

Proposition: ‘Currently, the greatest threat to American democracy is Socialism from the Left moreso than is Fascism from the Right.’

GPT-4, with Michael L. Thompson

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Proposition: “Currently, the greatest threat to American democracy is Socialism from the Left moreso than is Fascism from the Right.”

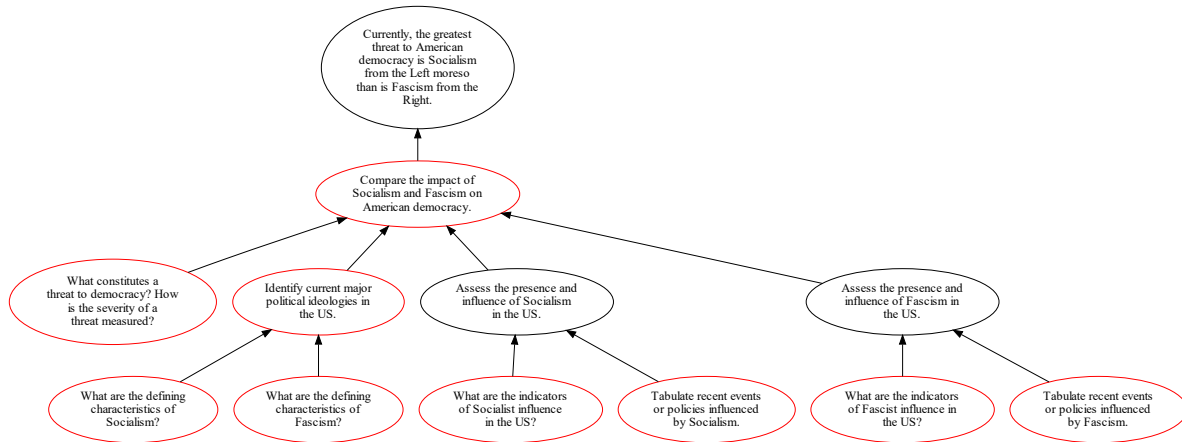


Figure 1: Query plan graph.

Query Plan Outline

- Define ‘threat to American democracy’.
 - What constitutes a threat to democracy?
 - How is the severity of a threat measured?
- Identify current major political ideologies in the US.
 - What are the defining characteristics of Socialism?
 - What are the defining characteristics of Fascism?
- Assess the presence and influence of Socialism in the US.
 - What are the indicators of Socialist influence in the US?
 - Tabulate recent events or policies influenced by Socialism.
- Assess the presence and influence of Fascism in the US.
 - What are the indicators of Fascist influence in the US?
 - Tabulate recent events or policies influenced by Fascism.
- Compare the impact of Socialism and Fascism on American democracy.
 - Tabulate indicators of impact on democracy by Socialism and Fascism.
- Conclude which ideology poses the greatest threat to American democracy based on data.

Summary

The comparison between the impact of socialism and fascism on American democracy requires a nuanced understanding of both ideologies, their historical and current influence in the United States, and their alignment or opposition to democratic principles. Based on the provided analysis, here’s a step-by-step logical reasoning to address the claim that socialism from the left is currently the greatest threat to American democracy, more so than fascism from the right.

Ideological Foundations

1. **Socialism** is characterized by its emphasis on social ownership, equitable distribution of wealth, and the provision of social safety nets. Its core principles align with democratic values such as equity, social

justice, and collective welfare.

2. **Fascism**, on the other hand, is marked by authoritarian ultranationalism, suppression of opposition, and strong regimentation of society and the economy. These principles are fundamentally opposed to democratic values such as the rule of law, separation of powers, and protection of human rights and civil liberties.

Presence and Influence in the United States

1. **Socialism** has seen a resurgence of interest, particularly post-2008 economic crash, with movements and political figures advocating for progressive reforms. This influence is largely channeled through democratic processes, such as elections and policy debates, aiming to address economic and social issues within the framework of democracy.
2. **Fascism's** influence, particularly concerns raised during the Trump administration, has been associated with authoritarian tendencies, nationalism, and suppression of opposition. These characteristics pose direct threats to democratic institutions and principles, such as undermining the rule of law and restricting civil liberties.

