

Proposition: ‘Has an exodus of OB/GYN professionals from Texas left women in the state at higher risk than in the rest of the country?’

GPT-4, with Michael L. Thompson

2024-12-01

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1

¹Proposition: ‘Has an exodus of OB/GYN professionals from Texas left women in the state at higher risk than in the rest

Proposition: “Has an exodus of OB/GYN professionals from Texas left women in the state at higher risk than in the rest of the country?”

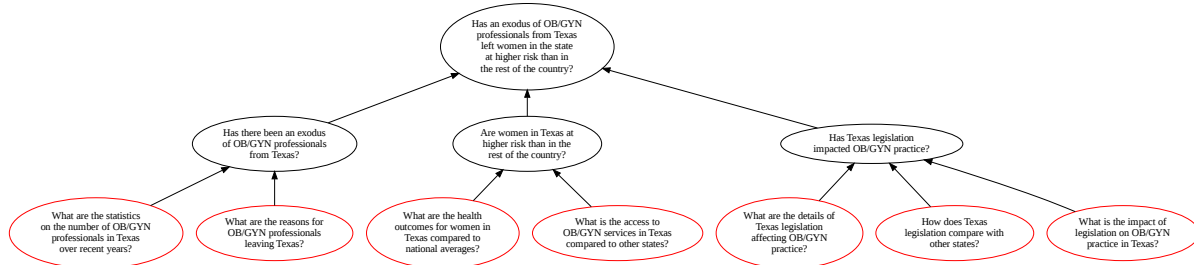


Figure 1: Query plan graph.

Added Instructions

- Analyze this in the context of the current date December 1, 2024.
- Explain the specific details of the Texas legislation, if any, with respect to the following:
 - Making OB/GYN practice in Texas more moral and ethical than in the rest of the country.
 - Making OB/GYN practice in Texas more difficult than in the rest of the country.
- Identify key references by citing specific publications, naming specific people and events, and always include valid active URLs when citing these resources.

Query Plan Outline

- Proposition: An exodus of OB/GYN professionals from Texas have left women in the state at higher risk than in the rest of the country.
 - Sub-proposition: There has been an exodus of OB/GYN professionals from Texas.
 - Evidence: Statistics on the number of OB/GYN professionals in Texas over recent years.
 - Evidence: Reasons for OB/GYN professionals leaving Texas.
 - Sub-proposition: Women in Texas are at higher risk than in the rest of the country.
 - Evidence: Health outcomes for women in Texas compared to national averages.
 - Evidence: Access to OB/GYN services in Texas compared to other states.
 - Sub-proposition: Texas legislation has impacted OB/GYN practice.
 - Evidence: Details of Texas legislation affecting OB/GYN practice.
 - Evidence: Comparison of Texas legislation with other states.
 - Evidence: Impact of legislation on OB/GYN practice in Texas.

Summary

Yes, the exodus of OB/GYN professionals from Texas has left women in the state at higher risk compared to the rest of the country. This situation is primarily due to the state’s stringent abortion laws, which have created a challenging environment for OB/GYNs. These laws have led to a significant number of OB/GYNs considering leaving the state or retiring early, as they are unable to practice according to best practices or

of the country?” [texas_obgyn2.pdf] © 2024 by Michael L. Thompson is licensed under CC BY-SA 4.0. To view a copy of this license, visit <http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/>

evidence-based medicine. This has resulted in longer wait times and reduced access to quality healthcare for all patients, not just those who are pregnant.

Women in Texas face higher health risks in several key areas:

1. **Overall Health Outcomes:** Texas ranks as the second-worst state for women's health outcomes, only better than Mississippi. This poor ranking is due to factors such as healthcare access, quality, and outcomes.
 - Source: [KERA News](#)
2. **Maternal Mortality:** Texas has one of the highest maternal mortality rates in the U.S., with between 35 and 51 women dying per 100,000 births.
 - Source: [TPR](#)
3. **Healthcare Coverage and Access:** Texas ranks last in the nation for healthcare coverage, access, and affordability for women, including access to abortion services.
 - Source: [Dallas News](#)
4. **Mental Health:** There has been a significant increase in frequent mental distress among women aged 18-44 in Texas, rising from 14.0% to 20.4% between 2018-2019 and 2021-2022.
 - Source: [America's Health Rankings](#)
5. **Firearm Deaths:** The rate of firearm deaths among women in Texas increased by 39%, from 4.6 to 6.4 per 100,000.
 - Source: [America's Health Rankings](#)
6. **Access to OB/GYN Services:** Texas faces significant challenges in access to OB/GYN services due to restrictive abortion laws, which have strained the OB/GYN workforce and led to a decline in residency applications.
 - Source: Texas Tribune, KERA News

Overall, the restrictive legislation in Texas has significantly impacted the OB/GYN practice, leading to a potential shortage of practitioners and affecting the quality and accessibility of reproductive healthcare services. This has left women in Texas at a higher risk compared to women in other states, particularly in areas related to maternal health, mental health, and access to reproductive healthcare services.

