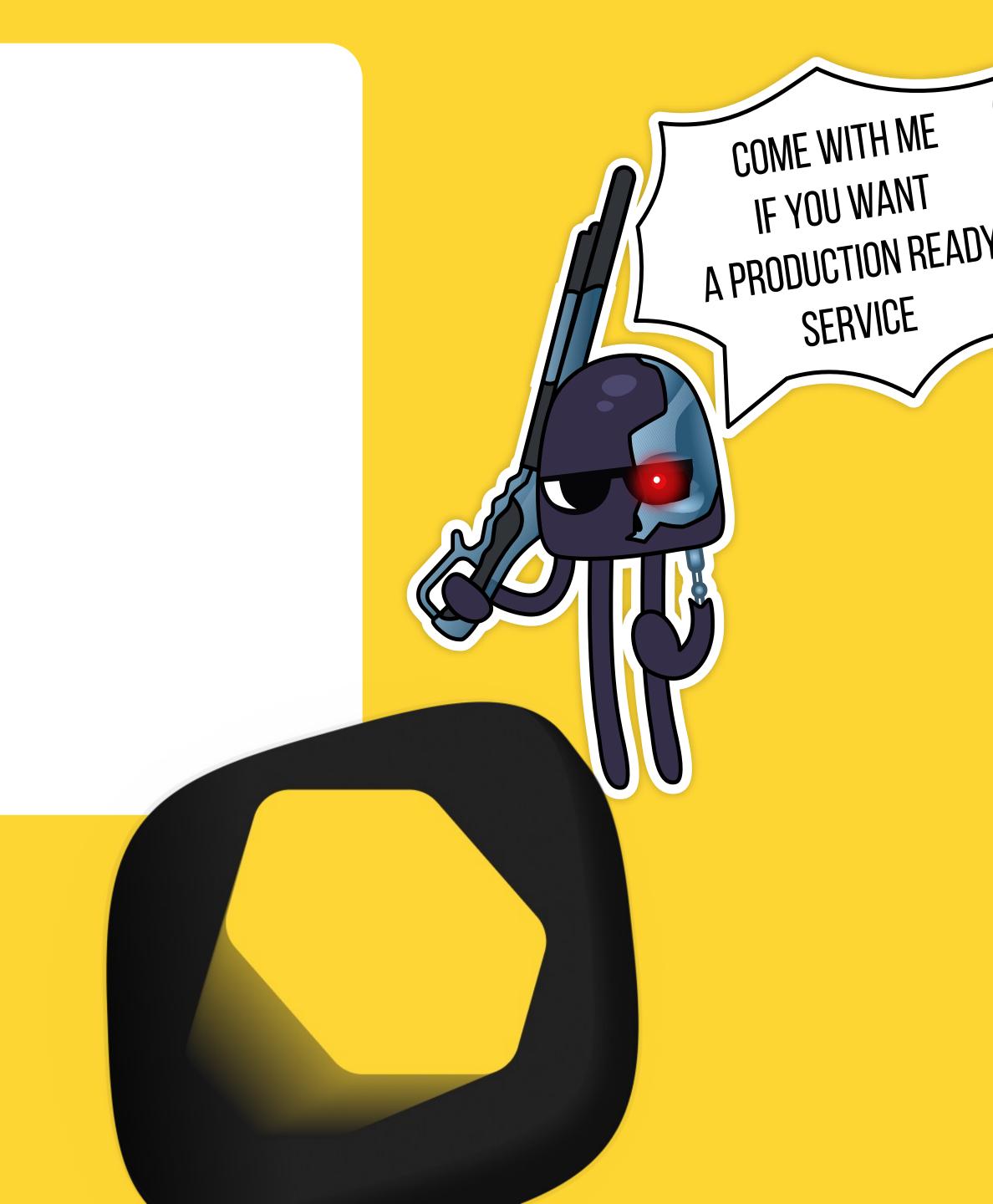
### [Не]очевидные оптимизации и паттерны из userver