Impact on Democracy

1. **Socialism's** impact on American democracy can be seen in the promotion of policies aimed at redistributing wealth and providing social safety nets. These policies contribute to debates on economic equality and the role of government in ensuring social welfare, which are integral to democratic discourse.
2. **Fascism's** potential impact on American democracy is viewed as a threat due to its authoritarian nature, suppression of dissent, and efforts to regiment society and the economy. These actions and tendencies threaten the foundational principles of democracy, including the protection of human rights and the maintenance of checks and balances.

Public Perception and Political Discourse

1. **Socialism** is part of an ongoing debate about economic and social policies within a democratic framework. The discourse reflects a division in public opinion, with a portion of the population holding favorable views towards socialism, indicating a debate within the bounds of democratic society.
2. **Fascism** is discussed in the context of a threat to democracy, focusing on preventing authoritarian tendencies. The discourse around fascism in the US suggests a complex debate about its presence and impact, reflecting broader concerns about the state of democracy and political polarization.

Conclusion

Based on the analysis, the claim that socialism from the left is currently the greatest threat to American democracy more so than fascism from the right does not align with the evidence regarding their respective impacts on democratic principles and institutions. While socialism's influence in the US has largely been through promoting policies within the democratic framework, the concerns about fascism's influence relate to direct threats against democratic norms, including the suppression of dissent and authoritarian governance. Therefore, from a logical standpoint, considering the foundational principles of democracy, fascism's characteristics and potential impact pose a more direct threat to American democracy than socialism.

Sub-Propositions

“Compare the impact of Socialism and Fascism on American democracy.”

To compare the impact of Socialism and Fascism on American democracy, it's essential to understand the fundamental principles of each ideology and then examine their influence and presence within the United

States. This analysis will draw upon the provided information and additional context to offer a comprehensive comparison.

Socialism in the United States:

Presence and Influence:

- **Legislative Actions and Political Movements:** There have been instances of legislative actions perceived as responses to socialist ideologies, such as the Georgia Senate's bill to ban taxpayer and private funds for the American Library Association. Moreover, political movements like the Young Democratic Socialists of America (YDSA) indicate an organized interest in socialism among the youth.
- **Policy Discussions:** The resurgence of interest in socialism, especially post-2008 economic crash, and the push for progressive reforms by prominent American socialists, reflect a significant influence on economic and social policy discourse.
- **Public Opinion:** A portion of the American population holds favorable views towards socialism, as evidenced by Gallup polls, indicating a growing influence of socialist ideas in American politics.
- **Historical Influence:** Socialism has historically influenced American policies, including the women's right to vote, Medicare, and the minimum wage.

Impact on Democracy: Socialism's impact on American democracy can be seen in the promotion of policies aimed at redistributing wealth and providing social safety nets. These ideas have contributed to debates on economic equality and the role of government in ensuring social welfare, aligning with democratic principles of equity and social justice.

Fascism in the United States:

Presence and Influence:

- **Recent Events or Policies:** There have been concerns among scholars and commentators regarding the influence of fascist ideologies on American politics and society, particularly under the Trump administration. Indicators of Fascist influence, such as authoritarian tendencies, nationalism, and suppression of opposition, have been part of the political discourse.
- **Public Discourse:** The discussion around fascism in the US suggests a complex debate about its presence and impact, reflecting broader concerns about the state of democracy and political polarization.

Impact on Democracy: The potential influence of fascism on American democracy is viewed as a threat, given fascism's authoritarian ultranationalism, suppression of opposition, and strong regimentation of society and the economy. These characteristics are antithetical to democratic principles such as the rule of law, separation of powers, and protection of human rights and civil liberties.

Comparison:

- **Ideological Foundations:** Socialism, with its emphasis on social ownership and equitable distribution of wealth, contrasts with fascism's authoritarian ultranationalism and suppression of opposition.
- **Impact on Democratic Principles:** Socialism's influence in the US has largely been through promoting policies aligned with democratic values of social justice and equity. In contrast, the concerns about fascism's influence relate to threats against democratic norms, including the suppression of dissent and authoritarian governance.
- **Public Perception and Political Discourse:** Socialism has seen a resurgence of interest and is part of an ongoing debate about economic and social policies within a democratic framework. Fascism, however, is discussed in the context of a threat to democracy, with a focus on preventing authoritarian tendencies.