Sub-Propositions

Has there been an exodus of OB/GYN professionals from Texas?

“What are the statistics on the number of OB/GYN professionals in Texas over recent years?”

The statistics on the number of OB/GYN professionals in Texas over recent years can be gathered from various sources, including workforce studies and labor statistics reports. Here are some key points based on the context provided:

1. **Texas OB/GYN Physician Workforce Study (2024):** This study highlights that the OB/GYN workforce in Texas is under considerable stress, suggesting a need for more work to address these challenges. The exact numbers of OB/GYN professionals are not specified in the snippet, but the study likely contains detailed statistics. [Source](#)
2. **Bureau of Labor Statistics (2023):** The industry profile for Obstetricians and Gynecologists provides employment numbers across various settings, such as offices of physicians and outpatient care centers. However, specific numbers for Texas are not detailed in the snippet. [Source](#)
3. **Texas Tribune (2024):** Reports indicate that new restrictions, such as abortion bans, are straining the OB/GYN pool in Texas, with some professionals considering leaving the state or retiring early. This suggests potential changes in the number of practicing OB/GYNs. [Source](#)
4. **Texas Women's Health Programs Report (2021):** This report provides data on women's health services but does not specifically focus on the number of OB/GYN professionals. [Source](#)

5. **Projections of Supply and Demand for Women’s Health Service (2018-2030):** This document likely contains projections for the supply and demand of OB/GYN professionals, although specific numbers for recent years are not mentioned in the snippet. [Source](#)
6. **D Magazine (2024):** There is a noted decline in residency applications for OB/GYNs in Texas, which could impact the future number of professionals in the state. [Source](#)

Overall, while specific numbers are not provided in the snippets, these sources suggest that the OB/GYN workforce in Texas is experiencing stress and potential decline due to various factors, including legislative changes and reduced interest in training within the state.

“What are the reasons for OB/GYN professionals leaving Texas?”

The primary reason for OB/GYN professionals leaving Texas is the state’s stringent abortion laws. These laws have created a challenging environment for OB/GYNs, who feel they cannot provide the highest-quality care to their patients. The near-total abortion ban in Texas has led to a situation where many OB/GYNs are considering leaving the state or retiring early. This is because they are unable to practice according to best practices or evidence-based medicine, which is crucial for providing comprehensive reproductive care.

The impact of these laws is significant, as they not only affect the ability of doctors to provide necessary care but also contribute to longer wait times and reduced access to quality healthcare for all patients, not just those who are pregnant. The strain on the OB/GYN workforce is evident, with reports indicating that a significant percentage of OB/GYNs in Texas are planning to leave the state or retire early due to these restrictive laws.

Sources:

- [Texas Impact](#)
- [Texas Tribune](#)
- [Statesman](#)
- [CBS News](#)
- [Salon](#)

Conclusion

Yes, there has been an exodus of OB/GYN professionals from Texas, primarily due to the state’s stringent abortion laws. These laws have created a challenging environment for OB/GYNs, who feel they cannot provide the highest-quality care to their patients. The near-total abortion ban in Texas has led to a situation where many OB/GYNs are considering leaving the state or retiring early. This is because they are unable to practice according to best practices or evidence-based medicine, which is crucial for providing comprehensive reproductive care.

The impact of these laws is significant, as they not only affect the ability of doctors to provide necessary care but also contribute to longer wait times and reduced access to quality healthcare for all patients, not just those who are pregnant. The strain on the OB/GYN workforce is evident, with reports indicating that a significant percentage of OB/GYNs in Texas are planning to leave the state or retire early due to these restrictive laws.

Sources:

- [Texas Impact](#)
- [Texas Tribune](#)
- [Statesman](#)
- [CBS News](#)
- [Salon](#)

Are women in Texas at higher risk than in the rest of the country?

“What are the health outcomes for women in Texas compared to national averages?”

