally

defined as “all income from whatever source ... tax code, however unreasonable the belief might appear to a court. Internal ...

- [S and C Corporations Create Different Tax Consequences](#): An S corporation is a pass-through tax entity, while a C corporation is a completely separate taxpayer from its owners. A savvy business owner must ...
- [Understanding the Tax Consequences of Compensation](#): As a general rule, you can claim a tax deduction for the salary, wages, commissions, bonuses, and other compensation that you pay to your employees, ...

“current state and local tax rates in West Chester Ohio”

- [45069 Sales Tax Rate \(2023\) - Avalara](#): The estimated 2023 sales tax rate for 45069 is 6.5%. The 2018 United States Supreme Court decision in South Dakota v. Wayfair, Inc. has impacted many state ...
- [Tax Rates Table - Regional Income Tax Agency](#): Tax Rates Table ; Chesterville, 126, 1.000% ; Circleville, 190, 2.500% ; Circleville-Pickaway Twp JEDD, 151, 2.500% ; Clarksville, 237, 1.000% ...
- [The Finder - Sales Tax - Ohio.gov](#): Sales and Use Tax. This site provides streamlined sales tax information on local taxing jurisdictions and tax rates for all addresses in the State of Ohio. Missing: current | Show results with:current
- [West Chester, Ohio's Sales Tax Rate is 7.8% - SalesTaxHandbook](#): The 7.8% sales tax rate in West Chester consists of 5.75% Ohio state sales tax and 2.0499% Butler County sales tax. There is no applicable city tax or special ...
- [West Chester, OH Sales Tax Rate](#): West Chester, OH Sales Tax Rate. The current total local sales tax rate in West Chester, OH is 6.500%. The December 2020 total local sales tax rate was also ...
- [\[PDF\] Total State and Local Sales Tax Rates, by County ... - Ohio.gov](#): Adams. 1.50%. -. 7.25%. Licking *. 1.50%. -. 7.25%. Allen. 1.00%. 0.10%. 6.85%. Logan. 1.50%. -. 7.25%. Ashland. 1.25%. -. 7.00%. Lorain. Missing: West Chester
- [TIF & JEDD Districts - West Chester Township](#): Individuals working within the Township's limited Joint Economic Development District (JEDD), however, are assessed an income tax by the District. A percentage ... Missing: current state
- [Ohio Income Tax Calculator - SmartAsset](#): Taxes in Ohio Income tax: 0% - 3.99% Local income tax: 0% - 3.99% Sales tax: 5.75% - 8% Property tax: 1.41% average effective rate Gas tax: 38.50 cents per ...
- [The Butler County, Ohio Local Sales Tax Rate is a minimum of 6.5%](#): Butler County, Ohio has a maximum sales tax rate of 7.8% and an approximate population of 288,957. Sales tax rates in Butler County are determined by eleven ...

“current state and local tax rates in Palo Alto California”

- [Palo Alto, California Sales Tax Rate \(2023\) - Avalara](#): The minimum combined 2023 sales tax rate for Palo Alto, California is 9.13%. This is the total of state, county and city sales tax rates.
- [California City and County Sales and Use Tax Rates - CDTFA](#): Look up the current sales and use tax rate by address. Data Last Updated: 1/2 ... Palo Alto, 9.125%, Santa Clara, City. Palos Verdes Estates, 9.500%, Los Angeles ...
- [Palo Alto, California's Sales Tax Rate is 9.375% - SalesTaxHandbook](#): The 9.375% sales tax rate in Palo Alto consists of 6% California state sales tax, 0.25% Santa Clara County sales tax and 3.125% Special tax. There is no ...
- [\[PDF\] California Sales and Use Tax Rates by County and City - CDTFA](#): Operative January 1, 2024 (includes state, county, local, and district taxes) ... City of East Palo Alto 9.875%. City of Pacifica 9.875%. City of Redwood City.
- [Palo Alto, CA Sales Tax Rate](#): Palo Alto, CA Sales Tax Rate. The current total local sales tax rate in Palo Alto, CA is 9.125%. The December 2020 total local sales tax rate was 9.000%.
- [\[PDF\] County of Santa Clara Compilation of Tax Rates & Information](#): The tax rates shown for taxing agencies with account numbers 1 through. 40000 are applied to the net value shown on the tax rolls; account numbers in the 60000 ...