In summary, while socialism's impact on American democracy involves the promotion of policies aimed at social welfare and economic equality within a democratic framework, the influence of fascism is viewed as a potential threat to democratic institutions and principles. The discourse around socialism in the US reflects

a debate on its role in addressing economic and social issues, whereas the discussion on fascism centers on safeguarding democracy against authoritarianism.

Search Results

“threats to American democracy”

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- [Americans agree that the future of democracy is on the line in ... - PBS](#): Americans agree that the future of democracy is on the line in the 2024 election but disagree about who poses the biggest threat. Politics Dec ...
- [PRRI’s 2023 American Values Survey](#): Threats to American Democracy Ahead of an Unprecedented Presidential Election. PRRI (October 25, 2023). Survey Methodology. The survey was ...
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- [A surge in violent threats against US public officials is disrupting ...](#): Katherine Keneally, head of threat analysis and prevention at the Institute for Strategic Dialogue, said threats to public officials are under- ...
- [Three Harvard scholars on threats to democracy](#): Theda Skocpol, Archon Fung, Erica Chenoweth. GAZETTE: What are the biggest threats to U.S. democracy as we head into the midterm elections?
- [Threats and Intimidation Are Distorting U.S. Democracy](#): Last week, the Brennan Center released an important and timely report documenting the growing problem of abuse, threats, and violence directed ...
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“what constitutes a threat to democracy”

- [How to mitigate these five threats to democracy](#): How to mitigate these five threats to democracy 1. Disengagement. The first major threat to democratization is a lack of engagement with ...
- [What Does Threat to Democracy Mean To Swing Voters?](#): Wade and laws that disproportionately impact people of color as threats to democracy. In other words, what constitutes a threat to democracy ...
- [Threats to American democracy - Brookings Institution](#): Alfred Taubman Forum on Public Policy, Governance Studies at Brookings hosted a webinar to explore the various threats to American democracy and discuss policy ...
- [Does a ‘threat to democracy’ simply mean a threat to Democrat power?](#): No, it means a threat to democracy demo = people cracy = power Demo-cracry = people power, or the people having power.
- [What does it mean when something is called a threat to democracy?](#): Those threats will shift the balance of power in government decisions towards policies specifically in favor of the special interests at the ...
- [Threats to Democracy: Plenary Session IV](#): Read chapter Threats to Democracy: Plenary Session IV: One of the most exciting and hopeful trends of the past 15 years has been the worldwide movement aw.
- [Is Our Democracy Under Threat? - Rutgers University](#): What do both sides see as the threat to democracy? (Or what different threats to democracy do Democrats and Republicans see?) Is there any way ...
- [Threats to Democracy | Council on Foreign Relations](#): The Task Force called on democratic states to implement a number of recommendations when there is a threat to the survival of democracy in

another country: ...

- [How We're Responding to the Authoritarian Threat](#): With few exceptions, democracies are struggling everywhere. The Threat to democracy. Global freedom is threatened not just by rising autocracies, but also by ...
- [A threat to democracy no one is talking about - Roll Call](#): For all the talk about threats to democracy, this is a real threat to democracy that is getting very little attention. David Winston is the ...

“how is the severity of a threat to democracy measured”

