Ключевые фичи C++20

+ немного про C++17 и C++23

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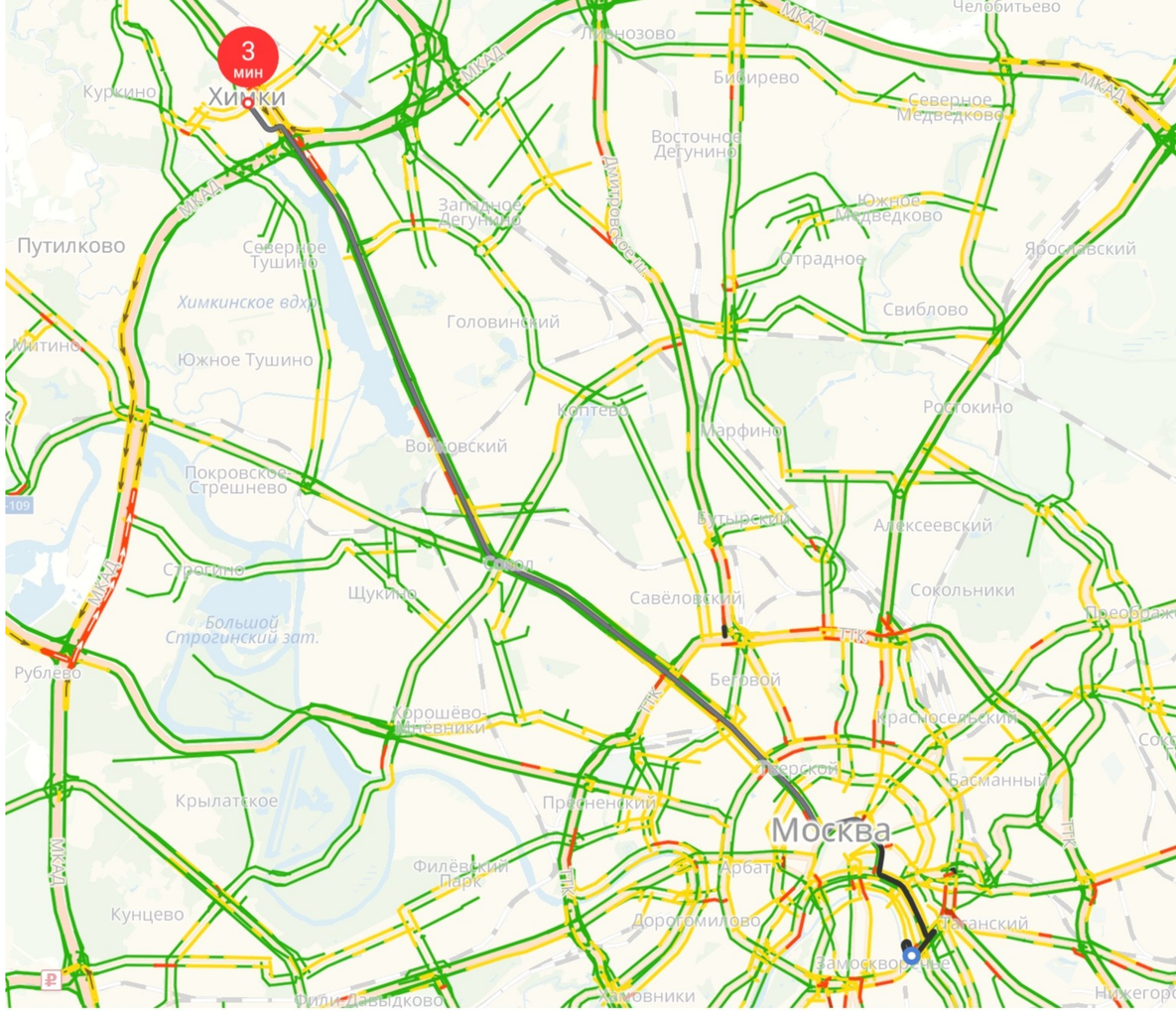
Яндекс Go