- [California Income Tax 2023-2024: Rates, Who Pays - NerdWallet](#): California has nine state income tax rates, ranging from 1% to 12.3%. Residents, part-year residents and certain nonresidents have to pay. Missing: Palo Alto
- [Santa Clara County, California Sales Tax Rate \(2023\) - Avalara](#): The minimum combined 2023 sales tax rate for Santa Clara County, California is 9.13%. This is the total of state and county sales tax rates.
- [Sales Tax in East Palo Alto, California in 2024 - Zamp](#): East Palo Alto is located in San Mateo County in California, United States, and has a sales tax rate of 9.88%. This includes local and state sales tax rates.

“current state and local tax rates in Austin Texas”

- [Austin, Texas Sales Tax Rate \(2023\) - Avalara](#): The minimum combined 2023 sales tax rate for Austin, Texas is 8.25%. This is the total of state, county and city sales tax rates. The Texas sales tax rate ...
- [Tax Rates - Austin Finance Online - AustinTexas.gov](#): The State of Texas assesses a 6.7% gross receipts tax and an 8.25% sales tax on mixed beverages. The City receives 10.7143% of total mixed beverage tax receipts ...
- [Sales and Use Tax - Texas Comptroller](#): Texas imposes a 6.25 percent state sales and use tax on all retail sales, leases and rentals of most goods, as well as taxable services. Local taxing ...
- [Property Tax - Austin Chamber of Commerce](#): Property tax rates (%) in selected Austin metro area communities, 2022 ; Austin, Williamson, 0.3756, 0.4627, 1.0626 ; Bastrop, Bastrop, 0.4046, 0.5128, 1.2556 ...
- [Local Sales and Use Tax Collection A Guide for Sellers](#): The local tax due cannot be more than 2 percent, so the most tax you can collect is 8.25 percent. Both state and local sales and use taxes are reported on your ...
- [Texas Tax Rates & Rankings](#): Texas has a 6.25 percent state sales tax rate, a max local sales tax rate of ...
- [Tax Rates Austin CAD Official Site](#): Tax Rates ; Austin County, 0.3660, 0.408319, 0.42456, 0.42677 ; Austin County ESD#1, 0.02911, 0.029725, 0.03000, 0.03000 ; Austin County ESD#2, 0.0948, 0.099558 ... Missing: state | Show results with:state
- [Texas Income Tax Calculator - SmartAsset](#): Dallas, Houston and San Antonio all have combined state and local sales tax rates of 8.25%, for example. Below are the rates for every county in Texas, as well ...
- [Austin, Texas Sales Tax Rate 2024 - 8.25%](#): The 8.25% sales tax rate in Austin consists of 6.25% Texas state sales tax, 1% Austin tax and 1% Special tax. There is no applicable county tax. You can ...

“current state and local tax rates in Atlanta Georgia”

- [Georgia Tax Rates & Rankings](#): Georgia has a graduated individual income tax, with rates ranging from 1.00 percent to 5.75 percent. Georgia also has a 5.75 percent corporate income tax rate.
- [Sales Tax Rates - General - Department of Revenue - Georgia.gov](#): Sales Tax Rates - General ; General Rate Chart - Effective January 1, 2024 through March 31, 2024 (PDF, 24.2 KB) ; General Rate Chart - Effective October 1, 2023 ...
- [Georgia State Income Tax 2022-2023: Rates, Who Pays - NerdWallet](#): For 2023 (tax returns filed in 2024), Georgia has six state income tax rates: 1%, 2%, 3%, 4%, 5% and 5.75%. The tax rate(s) that apply to you ...
- [\[PDF\] GEORGIA SALES AND USE TAX RATE CHART](#): Code 000 - The state sales and use tax rate is 4% and is included in the jurisdiction rates below. Code. Type. Jurisdiction. Rate.
- [Georgia Income Tax Calculator - SmartAsset](#): Income tax: 1.00% - 5.75% Sales tax: 2% - 5% Property tax: 0.81% average effective rate Gas tax: 0 cents per gallon of regular gasoline, 0 cents per gallon ...
- [Georgia 2023 Sales Tax Calculator & Rate Lookup Tool - Avalara](#): The Georgia (GA) state sales tax rate is currently 4%. Depending on local municipalities, the total tax rate can be as high as 9%. Any entity that conducts ...
- [Municipal Option Sales Tax Locator - Atlanta, GA](#): The 1% City of Atlanta municipal sales and use

tax generally applies to all sales that are subject to the 4% State Tax except motor vehicle sales. This tax ... Missing: current | Show results with:current