- [Authoritarian Threat Index - Protect Democracy](#): Severe Threat Threat Level: 3.5 -. India. 3.5. Severe Threat. Significant ... This is a live measure of democracy scholars' views on threats to American democracy ...
- [About the Authoritarian Threat Index - Protect Democracy](#): About the Authoritarian Threat Index. The Authoritarian Warning Survey has polled democracy experts on threats to democracy from American political leaders ...
- [Misinformation is eroding the public's confidence in democracy](#): Amazingly, this suggests that Americans recognize that we are a bigger threat to our own democracy than any other potential external threat.
- [Democracy under threat: a case for co-ordinated action?](#): Democracy under threat: a case for co-ordinated action? ... An ongoing decline in the global state of democracy has been identified by a number of ...
- [What Happens When Democracies Become Perniciously Polarized?](#): Reducing the threat of pernicious polarization to democracy requires deliberate, urgent action. Or, as this research suggests, American ...
- [Democracy, Threats and Political Repression in Developing Countries](#): characterisation of threats and instead focusing on the multidimensional aspects of threats (he actually utilised four distinct measures of threat). The ...
- [ACLED Conflict Severity Index: January 2023](#): Conflicts can also differ with respect to the proportion of events and fatalities and the risks faced by different communities. For example, a ...
- [Threat or corrective to democracy? The relationship between ...](#): Other scholars have investigated if populism in government or opposition poses a threat or corrective to the quality of liberal democracy (see ...
- [52% of Americans Believe Democracy Facing Major Threat](#): 20, 2021. The concern that American democracy is facing a major threat is driven by Republicans (71%) and those age 65 and older (70%). Only 35 ...
- [Half of world's democracies in decline, intergovernmental ... - Reuters](#): “The world faces a multitude of crises, from the cost of living to risks of nuclear confrontation and the acceleration of the climate crisis,” ...

“current major political ideologies in the US”

- [U.S. Political Ideology Steady; Conservatives, Moderates Tie](#): On average last year, 37% of Americans described their political views as moderate, 36% as conservative and 25% as liberal.
- [Beyond Red vs. Blue: The Political Typology - Pew Research Center](#): Faith and Flag Conservatives are the only group in which a majority (69%) says the U.S. stands above all other countries. Conversely, ...
- [Ideologies of political parties: lesson overview - Khan Academy](#): The two major political parties in the United States, the Democratic and Republican Parties, correspond closely with liberal and conservative ideologies, ...
- [Americans at ends of ideological spectrum are most active in U.S. ...](#): More than half of Faith and Flag Conservatives (55%) say they follow what is going on in government most of the time, followed by Progressive ...
- [The Basics of Political Ideologies - Fuel Our Democracy](#): Here's a breakdown of the main political ideologies in America: conservatism, liberalism, socialism, and libertarianism. What are political

ideologies?

- [Political Ideologies and Styles: American Ideologies | SparkNotes](#): American political ideologies are variations on classical liberalism. As a result, these ideologies tend to be very similar: Almost everyone in the United ...
- [There are 9 political types in the US. Which are you? - CNN](#): Faith and Flag Conservatives. Committed Conservatives. Populist Right. Ambivalent Right. ; Progressive Left. Establishment Liberals. Democratic ...
- [List of political ideologies - Wikipedia](#): List of political ideologies Anarchism Authoritarianism Communitarianism Communism Conservatism Corporatism Democracy Environmentalism ...
- [4. American Political Attitudes and Participation - USHistory.org](#): Democracy, liberty, equality, and justice. These values are not very controversial. But Americans have vastly divergent viewpoints on the meanings of these core ...

“defining characteristics of Socialism”

- [Socialism | Internet Encyclopedia of Philosophy](#): Values drawn upon by socialists vary, but usually include democracy, non-exploitation, freedom (both formal and effective), community, and equality. Sections 4 ...
- [Socialism - Wikipedia](#): Socialism is an economic and political philosophy encompassing diverse economic and social systems characterised by social ownership of the means of production, ...
- [Socialism | Definition, History, Types, Examples, & Facts - Britannica](#): socialism, social and economic doctrine that calls for public rather than private ownership or control of property and natural resources.
- [Socialism - Definition, Characteristics, Examples, Countries](#): Characteristics of Socialism #1 Public Enterprises #2 Centrally Planned Economy #3 Societal Classes #4 State-Sponsored Basic Amenities for the ...
- [Socialism - Definition, Types, Advantages and Disadvantages](#): Socialism is a system in which every person in the community has an equal share of the various elements of production, distribution, and exchange of resources.
- [Socialism - National Geographic Education](#): According to socialist philosophy, these features of capitalism lead to inequalities in wealth and hence power, and the exploitation of workers.
- [What are the characteristics of socialism? - Quora](#): Following are the characteristics of socialism: 1. Planned and Centralised Economy. 2. Public ownership of the means of Production. 3.
- [Socialism: Characteristics, Pros, Cons, Examples and Types](#): One of the main objectives of socialism is to create a classless society where all members are equal. There is no rich class that can ...
- [Socialist Economy: What Is It, In Theory or Practice? - Investopedia](#): A key feature of a socialist economy is the collective ownership of enterprises and the means of production. This is in contrast to a capitalist economy, where ...