Содержание

- std::format
- Концепты
- Ranges
- Календарь
- Aggregate variable(Args…);
- Thread
- Modules
- Coroutines
- C++17
- Компиляторы



std::format

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int width = 10;
int precision = 3;
std::string s = std::format("{0:{1}.{2}f}", 12.345678, width, precision); // "    12.346"
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std::array<char, 200> buffer;
std::format_to_n(buffer.data(), buffer().size(), "{0:b} {0:d} {0:o} {0:x}", 42);
assert(buffer.data() == "101010 42 52 2a"sv);
```

std::format

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std::format (C++23 bugfix)

```
std::format("{0:{1}.{2}f}", 12.345678);
```

std::format (C++23 bugfix)

```
std::format("{0:{1}.{2}f}", 12.345678);



// error:
//  return std::format("{0:{1}.{2}f}", 12.345678);
//                          ^
```

Концепты

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```
template <class Container>
void reserve(Container& container, std::size_t size) {




}
```

Концепты

```
template <class Container>
void reserve(Container& container, std::size_t size) {
  if constexpr (                                    ) {
    container.reserve(size);
  }
}
```

Концепты

```
template <class Container>
void reserve(Container& container, std::size_t size) {
  if constexpr (requires {container.reserve(size);}) {
    container.reserve(size);
  }
}
```

Концепты

```
template <class Container>
void reserve(Container& container, std::size_t size) {
  if constexpr (requires {container.reserve(size);}) {
    container.reserve(size);
  }
}
```

Концепты

```cpp
#include <array>
#include <vector>

template <class Container>
void reserve(Container& container, std::size_t size)

auto example4() {
    std::array<char, 512> vec;
    reserve(vec, 100);
    std::vector<int> arr;
    reserve(arr, 100);
}
```

Концепты

```cpp
#include <array>
#include <vector>

template <class Container>
void reserve(Container& container, std::size_t size)

auto example4() {
    std::array<char, 512> vec;
    reserve(vec, 100);
    std::vector<int> arr;
    reserve(arr, 100);
}
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Концепты

```cpp
#include <array>
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void reserve(Container& container, std::size_t size)

auto example4() {
    std::array<char, 512> vec;
    reserve(vec, 100);
    std::vector<int> arr;
    reserve(arr, 100);
}
```

Ranges

Ranges

Ranges

```
std::ranges::sort(container);
```

Ranges

```cpp
#include <ranges>

template <class Range>
auto Eval(Range& r);  // return container

template <class T>
auto example7(const T& data) {
  using std::ranges::views::join;
  using std::ranges::views::transform;

  return Eval(  /*...*/ );
}
```

Ranges

```
  return Eval(  //
      data      //
      | transform([](const auto& grid) {
          return Eval(grid | transform([&grid](const auto& val) {
                       return std::make_tuple(&grid, val);
                     }));
        })    //
      | join  //
      | transform([](const auto& val) {
        return Eval(val | transform([val](const auto& v) { return /*...*/; }));
      })      //
      | join  //
  );
}
```

Календарь

Календарь

```
#include <chrono>
```

Календарь

```
#include <chrono>

auto example5() {
  using namespace std::chrono;
  using namespace std::chrono_literals;




}
```

Календарь

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#include <chrono>

auto example5() {
  using namespace std::chrono;
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  // 2020-05-29




}
```

Календарь

```
#include <chrono>

auto example5() {
  using namespace std::chrono;
  using namespace std::chrono_literals;


  // 2020-05-29
  year_month_day ymd = 2020y / May / 29d;




}
```

Календарь

```
#include <chrono>

auto example5() {
  using namespace std::chrono;
  using namespace std::chrono_literals;


  // 2020-05-29
  year_month_day ymd = 2020y / May / 29d;


  // 2020-05-29 07:30:06.153 UTC



}
```