Антон Полухин

Эксперт разработчик С++

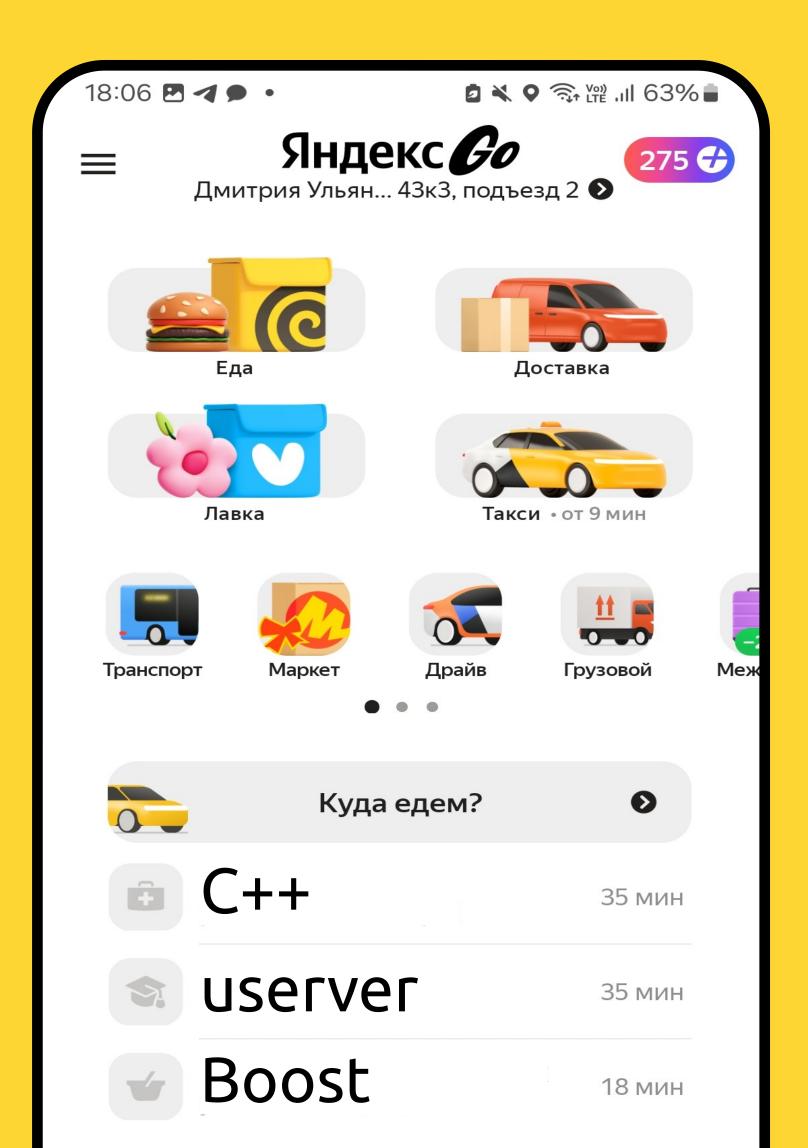




# https://userver.tech/

#### Содержание

- Самый быстрый shared\_ptr
- Экономим память не экономя
- Альтернатива 1000 перегрузок
- Правильная балансировка
- return v == std::vector{"\*"};



## Самый быстрый shared\_ptr





Thread 1 Thread 2 Thread 3

```
Thread 2
                                    Thread 3
Thread 1
| ptr1 = g_ptr
```

```
Thread 2
                                     Thread 3
Thread 1
| ptr1 = g_ptr
                  g_ptr = ptr2
```

```
Thread 2
                    Thread 3
Thread 1
| ptr1 = g_ptr
```

```
Thread 2
                        Thread 3
Thread 1
| ptr1 = g_ptr
            | ptr2 = g_ptr
```

```
Thread 1
            Thread 2
                          Thread 3
| ptr1 = g_ptr
             | ptr2 = g_ptr
             g_ptr = ptr1
```



```
namespace {
constinit std::mutex g_mutex{};
constinit std::shared_ptr<Logger> g_ptr = DefaultLogger();
}
```

```
namespace {
constinit std::mutex g_mutex{};
constinit std::shared_ptr<Logger> g_ptr = DefaultLogger();
}
void SetLogger(std::shared_ptr<Logger> ptr) {
   std::lock_guard _{g_mutex};
   g_ptr.swap(ptr);
}
```

```
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}
void SetLogger(std::shared_ptr<Logger> ptr) {
    std::lock_guard _{g_mutex};
   g_ptr.swap(ptr);
std::shared_ptr<Logger> GetLogger() {
    std::lock_guard _{g_mutex};
    return g_ptr;
```

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namespace {
constinit std::mutex g_mutex{};
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                                // Ой!
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```
namespace {
constinit std::atomic<std::shared_ptr<Logger>> g_ptr = // ...
}
```