“defining characteristics of Fascism”

- [\[PDF\] Fourteen Defining Characteristics of Fascism](#): Which of the 14 characteristics of fascism do you think would be most effective in convincing people to follow the leader of a fascist nation? Why? Use 2-3 ...
- [\[PDF\] Characteristics of Fascism - Keene State College](#): Fascists arm people and justify and glorify violence as redemptive. 8. Rampant sexism. 9. Control of mass media and undermining truth. 10. Obsession with ...
- [\[PDF\] The 14 Characteristics of Fascism - AWS](#): Lawrence Britt recently wrote an article about fascism (“Fascism Anyone?,” Free Inquiry, Spring 2003, page 20). Studying the fascist regimes of Hitler (Germany) ...
- [What are some common characteristics of fascism? - Britannica](#): Although fascism is a notoriously difficult ideology to define, many 20th-century fascist movements shared several characteristics.
- [Fascism | Definition, Meaning, Characteristics, Examples, & History](#): Although fascism is a notoriously difficult ideology to define, many 20th-century fascist movements shared several characteristics. First ...

- [What Is Fascism? - World101 - Council on Foreign Relations](#): Let's unpack a few of these hallmark characteristics of fascist ... But that doesn't mean that the characteristics of fascism can never ...
- [Fascism - Wikipedia](#): Fascism (/fzm/ FASH-iz-m) ; Fascism rose to prominence in early 20th-century Europe. The first fascist movements emerged in Italy ; Fascists saw World War I ...
- [Fascism Definition, Characteristics & Examples - Lesson - Study.com](#): A fascist is a person who embraces and promotes the ideology of fascism. Fascist movements are led by authoritarian leaders, "strong men" that foster a cult ...
- [The Long, Complicated History of the 14 Defining Characteristics of ...](#): Griffin advocates for a method of understanding fascism empathetically by turning to contemporary writings of the fascists themselves to ...

“indicators of Socialist influence in the US”

- [Socialism: A short primer - Brookings Institution](#): Economic Indicators Federal Fiscal Policy ... America's indigenous socialist tradition. Socialism never lost its intellectual influence, however ...
- [Can Socialism Work in America? - Investopedia](#): The U.S. currently has elements of socialism, such as Social Security, Medicare, and unemployment.
- [American Socialism - Pros & Cons - ProCon.org](#): A lot of everyday American policies are socialist: medicare, social security, the minimum wage, and child labor laws to name a few. As Jack ...
- [Socialism, Capitalism Ratings in U.S. Unchanged - Gallup News](#): Americans' positive ratings of capitalism (60%) and socialism (38%) are unchanged over the past two years, though their ratings of big ...
- [What Would a Socialist America Look Like? - POLITICO Magazine](#): Establishing democratic socialism means democratizing ownership of capital, our jobs and our personal lives. Socialists believe that if you work ...
- [What Americans Must Know About Socialism](#): Instead, socialists have been forced to adopt a wide range of capitalist measures, including private ownership of railroads and airlines (United ...
- [What Socialists Would Do in America If They Could](#): It would allow for a proliferation of locally controlled, face-to-face undertakings, including community corporations. In this sector, the capitalist motivation ...
- [Four in 10 Americans Embrace Some Form of Socialism - Gallup News](#): While half of Americans consider socialism as bad for the country, nearly two-thirds say that the U.S. economy is more influenced by the ...
- [Socialism: History, Theory, and Analysis - Investopedia](#): Socialism is an economic and political system based on public or collective ownership of the means of production and that emphasizes economic equality.
- [What is socialism? And what do socialists really want in 2021?](#): Some socialists see “means of production” as all major industries, such as finance or energy. Show results with: indicators