Based on the information provided, Texas ranks very poorly in terms of women’s health outcomes compared to national averages. Here are some key points:

1. **Overall Ranking:** Texas is ranked as the second-worst state for women’s health outcomes, only better than Mississippi. This ranking is based on a variety of factors including health care access, quality, and outcomes.
 - Source: [KERA News](#)
2. **Maternal Mortality:** Texas has one of the highest rates of maternal mortality in the country, with between 35 and 51 women dying per 100,000 births.
 - Source: [TPR](#)
3. **Healthcare Coverage and Access:** Texas ranks last in the nation for health care coverage, access, and affordability for women. This includes access to abortion services.
 - Source: [Dallas News](#)
4. **Mental Health:** There has been a significant increase in frequent mental distress among women aged 18-44 in Texas, rising from 14.0% to 20.4% between 2018-2019 and 2021-2022.
 - Source: [America’s Health Rankings](#)
5. **Firearm Deaths:** The rate of firearm deaths among women in Texas increased by 39%, from 4.6 to 6.4 per 100,000.
 - Source: [America’s Health Rankings](#)

In contrast, states like Massachusetts, Vermont, and Rhode Island rank highest for women’s health outcomes, indicating better access to healthcare, quality, and overall health outcomes. - Source: [Commonwealth Fund](#)

“What is the access to OB/GYN services in Texas compared to other states?”

Access to OB/GYN services in Texas is currently facing significant challenges compared to other states, primarily due to recent legislative changes and their impact on the healthcare workforce. Here are some key points based on the provided context:

1. **Impact of Abortion Laws:** Texas has implemented strict abortion laws, which have reportedly strained the OB/GYN workforce. More than 70% of practicing OB-GYNs in Texas feel that the near-total abortion ban has negatively impacted their ability to provide comprehensive care (source: Texas Tribune, Oct 8, 2024).
2. **Workforce Decline:** There has been a noticeable decline in OB-GYN residency applications in Texas, with a 16% drop during the 2023-24 cycle compared to the previous year. This decline is attributed to the restrictive abortion laws, which are discouraging new doctors from training in the state (source: KERA News, Oct 8, 2024).
3. **Comparative Access:** The Commonwealth Fund’s 2024 State Scorecard on Women’s Health and Reproductive Care provides a comparative assessment of health system performance across states, including access to OB/GYN services. While the specific ranking of Texas is not provided in the context, the overall implication is that states with restrictive reproductive laws, like Texas, face greater challenges in providing access to OB/GYN services.
4. **National Trends:** The overturning of Roe v. Wade has made access to OB/GYN services more difficult in many states, not just Texas. This has created a ripple effect, making it harder for women to access routine reproductive care (source: US News, Jul 18, 2024).
5. **Physician Exodus:** The restrictive laws are pushing some OB-GYNs to consider leaving Texas, further exacerbating the shortage of available reproductive healthcare providers (source: Texas Impact, Oct 12, 2024).

Overall, Texas is experiencing significant challenges in maintaining access to OB/GYN services compared to other states, largely due to its restrictive reproductive health laws. This situation is contributing to a

shortage of healthcare providers and longer wait times for patients seeking care.

Conclusion

Based on the provided context, women in Texas are indeed at a higher risk compared to the rest of the country in several key health areas:

1. **Overall Health Outcomes:** Texas ranks as the second-worst state for women's health outcomes, only better than Mississippi. This poor ranking is due to factors such as healthcare access, quality, and outcomes.
 - Source: [KERA News](#)
2. **Maternal Mortality:** Texas has one of the highest maternal mortality rates in the U.S., with between 35 and 51 women dying per 100,000 births.
 - Source: [TPR](#)
3. **Healthcare Coverage and Access:** Texas ranks last in the nation for healthcare coverage, access, and affordability for women, including access to abortion services.
 - Source: [Dallas News](#)
4. **Mental Health:** There has been a significant increase in frequent mental distress among women aged 18-44 in Texas, rising from 14.0% to 20.4% between 2018-2019 and 2021-2022.
 - Source: [America's Health Rankings](#)
5. **Firearm Deaths:** The rate of firearm deaths among women in Texas increased by 39%, from 4.6 to 6.4 per 100,000.
 - Source: [America's Health Rankings](#)
6. **Access to OB/GYN Services:** Texas faces significant challenges in access to OB/GYN services due to restrictive abortion laws, which have strained the OB/GYN workforce and led to a decline in residency applications.
 - Source: Texas Tribune, KERA News

These factors collectively indicate that women in Texas face higher health risks compared to women in other states, particularly in areas related to maternal health, mental health, and access to reproductive healthcare services.

Has Texas legislation impacted OB/GYN practice?

“What are the details of Texas legislation affecting OB/GYN practice?”