```
namespace {
constinit std::atomic<std::shared_ptr<Logger>> g_ptr = // ...
}
void SetLogger(std::shared_ptr<Logger> ptr) {
   g_ptr = std::move(ptr);
std::shared_ptr<Logger> GetLogger() {
    return g_ptr.load();
```

```
namespace {
constinit std::atomic<std::shared_ptr<Logger>> g_ptr = // ...
}
void SetLogger(std::shared_ptr<Logger> ptr) {
   g_ptr = std::move(ptr);
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```

```
constinit std::atomic<Logger*> g_ptr = DefaultLoggerPtr();

void SetLogger(std::unique_ptr<Logger> ptr) {
   auto* old = g_ptr.exchange(ptr.release());
   old->retire();
}
```

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constinit std::atomic<Logger*> g_ptr = DefaultLoggerPtr();

void SetLogger(std::unique_ptr<Logger> ptr) {
   auto* old = g_ptr.exchange(ptr.release());
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auto GetLogger() {
    std::hazard_pointer h = std::make_hazard_pointer();
    auto* p = h.protect(g_ptr);
    return {h, p};
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#### Решение С++26

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Thread 1
                            Thread 3
| ptr1 = g_ptr
             ptr2 = g_ptr
              g_ptr = ptr1
```

```
logger1
                       logger2
                                            logger3
```

```
logger1
                       logger2
                                            logger3
```

logger1	logger2	logger3
• •		
		?
	?	?
	?	?

```
logger1
                       logger2
                                            logger3
```



```
constinit std::atomic<Logger*> g_ptr{nullptr};
```

```
constinit std::atomic<Logger*> g_ptr{nullptr};

void SetLogger(std::shared_ptr<Logger> ptr) {
    static std::mutex g_mutex{};
    static std::vector<std::shared_ptr<Logger>> g_all_loggers{};

UASSERT(ptr);
    g_ptr = ptr.get();

    std::lock_guard _{g_mutex};
    g_all_loggers.push_back(std::move(ptr));
}
```

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constinit std::atomic<Logger*> g_ptr{nullptr};

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    static std::mutex g_mutex{};
    static std::vector<std::shared_ptr<Logger>> g_all_loggers{}; // не production решение
    UASSERT(ptr);
    g_ptr = ptr.get();
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constinit std::atomic<Logger*> g_ptr{nullptr};
Logger& GetLogger() {
    auto* p = g_ptr.load();
    UASSERT(p);
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# Экономим память не экономя



```
ConcurrentFiloQueue<Coro*> g_queue{InitialCoroPoolSize};
// ...
auto* ptr = g_queue.try_extract();
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g_queue.push(ptr);
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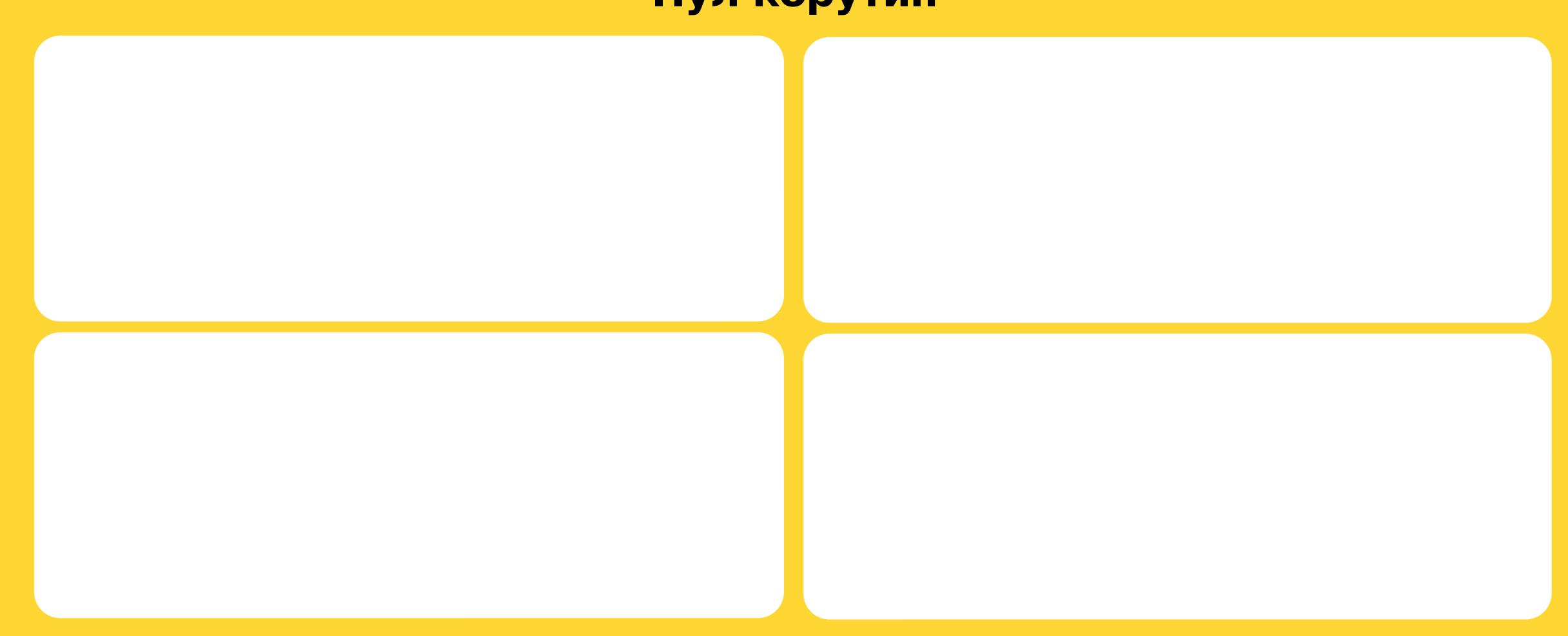
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Недостаточно корутин в пуле — тратится много CPU на выделения и разметку памяти