- [Georgia Income Tax Calculator 2023-2024 - Forbes](#): State income tax rates range from 1% to 5.75%, and the general sales tax rate is 4%. Localities within the state may charge additional sales taxes. Georgia ...
- [Georgia Tax Guide: What You'll Pay in 2023 - AARP States](#): The tax rates run from 1 percent to 5.75 percent, just like regular income. AARP's Retirement Calculator can help you determine if you are ...

“current state and local tax rates in Miami Florida”

- [Miami Dade County, Florida Sales Tax Rate \(2023\) - Avalara](#): The minimum combined 2023 sales tax rate for Miami Dade County, Florida is 7%. This is the total of state and county sales tax rates. The Florida state ...
- [Tax and Interest Rates - Florida Dept. of Revenue](#): Corporate Income Tax Rate ; 5.5% ; 4.458% ...
- [Sales & Use Tax | North Miami Beach, FL](#): Miami-Dade County's Sales and Use Tax rate is 7%. This includes the state sales tax rate of 6% plus a 1% discretionary county surtax.
- [Florida Tax Rates & Rankings](#): Florida has a 5.50 percent corporate income tax. Florida has a 6.00 percent state sales tax rate, a max local sales tax rate of 2.00 percent, and an average ...
- [\[PDF\] History of Local Sales Tax and Current Rates](#): History of Florida Sales and Use Tax State Rate. 3% - November 1 ... Miami Beach is also charged a 4% Municipal. Resort Tax and is exempt from ...
- [Florida Tax Guide](#): There is no personal income tax in Florida. Florida Sales Tax: Florida sales tax rate is 6%. Florida State Tax: Florida does not have a state income tax.
- [Florida Income Tax Calculator - SmartAsset](#): Sales Tax Rates(Updated January 2022) ; Miami-Dade County, 6.00%, 7.00% ; Monroe County, 6.00%, 7.50% ; Nassau County, 6.00%, 7.50% ; Okaloosa County, 6.00%, 7.00%.
- [Miami-Dade County Florida Sales Tax Rate 2024](#): Florida has a 6% sales tax and Miami-Dade County collects an additional 1%, so the minimum sales tax rate in Miami-Dade County is 7% (not including any city or ...
- [\[PDF\] Sales Tax Frequently Asked Questions \(FAQ's\)](#): The state of Florida sales tax rate is 6%. Question: What is the sales tax rate in Miami-Dade County? Answer:.

How Was This Done?

Generated by [Michael L. Thompson](#) with OpenAI's GPT-4 (gpt-4-1106-preview).

- **Python-based Jupyter Lab Notebook**: The contents of this document were generated through coded prompting of **OpenAI's GPT-4** using the Python package [instructor](#) by Jason Liu.
 - Input: the text string “Are current state & local taxes for a resident of Wayland, Massachusetts unreasonably high?”.
 - Output: this report as an R Markdown text file.
- **GPT-4 Plan Generation**: GPT-4 autonomously generated the query plan (using code based off of an [instructor](#) example).
- **GPT-4 Plan Execution**: GPT-4 then autonomously executed the plan, which involved the following:
 - writing search queries and initiating calls to [Serper \(Google Search API\)](#) for searching,
 - generating responses to the questions in the plan using the searches as context, and
 - creating all text in the Outline, Summary, and Sub-Propositions sections.
- **Python Report Generation**: The Python code then consolidated GPT-4 responses into an R Markdown text file.

- **Manual Rendering:** Manually, this section was written, the Query Plan Outline was re-formatted, and, via **RStudio**, the PDF document was rendered. No other content was manually generated or edited.