Календарь

```
#include <chrono>
auto example5() {
  using namespace std::chrono;
  using namespace std::chrono_literals;

  // 2020-05-29
  year_month_day ymd = 2020y / May / 29d;

  // 2020-05-29 07:30:06.153 UTC
  auto tp = sys_days{ymd} + 7h + 30min + 6s + 153ms;

}
```

Календарь

```
#include <chrono>
auto example5() {
  using namespace std::chrono;
  using namespace std::chrono_literals;

  // 2020-05-29
  year_month_day ymd = 2020y / May / 29d;

  // 2020-05-29 07:30:06.153 UTC
  auto tp = sys_days{ymd} + 7h + 30min + 6s + 153ms;
  std::cout << zoned_time{"Asia/Tokyo", tp} << '\n';  // 2020-05-29 16:30:06.153 JST
}
```

Aggregate (...)

Aggreagates

Aggreagates

```
struct i_am_an_aggreagate {
  int i;
  std::string s;
};
```

Aggreagates

```
struct i_am_an_aggreagate {
  int i;
  std::string s;
};

auto v = std::make_unique<i_am_an_aggreagate>(42, "Hello");
```

Aggreagates

```cpp
struct i_am_an_aggreagate {
  int i;
  std::string s;
};

auto v = std::make_unique<i_am_an_aggreagate>(42, "Hello");

std::set<i_am_an_aggreagate> s;
s.emplace(42, "Hello");
```

Aggreagates

```
struct i_am_an_aggreagate {
  int i;
  std::string s;
};

auto v = std::make_unique<i_am_an_aggreagate>(42, "Hello");  // C++17 error

std::set<i_am_an_aggreagate> s;
s.emplace(42, "Hello"); // C++17 error: no matching constructor
```

Aggreagates

```cpp
struct i_am_an_aggreagate {
  int i;
  std::string s;
};

auto v = std::make_unique<i_am_an_aggreagate>(42, "Hello");  // C++20 OK

std::set<i_am_an_aggreagate> s;
s.emplace(42, "Hello"); // C++20 OK
```

Aggreagates

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struct i_am_an_aggreagate {
  int i;
  std::string s;
};

auto v = std::make_unique<i_am_an_aggreagate>(42, "Hello");

std::set<i_am_an_aggreagate> s;
s.emplace(42, "Hello");

i_am_an_aggreagate a(42, "Hello");
```

Aggreagates

```
struct i_am_an_aggreagate {
  int i;
  std::string s;
};

auto v = std::make_unique<i_am_an_aggreagate>(42, "Hello");

std::set<i_am_an_aggreagate> s;
s.emplace(42, "Hello");

i_am_an_aggreagate a(42, "Hello");  // C++17 error, C++20 OK
```

Thread

Новенькое

Новенькое

- std::jthread

Новенькое

- std::jthread

```
std::jthread t([](std::stop_token st) {
  while (!st.stop_requested()) {
    /* ... */
  }
});

/* ... */

t.request_stop();
```

Новенькое

- std::jthread

```
std::jthread t([](std::stop_token st) {
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Новенькое

- std::jthread

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Новенькое

- std::jthread
- std::semaphore

Новенькое

- std::jthread
- std::semaphore
- std::latch, std::barrier

Новенькое

- std::jthread
- std::semaphore
- std::latch, std::barrier
- std::atomic::wait

Новенькое

- std::jthread
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- std::latch, std::barrier
- std::atomic::wait
- std::atomic_ref

Модули

Modules Inro

```
// экспортирует макросы, экспортирует все символы, чувствительно к макросам
#include <iostream>
```

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// экспортирует макросы, экспортирует все символы, к макросам НЕ чувствительно
import <iostream>;
```

Modules Inro

```
// экспортирует макросы, экспортирует все символы, чувствительно к макросам
#include <iostream>

// экспортирует макросы, экспортирует все символы, к макросам НЕ чувствительно
import <iostream>;