The recent Texas legislation affecting OB/GYN practice primarily revolves around strict abortion laws and their implications. Here are some key details:

1. **Abortion Laws:** Texas has implemented some of the strictest abortion laws in the United States. The law allows members of the public to sue doctors or anyone who helps perform an abortion for \$10,000. This is part of the broader legal framework following the *Dobbs v. Jackson* ruling, which overturned *Roe v. Wade*, allowing states to set their own abortion laws ([Texas Tribune](#)).
2. **Reclassification of Abortion Drugs:** A new bill proposes to reclassify abortion drugs as controlled substances. This move is modeled after a similar law in Louisiana, which has reportedly caused confusion and complications for treating other gynecological issues that are best managed with these drugs ([Texas Tribune](#)).
3. **Call for Reform:** Over 100 OB-GYNs in Texas have signed a letter urging lawmakers to reform the state's strict abortion laws. They argue that these laws prevent them from providing necessary and sometimes life-saving care ([Spectrum Local News](#)).
4. **Proposed Exceptions:** House Bill 257 has been introduced to propose exceptions to the current abortion laws to safeguard maternal fertility and mental health. This bill aims to address some of the critical concerns raised by healthcare professionals regarding the impact of the current laws on women's health ([The Daily Texan](#)).

5. **Impact on OB/GYN Workforce:** The restrictive abortion laws have led to a significant impact on the OB/GYN workforce in Texas. There has been a noticeable drop in residency applications for OB-GYN positions, and some physicians are leaving the state or the practice altogether due to the moral and professional challenges posed by these laws ([The New Yorker](#)).

These legislative changes have created a challenging environment for OB/GYN practitioners in Texas, affecting both their ability to provide comprehensive care and the overall healthcare landscape in the state.

“How does Texas legislation compare with other states?”

Texas has some of the most restrictive abortion laws in the United States, which have significant implications for the OB/GYN workforce in the state. Following the *Dobbs v. Jackson* ruling, which overturned *Roe v. Wade*, Texas implemented a near-total abortion ban, prohibiting abortions in almost all circumstances, including cases of rape and incest. This has led to a strain on the OB/GYN workforce, with many physicians considering leaving the state or the profession altogether.

In comparison to other states, Texas is among the 21 states where abortion is banned or severely restricted. This has resulted in a significant impact on the availability of OB/GYN services, as many doctors are unable to provide comprehensive maternity care. Surveys indicate that a notable percentage of Texas OB/GYNs are planning to retire early or relocate due to these restrictions.

Other states with similar restrictive abortion laws also face challenges in maintaining a robust OB/GYN workforce. However, states with less restrictive laws, such as those in the West and Northeast, tend to have a more stable OB/GYN workforce and offer higher salaries, which can attract and retain more healthcare professionals.

Overall, Texas’s legislation is more restrictive compared to many other states, leading to a potential shortage of OB/GYNs and impacting the quality and accessibility of reproductive healthcare services.

“What is the impact of legislation on OB/GYN practice in Texas?”

The impact of legislation on OB/GYN practice in Texas, particularly the near-total abortion ban, has been significant and multifaceted. According to a survey, more than 70% of practicing OB-GYNs in Texas feel that the ban has negatively impacted their ability to provide high-quality, evidence-based care. This legislation has led to a situation where many OB-GYNs report being unable to practice medically necessary and evidence-based medicine due to the restrictive laws.

The abortion laws in Texas have also resulted in a decrease in the number of OB/GYNs in the state, as some doctors are leaving due to the inability to provide comprehensive reproductive care. This exodus is further exacerbated by a decline in applications to OB-GYN residency programs in Texas, with a reported 16% drop during the 2023-24 cycle compared to the previous year.

Additionally, nearly half of the OB-GYNs surveyed have considered changing where or how they practice due to these restrictions. The laws have also caused moral injury among OB-GYNs, as they are unable to offer the full spectrum of care to their patients.

Overall, the legislation has strained the OB/GYN workforce in Texas, leading to long-lasting harm to the state’s reproductive health care system. The restrictive laws have not only affected current practitioners but also the future of obstetrics and gynecology in the state, as fewer medical students are choosing to train in Texas.

Sources:

- [Texas Tribune](#)
- [Manatt Study](#)
- [Texas Impact](#)
- [Houston Public Media](#)

Conclusion

Yes, Texas legislation has significantly impacted OB/GYN practice in several ways:

1. **Abortion Laws:** Texas has some of the strictest abortion laws in the United States, which have created a challenging environment for OB/GYN practitioners. The laws allow public lawsuits against doctors performing abortions, leading to a chilling effect on the provision of reproductive healthcare services.
2. **Reclassification of Abortion Drugs:** Proposed legislation to reclassify abortion drugs as controlled substances has added complexity to the treatment of gynecological issues, potentially limiting the options available to OB/GYNs.
3. **Workforce Impact:** The restrictive laws have led to a decrease in the number of OB/GYNs in Texas, with some leaving the state or the profession. There has also been a decline in residency applications for OB-GYN positions, indicating a potential future shortage of practitioners.
4. **Call for Reform:** Over 100 OB-GYNs have called for legislative reform, arguing that current laws prevent them from providing necessary care.
5. **Comparison with Other States:** Texas's laws are more restrictive compared to many other states, leading to a potential shortage of OB/GYNs and impacting the quality and accessibility of reproductive healthcare services.