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- [Socialism | US News](#): Georgia Senate Passes Bill Banning Taxpayer, Private Funds for American Library Association Parisians Vote to Hit SUVs With Eye-Popping Parking Costs in Latest ...
- [Socialism Is the Future: Inside the 2023 YDSA Conference](#): In mid-April, hundreds of young socialists gathered to meet, debate, and learn from one another under the theme Socialism is the Future. ...
- [Socialism: A short primer - Brookings Institution](#): Until now. The crash of 2008, rising inequality, and an intensifying critique of how contemporary capitalism works has brought socialism back ...
- [Socialism Politics, Relations & Current Affairs - Foreign Policy](#): Communism and democratic socialism won't heal today's political divisions. But social democracy which helped ward off extremism following World War II could.
- [What is socialism? And what do socialists really want in 2021?](#): Today, the most prominent of America's socialists are very different from the Marxists of the past. They largely push for progressive reforms ...
- [Americans' Views of 'Socialism' and 'Capitalism' In Their Own Words](#): For many Americans, socialism

is a word that evokes a weakened work ethic, stifled innovation and excessive reliance on the government.

- [Socialism at the End of the End of History - In These Times](#): Other early 20 th-century socialists, in the labor movement, built militant, industrial unions that continued the fight for workers' rights.
- [History of the socialist movement in the United States - Wikipedia](#): In the 1950s, socialism was affected by McCarthyism and in the 1960s it was revived by the general radicalization brought by the New Left and other social ...
- [A Brief History of American Socialism - Literary Hub](#): Another way to gauge the influence of socialism in US history is to list some of the prominent American writers, artists, intellectuals ...
- [Is socialism in the United States having a moment? | PBS NewsHour](#): The Russian revolution affected how Americans viewed socialism, by creating a negative association between the U.S. Socialist Party and ... Show results with:events

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- [A Brief History of American Socialism - Literary Hub](#): These include women's right to vote, Medicare, the minimum wage, workplace safety laws, universal health insurance, and civil rights for all ...
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- [Can Socialism Work in America? - Investopedia](#): The U.S. currently has elements of socialism, such as Social Security, Medicare, and unemployment. Socialism, as seen through its implementations in various ...
- [History of the socialist movement in the United States - Wikipedia](#): The history of the socialist movement in the United States spans a variety of tendencies, including anarchists, communists, democratic socialists, Marxists, ...
- [Americans' Views of 'Socialism' and 'Capitalism' In Their Own Words](#): For many Americans, socialism is a word that evokes a weakened work ethic, stifled innovation and excessive reliance on the government.
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- [Pro and Con: Socialism in the United States | Britannica](#): Under socialism, the government controls most means of production and natural resources, among other industries, and everyone in the country is ...
- [What is socialism? And what do socialists really want in 2021?](#): Some of America's most popular policies have been linked with socialism since their inception, whether the label was earned or not.
- [Modest Declines in Positive Views of 'Socialism' and 'Capitalism' in ...](#): Americans see capitalism as giving people more opportunity and more freedom than socialism, while they see socialism as more likely to meet ...
- [How Socialism Made America Great - The Daily Beast](#): A history of socialism in America over more than a century, shows that as it evolved its effect was not to replace capitalism but to ameliorate ...

“indicators of Fascist influence in the US”

- [What is fascism? And what does it mean in 2020 America? - CBS ...](#): Hitler, an early admirer of Mussolini and his tactics, modeled his Nazi party on Italy's fascism in the 1920s. Fascist regimes often meddle ...
- [Fascism | Definition, Meaning, Characteristics, Examples, & History](#): Other scholars have cautioned against reading too much into these similarities, however, noting that fascist regimes (in particular Nazi Germany) ...
- [What is fascism, and is Trump a fascist? 8 experts weigh in. - Vox](#): Call him a kleptocrat, an oligarch, a xenophobe, a racist, even an authoritarian. But he doesn't quite fit the definition of a fascist.
- [America is now in fascism's legal phase | The far right - The Guardian](#): Hitler was a genocidal antisemite. Though fascism involves disregard for human life, not all fascists are genocidal. Even Nazi Germany turned to ...
- [Fascism - Holocaust Encyclopedia](#): The Nazi government that ruled under Adolf Hitler between 1933 and 1945 was a fascist government. 3. Fascism is a far-right theory of government ...