// НЕ экспортирует макросы, к макросам НЕ чувствительно
import my_project.iostream; // TODO: std.iostream не в C++20
```

Модуль std: C++23

	#include needed headers	**Import** needed headers	**import std**	**#include** all headers	**Import** all headers
“Hello world” (<iostream>)	0.87s	0.32s	0.08s	3.43s	0.62s

Корутины

Coroutines links

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- ASIO/Boost.ASIO
- CppCoro https://github.com/lewissbaker/cppcoro

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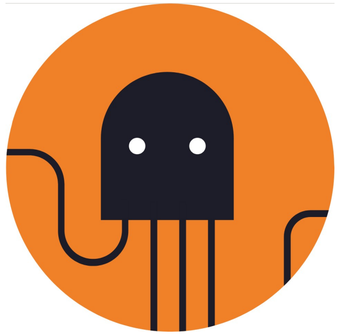
- ASIO/Boost.ASIO
- CppCoro https://github.com/lewissbaker/cppcoro
- userver C++ Framework



C++17

C++17

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- std::optional

C++17

- std::optional
- std::variant

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- std::optional
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- std::to_chars / std::from_chars

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- std::to_chars / std::from_chars
- auto [it, ok] = map.emplace("key", "value");

C++17

- std::optional
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C++17

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- std::filesystem::*

C++17

- std::optional
- std::variant
- std::to_chars / std::from_chars
- auto [it, ok] = map.emplace("key", "value");
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- if constexpr

C++17

- std::optional
- std::variant
- std::to_chars / std::from_chars
- auto [it, ok] = map.emplace("key", "value");
- std::string_view
- std::filesystem::*
- if constexpr
- Class template argument deduction
  std::unique_lock lock{some_mutex}

Компиляторы

Компиляторы

https://en.cppreference.com/w/cpp/compiler_support

C++20 feature	Paper(s)	GCC libstdc++	Clang libc++	MSVC STL	Apple Clang	Sun/Oracle C++ Standard Library	Embarcadero C++ Builder Standard Library	Cray C++ Standard Library
`std::endian`	P0463R1	8	7	19.22*	10.0.0*			
Extending `std::make_shared()` to support arrays	P0674R1	12	15	19.27*				
Floating-point atomic	P0020R6	10		19.22*				
Synchronized buffered (`std::basic_osyncstream`)	P0053R7	11		19.29 (16.10)*				
`constexpr` for `<algorithm>` and `<utility>`	P0202R3	10	8 (partial) 12	19.26*	10.0.1* (partial) 13.0.0*			
More `constexpr` for `<complex>`	P0415R1	9	7 (partial)	19.27*	10.0.0* (partial)			
Make `std::memory_order` a scoped								

Спасибо

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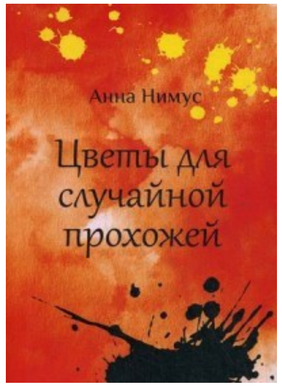
antoshkka@yandex-team.ru

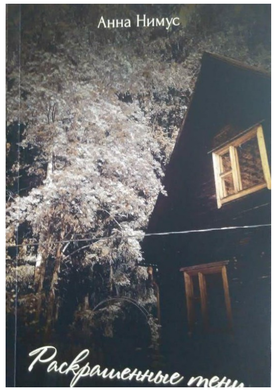
https://github.com/apolukhin

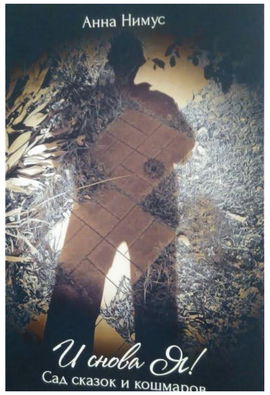
https://stdcpp.ru/

РГ21 C++ РОССИЯ

Спасибо


Анна Нимус
Цветы для случайной прохожей


Анна Нимус


Анна Нимус
И снова Я!
Сад сказок и кошмаров