Overall, the legislation has strained the OB/GYN workforce in Texas, affecting both current practitioners and the future of obstetrics and gynecology in the state. The restrictive laws have not only affected the ability to provide comprehensive care but have also caused moral injury among practitioners who are unable to offer the full spectrum of care to their patients.

Search Results

“OB/GYN exodus from Texas 2024, Texas OB/GYN legislation 2024, women’s health risks Texas vs USA 2024”

- [The Texas Ob-Gyn Exodus | The New Yorker](#): Texas is among the twenty-one states where abortion is banned or severely restricted. In Idaho, nearly a quarter of the state’s ob-gyns have ...
- [Study shows Texas’ abortion ban is straining the OB/GYN pool](#): Texas’ new abortion laws are stressing the state’s already beleaguered OB-GYN workforce, and threatening the pipeline of new doctors that would help provide ...
- [The Texas ob-gyn exodus: a consequence of anti-abortion laws](#): Across Texas, reports were surfacing of women being sent home to manage miscarriages on their own. In 2021, the state had passed a law known as ...
- [Texas Matters: How the abortion ban hurts women’s health | TPR](#): In The Texas Exodus, New Yorker reporter Stephania Taladrid reports on ob-gyns are leaving the state, and details how one residency program ...
- [How Texas Created a Women’s Health Crisis | The New Yorker](#): When nobody wants to train in Texas, as the physicians get older and retire, there will be no ob-gyns in the state, she told me. And that’s ...
- [Texas OB-GYNs urge elected leaders to change abortion laws](#): A group of 111 OB-GYNs in Texas released a letter to elected state leaders Sunday urging them to change abortion laws they say have prevented them from ...
- [Abortion laws are straining the OB-GYN workforce in Texas: report](#): Doctors are leaving Texas due to strict abortion laws, putting strain on health care across the state.
- [New Study Shows Abortion Ban Impact on OB/GYN Workforce](#): Texas abortion laws are pushing OB/GYNs out of the state, leaving fewer doctors to provide essential reproductive care.
- [Texas Lawmakers Push for More Exceptions to Strict Abortion Ban](#): After reading ProPublica’s stories, 111 Texas OB-GYNs signed a letter placing blame for the deaths squarely on state abortion law that does not ...

- [\[PDF\] The Texas OB/GYN Physician Workforce](#): As a result of Texas abortion laws, many Texas OB/GYN physicians and resident physicians are considering or have already made changes to their ... Show results with:exodus

“OB/GYN professional numbers Texas 2020-2024”

- [\[PDF\] The Texas OB/GYN Physician Workforce](#): Taken together, these findings reveal an OB/GYN physician workforce in Texas under considerable stress and suggest more work is needed to ...
- [Obstetricians and Gynecologists - Bureau of Labor Statistics](#): Industry profile for Obstetricians and Gynecologists: ; Offices of Physicians, 13,530, 0.48 ; Outpatient Care Centers, 1,230, 0.12 ; General Medical and Surgical ...
- [Study shows Texas’ abortion ban is straining the OB/GYN pool](#): One in five have considered leaving Texas, and 13% are planning to retire early as a result of the new restrictions. Meanwhile, a majority of OB ...
- [\[PDF\] Texas Women’s Health Programs Report Fiscal Year 2021](#): Of the 190,552 women who received. HTW services in fiscal year 2021, 1,529 women obtained enhanced postpartum services available through HTW Plus. Page 4. 4. > ...
- [\[PDF\] Projections of Supply and Demand for Women’s Health Service ...](#): All supply and demand projections are reported as full-time equivalents, with one FTE defined as 40 hours per week in professional activities.
- [\[PDF\] MGMA 2024 Provider Compensation Data Report](#): The 2024 MGMA Provider Compensation and Production report reflecting 2023 data from more than 211,000 physicians and advanced practice providers (APPs) ...
- [\[PDF\] WOMEN AND WOMEN’S HEALTH PROVIDERS: METRO V. NON ...](#): Figure 1 indicates how many of each type of women’s health providers practice in Texas as of 2019. There are 4,624 providers to serve a total of 5,590,891 women ...
- [After Dobbs Ruling, Fewer Doctors Want to Train in Texas](#): For OB/GYNs specifically, the decline in residency applications is even steeper. After a 4.3 percent gain in OB/GYN applicants in 21-22 for ...
- [Before and After SB8: Obstetrics and Gynecology Residency...](#): Comparatively, in the same time period, the average number of applications per program in Texas increased from 565 to 598, or a net average increase of 33.
- [The Woman’s Hospital of Texas honored with Healthgrades 2022 ...](#): Houston, TX The Woman’s Hospital of Texas today announced it has been honored as a recipient of multiple Healthgrades 2022 Ob-Gyn Awards. Missing: professional numbers