- [Fascism's History Offers Lessons about Today's Attacks on Education](#): As a historian of fascism and Italian fascist education, I find the moves to exert more power over education disturbingly familiar. Even ...
 - [This is how fascism comes to America - Brookings Institution](#): This phenomenon has arisen in other democratic and quasi-democratic countries over the past century, and it has generally been called fascism. ...
 - [The Rise and Fall of Fascism | AHA - American Historical Association](#): A parliamentary majority backed the fascist government at the beginning, and most of the people thought fascism was a temporary interlude. They thought Italy ...
 - [Signs of Fascism Rising - PMC - NCBI](#): The original version was set up to receive scholars in exile, who came to The New School fleeing Nazi and Fascist repression. Continuing in this ...
 - [The Five Stages of Fascism* - jstor](#):
20. 7Richard Bessel, ed., *Fascist Italy and Nazi Germany: Comparisons and Contrasts*. (Cambridge, 1996), the ... Show results with:indicators

“recent events influenced by Fascism in the US”

- [America is now in fascism's legal phase | The far right - The Guardian](#): ... fascism into the practices of US racism. Twenty-five years later, those forces interested in fascist solutions to national problems are ...
- [Fascism in America: a long history that predates Trump - The Guardian](#): We think we're an exception, that America fought 'the good war' to defeat fascism and Nazism. We patted ourselves on the back for many decades ...
- [Fascism in America: It's Happening Here, According to Professor's ...](#): To dismantle the threat of fascist politics in the U.S., the people must emerge from denial that it has taken root. Fighting fascism must become ...
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- [What Is the History of Fascism in the United States? - The Nation](#): In *Fascism Comes to America*, Bruce Kuklick traces the shifting meanings of the term fascist from its origins to the present day and how it has ...
- [Does American Fascism Exist? - The New Republic](#): If there were actual fascists running around, you wouldn't go around calling everyone fascist. Another reason fascism has been so protean is ...
- [We're reaching fascism's 'inflection point' again | The Hill](#): 6 insurrection would extinguish the fire of Trump-inspired fascism, think again. Its sparks continue to spread, stoked by MAGA extremists ...
- [Fascism Is Rising, But It Does Not Have to Be Our Future | Truthout](#): For example, fascist movements can be white supremacist, nativist, male supremacist, Christian supremacist, and more. Under fascism, the ...
- [This is American fascism | openDemocracy](#): Somehow, for them, fascism was exceptional. Some went as far to argue that Nazism was not fascist, and only Mussolini's Italy could claim that ...
- [On the Historical Roots of U.S. Fascism | Manifold @uminnpress](#): Unlike authoritarian rule or dictatorship, fascism depends on a large swath of the population to carry out the interests of the state. The fascist leader ...

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- [Fascism in America: a long history that predates Trump - The Guardian](#): ... fascist moment. The book suggests fascism in America might date back as far as the late 19th century, amid Jim Crow laws in the south and ...
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“impact of Socialism on American democracy”