## Новая проблема Пул корутин

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Недостаточно корутин в пуле — тратится много CPU на выделения и разметку памяти

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Избыток корутин в пуле — тратится оперативная память

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В зависимости от приложения нужны разные размеры пулов — требуется ручная настройка

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Ручная настройка пулов — боль и страдание

1 Выставляем большое число корутин на старте

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#### БЫЛО Пул корутин

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ConcurrentFiloQueue<Coro*> g_queue{InitialCoroPoolSize};

// ...
auto* ptr = g_queue.try_extract();
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g_queue.push(ptr);
```

```
ConcurrentFiloQueue<Coro*> g_queue_initial{InitialCoroPoolSize};
ConcurrentFiloQueue<Coro*> g_queue{};
auto* ptr = g_queue.try_extract();
return ptr ? ptr : (ptr = g_queue_initial.try_extract() ? ptr : NewCoro());
// ...
g_queue.push(ptr);
```

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ConcurrentFiloQueue<Coro*> g_queue_initial{InitialCoroPoolSize};
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// ...
g_queue.push(ptr);
```

# Альтернатива 1000 перегрузок



```
#include <userver/easy.hpp>
int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
    userver::easy::HttpWith<>(argc, argv)
        .DefaultContentType(userver::http::content_type::kTextPlain)
        .Route("/hello", [](const userver::server::http::HttpRequest& /*req*/) {
            return "Hello world"; // Возвращаем строчку как ответ на запрос
        });
```

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```

#### **Хотим сделать красиво**Но есть сложности...

```
#include <userver/easy.hpp>
int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
    using namespace userver;
    easy::HttpWith<userver::easy::PgDep>(argc, argv)
        .DbSchema(kSchema)
        .Get("/kv", [](formats::json::Value request_json) {/* ... */})
        .Post("/kv", [](const formats::json::Value& request_json, easy::PgDep dep) { /*...*/ })
        .Route("/hello", [](const server::http::HttpRequest& req) { /*...*/ })
        .Del("/hi", [](const server::http::HttpRequest& req, const easy::PgDep& dep) {/*...*/});
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1 5+1 НТТР методов

- 1 5+1 HTTP методов
- 2 6+ сигнатур функций

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- 2 6+ сигнатур функций
- 3 Мы не любим копипасту

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- 2 6+ сигнатур функций
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- 4 Нужно всё документировать

- 1 5+1 НТТР методов
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- 5 Нужно всё тестировать

#### Сложности

- 1 5+1 HTTP методов
- 2 6+ сигнатур функций
- 3 Мы не любим копипасту
- 4 Нужно всё документировать
- 5 Нужно всё тестировать
- 6 Нужна понятная диагностика