“reasons OB/GYN professionals leaving Texas 2024”

- [Study shows Texas’ abortion ban is straining the OB/GYN pool](#): Texas’ abortion laws are straining the OB-GYN workforce, new study shows. More doctors are considering leaving or retiring early, while fewer ...
- [\[PDF\] The Texas OB/GYN Physician Workforce](#): OB/GYN physicians and resident physicians electing to stay in Texas are doing so for a myriad of personal and professional reasons, including a ...
- [Texas abortion bans prompt some OB-GYNs to mull leaving, survey ...](#): A vast majority of Texas OB-GYNs feel they cannot provide the highest-quality care to their pregnant patients under the state’s near-total abortion ban.
- [How Texas’s abortion laws are driving doctors out of the state](#): Texas’ strict abortion laws have hindered doctors in the state, leaving them unable to offer comprehensive maternity care to pregnant women.
- [Abortion laws are straining the OB-GYN workforce in Texas: report](#): Doctors are leaving Texas due to strict abortion laws, putting strain on health care across the state. By Nicole Karlis. Senior Writer ...
- [The Texas Ob-Gyn Exodus | The New Yorker](#): Amid the tightening restrictions on maternal care, doctors had started leaving Texas; others were contemplating early retirement. ... Jennifer ...
- [Abortion restrictions in Texas could lead to a shortage of OB-GYNs ...](#): A recent survey by consulting

firm Manatt found that 13% of Texas OB-GYNs say they plan to retire early and 21% are planning to leave the state.

- [Bans on abortion and gender-affirming care are driving doctors from ...](#): The onslaught of health care bans are driving nurses, medical students and doctors out of Texas. Many worry about the patients they are leaving behind.
- [Texas abortion ban affects future of obstetrics and gynecology, study ...](#): Seventy-six percent of Texan obstetricians and gynecologists believe they cannot practice according to best practices or evidence-based medicine. Show results with:professionals

“women’s health outcomes Texas vs USA 2024”

- [2024 State Scorecard on Women’s Health and Reproductive Care](#): View this health system assessment for women, measuring performance in outcomes, quality, prevention, coverage, access, and affordability.
- [Texas is the second-worst state for women’s health outcomes, a new ...](#): A new national study ranks Texas among the lowest-performing states for women’s health outcomes. Only Mississippi ranked worse.
- [New Scorecard Offers State-by- State Ranking of Women’s Health ...](#): The scorecard ranks Mississippi, Texas, Nevada, and Oklahoma among the poorest-performing states overall for women’s health care access, quality, and outcomes.
- [New report ranks Texas as one of the worst states for women’s ...](#): Texas has one of the highest rates of maternal mortality, according to the report. Between 35 and 51 women died per 100,000 births between 2020 ...
- [State Summaries Texas | 2024 Health Of Women And Children Report](#): Frequent mental distress increased 46% from 14.0% to 20.4% of women ages 18-44 between 2018-2019 and 2021-2022. Firearm deaths increased 39% from 4.6 to 6.4 ...
- [Where did Texas rank in new national scorecard on women’s health?](#): Texas is the second worst state in the US for women with health issues, according to newly released findings from the Commonwealth Fund.
- [These are the states that rank highest and lowest for women’s health ...](#): Among women ages 15 to 44, those in Texas, Georgia and Oklahoma had the highest rates of being uninsured. Those in Massachusetts, the District ...
- [Compare Texas and United States - America’s Health Rankings](#): ... Texas, 2024 Health Of Women And Children Report. Education. Well-Woman Visit Population Trends in United States, 2024 Health Of Women And Children Report ...
- [Damning report ranks Texas as second-worst state for women’s ...](#): Overall, Texas ranked No. 38 in Health and Reproductive Care Outcomes, No. 49 in Healthcare Quality and Prevention, and dead last in healthcare ...
- [Texas ranks almost dead last in the nation for women’s health care ...](#): Texas ranked last for health care coverage, access and affordability for women in the U.S., as well as access to abortion.