- [Modest Declines in Positive Views of 'Socialism' and 'Capitalism' in ...](#): Americans see capitalism as giving people more opportunity and more freedom than socialism, while they see socialism as more likely to meet ...
- [Socialism: A short primer - Brookings Institution](#): Something new is happening in American politics. Although most Americans continue to oppose socialism, it has reentered electoral politics ...
- [Can Socialism Work in America? - Investopedia](#): In contrast to communism, individuals in a socialist society can own private property, and reform is driven by democratic means, rather than force and violence.
- [Americans' Views of 'Socialism' and 'Capitalism' In Their Own Words](#): For many Americans, socialism is a word that evokes a weakened work ethic, stifled innovation and excessive reliance on the government.
- [America's continued move toward socialism - Axios](#): Socialism is getting more popular, and capitalism is fading.
- [American Socialism - Pros & Cons - ProCon.org](#): Socialism is a series of entitlements that cost the American public a considerable amount of money. 2018 estimates put the cost of Democratic ...
- [Socialism vs. The American Constitutional Structure: The ...](#): Our Constitution's fundamental decentralization of power does not prevent many Americans from wishing for socialism anyway. A 2019 Gallup poll found ...
- [Democratic Socialism and Socialism Are Increasingly Salient ...](#): Democratic voters are more closely aligned with democratic socialism and socialism than with capitalism, though capitalism retains strong ...
- [What Would a Socialist America Look Like? - POLITICO Magazine](#): Establishing democratic socialism means democratizing ownership of capital, our jobs and our personal lives. Socialists believe that if you work ...
- [Pro and Con: Socialism in the United States | Britannica](#): Under socialism, the government controls most means of production ... The job of the US government is to enable and protect all of its citizens. Show results with: impact

“impact of Fascism on American democracy”

- [America is now in fascism's legal phase | The far right - The Guardian](#): Hitler was a genocidal antisemite. Though fascism involves disregard for human life, not all fascists are genocidal. Even Nazi

Germany turned to ...

- [Ask the Expert: Fascism and the Fragility of Democracy](#): The seeds of Italian Fascism were laid during World War I, and shortly after, in 1922, Benito Mussolini marched into Rome to claim power in ...
- [This is American fascism | openDemocracy](#): Somehow, for them, fascism was exceptional. Some went as far to argue that Nazism was not fascist, and only Mussolini's Italy could claim that ...
- [Is American democracy safe? These historians say the US may be ...](#): The truth is, there's nothing fictional about fascism in America, Rosenfeld said. As the essays in the book aim to show, fascist ideas and ...
- [Fascism Is an Underestimated Threat to US Democracy](#): The word fascism is a relatively new term that has joined the political discussion in the United States as the 2024 election campaigns heat ...
- [The Fascist Threat - PMC - NCBI](#): AJPH is therefore creating an ongoing section entitled The Fascist Threat, because fascism, if not the only threat or form of extremist ideology, is the main ...
- [Fascism in America: It's Happening Here, According to Professor's ...](#): To dismantle the threat of fascist politics in the U.S., the people must emerge from denial that it has taken root. Fighting fascism must become ...
- [On the Historical Roots of U.S. Fascism | Manifold @uminnpress](#): Unlike authoritarian rule or dictatorship, fascism depends on a large swath of the population to carry out the interests of the state. The fascist leader ...
- [Fascism's History Offers Lessons about Today's Attacks on Education](#): As a historian of fascism and Italian fascist education, I find the moves to exert more power over education disturbingly familiar. Even ...
- [Confronting the enduring appeal of fascism - Brookings Institution](#): In other words, four years of gridlock will be an engraved invitation to fascism. The future looks brighter if there is a governing ...

How Was This Done?

Generated by [Michael L. Thompson](#) with OpenAI's GPT-4 (gpt-4-turbo-preview).

- **Python-based Jupyter Lab Notebook**: The contents of this document were generated through coded prompting of **OpenAI's GPT-4** using the Python package [instructor](#) by Jason Liu.
 - Input: the text string "Currently, the greatest threat to American democracy is Socialism from the Left moreso than is Fascism from the Right."
 - Output: this report as an R Markdown text file.
- **GPT-4 Plan Generation**: GPT-4 autonomously generated the query plan (using code based off of an [instructor](#) example).
- **GPT-4 Plan Execution**: GPT-4 then autonomously executed the plan, which involved the following:
 - writing search queries and initiating calls to [Serper \(Google Search API\)](#) for searching,
 - generating responses to the questions in the plan using the searches as context, and
 - creating all text in the Outline, Summary, and Sub-Propositions sections.
- **Python Report Generation**: The Python code then consolidated GPT-4 responses into an R Markdown text file.
- **Manual Rendering**: Manually, this section was written, the Query Plan Outline was re-formatted, and, via **RStudio**, the PDF document was rendered. A few miscellaneous manual formatting corrections were also done. No other content was manually generated or edited.