“access to OB/GYN services Texas vs other states 2024”

- [\[PDF\] The Texas OB/GYN Physician Workforce](#): status of reproductive health in Texas compared to other states across a range of measures. Based on its assessment of various metrics, the ...
- [Study shows Texas’ abortion ban is straining the OB/GYN pool](#): More than 70% of practicing OB-GYNs in Texas feel the near-total ban has negatively impacted their work, prohibiting them from providing high ...
- [2024 State Scorecard on Women’s Health and Reproductive Care](#): View this health system assessment for women, measuring performance in outcomes, quality, prevention, coverage, access, and affordability.
- [North Texas OB-GYN: Report shows ‘staggering’ effects of state’s ...](#): Texas-based OB-GYN residency programs saw a 16% decline during the 2023-24 cycle relative to applications the prior year, though medical ...
- [Fall of Roe v. Wade Has Made Access to Ob/Gyns Tougher in Many ...](#): Ever since the Supreme Court overturned Roe v. Wade in June 2022, even more women have struggled to find reproductive care, a

new report warns.

- [New Study Shows Abortion Ban Impact on OB/GYN Workforce](#): Texas abortion laws are pushing OB/GYNs out of the state, leaving fewer doctors to provide essential reproductive care.
- [After Dobbs Ruling, Fewer Doctors Want to Train in Texas](#): A study from the Association of American Medical Colleges shows that states with abortion bans are seeing fewer residency applicants, especially for OB/GYNs.
- [Reproductive Rights Under Threat: Women Struggle to Access OB ...](#): The SCOTUS decision overturning Roe v. Wade has created a ripple effect, making it even harder for women to see an OB/GYN for routine care.
- [Doctors feel impacted negatively after Texas abortion ban](#): A new survey shows an overwhelming number of obstetricians and gynecologists have been negatively impacted by the Texas ban on abortions.
- [Texas abortion bans prompt some OB-GYNs to mull leaving, survey ...](#): A vast majority of Texas OB-GYNs feel they cannot provide the highest-quality care to their pregnant patients under the state's near-total abortion ban.

“Texas OB/GYN legislation details 2024”

- [Texas OB-GYNs urge elected leaders to change abortion laws](#): The law allows members of the public to sue doctors or anyone who helps perform an abortion for \$10,000. After the Dobbs v. Jackson ruling ...
- [Texas bill would reclassify abortion drugs as controlled substances](#): The bill is modeled after a Louisiana law that doctors say has created chaos for other gynecological issues best treated by these drugs.
- [Texas OB-GYNs call on lawmakers to reform state abortion laws](#): Over 100 OB-GYNs from across Texas signed a letter last week calling for lawmakers to reform the state's strict abortion laws.
- [Texas OB-GYNs call for abortion law changes following pregnant ...](#): Nine days later, State Rep. Donna Howard introduced House Bill 257, which proposes exceptions to safeguard maternal fertility and mental health, ...
- [\[PDF\] The Texas OB/GYN Physician Workforce](#): This study seeks to more fully understand the impact of restrictive abortion laws in Texas on the current and future Texas OB/GYN physician ...
- [The Texas Ob-Gyn Exodus | The New Yorker](#): But the new laws were already having an effect on the health-care system. Across Texas, residency applications in ob-gyn dropped significantly.
- [Texas Lawmakers Push for More Exceptions to Strict Abortion Ban](#): The bills, filed in the state House and Senate last week, create new health exceptions. They would allow doctors to induce or perform abortions ...
- [Over 100 Texas OB-GYNs Sign Letter Condemning Abortion Ban ...](#): 111 Texas OB-GYNs signed an open letter condemning the Texas abortion ban for not allowing doctors to do their jobs and provide life-saving care to their ...
- [How Texas's abortion laws are driving doctors out of the state](#): Texas' strict abortion laws have hindered doctors in the state, leaving them unable to offer comprehensive maternity care to pregnant women.
- [Statement from ACOG President on New Texas Ob-Gyn Workforce ...](#): Texas' abortion ban is causing long-lasting harm to the state's reproductive health care, with ob-gyns facing moral injury from being unable ... Missing: legislation details

“Texas vs other states OB/GYN legislation 2024”

- [Study shows Texas' abortion ban is straining the OB/GYN pool](#): Texas' new abortion laws are stressing the state's already beleaguered OB-GYN workforce, and threatening the pipeline of new doctors that would help provide ...
- [Texas OB-GYNs urge elected leaders to change abortion laws](#): After the Dobbs v. Jackson ruling overturned Roe v. Wade, Texas banned almost all abortions including in cases of rape and incest. The law ...
- [\[PDF\] The Texas OB/GYN Physician Workforce](#): As a result of Texas abortion laws, many Texas OB/GYN physicians and resident physicians are considering or have already made changes to their ...

- [Abortion restrictions in Texas could lead to a shortage of OB-GYNs ...](#): A recent survey by consulting firm Manatt found that 13% of Texas OB-GYNs say they plan to retire early and 21% are planning to leave the state.
- [How Texas's abortion laws are driving doctors out of the state](#): Texas' strict abortion laws have hindered doctors in the state, leaving them unable to offer comprehensive maternity care to pregnant women.
- [Survey: Nearly half of Texas OBGYNs have changed where or how ...](#): 44% of 447 surveyed physicians said they have thought about or have already changed how or where they practice as a result of abortion restrictions.
- [Over 100 Texas OB-GYNs Sign Letter Condemning Abortion Ban ...](#): 111 Texas OB-GYNs signed an open letter condemning the Texas abortion ban for not allowing doctors to do their jobs and provide life-saving care to their ...
- [The Texas Ob-Gyn Exodus | The New Yorker](#): Texas is among the twenty-one states where abortion is banned or severely restricted. In Idaho, nearly a quarter of the state's ob-gyns have ...
- [North Texas OB-GYN: Report shows 'staggering' effects of state's ...](#): A new study from the consulting firm Manatt Health found that state abortion restrictions enacted in 2022 have strained the OB-GYN workforce in Texas.
- [Texas OB-GYNs call on lawmakers to reform state abortion laws](#): Over 100 OB-GYNs from across Texas signed a letter last week calling for lawmakers to reform the state's strict abortion laws.

“impact of Texas legislation on OB/GYN practice 2024”

- [\[PDF\] The Texas OB/GYN Physician Workforce](#): Many report not being able to practice medically necessary and evidence-based medicine due to the laws, or difficulty understanding the laws ...
- [New Study Shows Abortion Ban Impact on OB/GYN Workforce](#): Texas abortion laws are pushing OB/GYNs out of the state, leaving fewer doctors to provide essential reproductive care.
- [Texas OB-GYNs urge elected leaders to change abortion laws](#): Wade, Texas banned almost all abortions including in cases of rape and incest. The law does create an exception for a doctor to perform an ...
- [Survey: Nearly half of Texas OBGYNs have changed where or how ...](#): 44% of 447 surveyed physicians said they have thought about or have already changed how or where they practice as a result of abortion restrictions.
- [Statement from ACOG President on New Texas Ob-Gyn Workforce ...](#): Texas' abortion ban is causing long-lasting harm to the state's reproductive health care, with ob-gyns facing moral injury from being unable ...
- [Texas abortion ban affects future of obstetrics and gynecology, study ...](#): New difficulties in practicing gynecology have also resulted in a drop in training program application rates in Texas. After the Supreme Court ...
- [How Texas's abortion laws are driving doctors out of the state](#): Texas' strict abortion laws have hindered doctors in the state, leaving them unable to offer comprehensive maternity care to pregnant women.
- [North Texas OB-GYN: Report shows 'staggering' effects of state's ...](#): Texas-based OB-GYN residency programs saw a 16% decline during the 2023-24 cycle relative to applications the prior year, though medical ...
- [The Texas Ob-Gyn Exodus | The New Yorker](#): But the new laws were already having an effect on the health-care system. Across Texas, residency applications in ob-gyn dropped significantly. Show results with:legislation

How Was This Done?

Generated by [Michael L. Thompson](#) with OpenAI's GPT-4 (gpt-4o).

- **Python-based Jupyter Lab Notebook**: The contents of this document were generated through coded prompting of **OpenAI's GPT-4** using the Python package [instructor](#) by Jason Liu.

- Input: the text string “Has an exodus of OB/GYN professionals from Texas left women in the state at higher risk than in the rest of the country?”.
 - Output: this report as an R Markdown text file.
- **GPT-4 Plan Generation:** GPT-4 autonomously generated the query plan (using code based off of an `instructor` example).
- **GPT-4 Plan Execution:** GPT-4 then autonomously executed the plan, which involved the following:
 - writing search queries and initiating calls to [Serper \(Google Search API\)](#) for searching,
 - generating responses to the questions in the plan using the searches as context, and
 - creating all text in the Outline, Summary, and Sub-Propositions sections.
- **Python Report Generation:** The Python code then consolidated GPT-4 responses into an R Markdown text file.
- **Manual Rendering:** Manually, this section was written, the Query Plan Outline was re-formatted, and, via **RStudio**, the PDF document was rendered. A few miscellaneous manual formatting corrections were also done. No other content was manually generated or edited.