```
template <class Callback>
HttpWith& Get(std::string_view path, Callback&& func);
```

```
template <class Callback>
HttpWith& Get(std::string_view path, Callback&& func);

template <CallbackCompatibleFunction Callback>
HttpWith& Get(std::string_view path, Callback&& func);
```

```
template <class Callback>
HttpWith& Get(std::string_view path, Callback&& func);
template <CallbackCompatibleFunction Callback>
HttpWith& Get(std::string_view path, Callback&& func);
class Callback;
HttpWith& Get(std::string_view path, Callback&& func);
```

```
/// Helper class that can store any callback of the following signatures:
/// * formats::json::Value(formats::json::Value, const Dependency&)
/// ...
class Callback final {
public:
    template <class Function>
   Callback(Function func);
    HttpBase::Callback Extract() && noexcept { return std::move(func_); }
private:
   HttpBase::Callback func ;
};
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    template <class Function>
   Callback(Function func);
    HttpBase::Callback Extract() && noexcept { return std::move(func_); }
private:
   HttpBase::Callback func ;
};
```

```
template <class Dependency>
template <class Function>
HttpWith<Dependency>::Callback::Callback(Function func) {
   namespace json = formats::json;
   constexpr unsigned kMatches =
       (std::is_invocable_r_v<json::Value, Function, json::Value, const Dependency&> << 0)
        (std::is_invocable_r_v<json::Value, Function, json::Value> << 1)
       (std::is_invocable_r_v<json::Value, Function, const HttpRequest&, const Dependency&> << 2)
        (std::is_invocable_r_v<std::string, Function, const HttpRequest&, const Dependency&> << 3)
       (std::is invocable r v<json::Value, Function, const HttpRequest&> << 4)
        (std::is_invocable_r_v<std::string, Function, const HttpRequest&> << 5);</pre>
```

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template <class Dependency>
template <class Function>
HttpWith<Dependency>::Callback::Callback(Function func) {
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```

```
static_assert(
    kMatches,
    "Failed to find a matching signature. See the easy::HttpWith::Callback docs for info on "
    "supported signatures"
);
constexpr bool has_single_match = ((kMatches & (kMatches - 1)) == 0);
static_assert(
    has_single_match,
    "Found more than one matching signature, probably due to `auto` usage in parameters. See "
    "the easy::HttpWith::Callback docs for info on supported signatures");
```

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static_assert(
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    "the easy::HttpWith::Callback docs for info on supported signatures");
```

```
if constexpr (kMatches & 1) {
   func_ = [f = std::move(func)](const HttpRequest& req, const impl::DependenciesBase& deps) {
        req.GetHttpResponse().SetContentType(http::content_type::kApplicationJson);
        return json::ToString(f(json::FromString(req.RequestBody()), GetDependencies(deps)));
   };
} else if constexpr (kMatches & 2) {
   func_ = [f = std::move(func)](const HttpRequest& req, const impl::DependenciesBase&) {
        req.GetHttpResponse().SetContentType(http::content_type::kApplicationJson);
        return json::ToString(f(json::FromString(req.RequestBody())));
   };
} else if constexpr (kMatches & 4) {
```

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if constexpr (kMatches & 1) {
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        return json::ToString(f(json::FromString(req.RequestBody())));
   };
} else if constexpr (kMatches & 4) {
```

```
◆ Get()

template<class Dependency = Dependencies<>>

HttpWith & easy::HttpWith< Dependency >::Get(std::string_view path,

Callback && func)
```

Register an HTTP handler by path that supports the HTTP GET method.

Definition at line 195 of file easy.hpp.

#### **Detailed Description**

```
template<class Dependency = Dependencies<>>
class easy::HttpWith< Dependency >::Callback
```

Helper class that can store any callback of the following signatures:

- formats::json::Value(formats::json::Value, const Dependency&)
- formats::json::Value(formats::json::Value)
- formats::json::Value(const HttpRequest&, const Dependency&)
- std::string(const HttpRequest&, const Dependency&)
- formats::json::Value(const HttpRequest&)
- std::string(const HttpRequest&)

# Правильная балансировка



#### Простой подход

```
FdControl::FdControl()
    : read_(current_task::GetEventThread())
    , write_(current_task::GetEventThread())
{}
```

# Простой подход И его проблемы

```
18272 antoshk+ 20 0 3009228 155936 52192 R 87.6 1.0 0:16.39 event-worker_0
18273 antoshk+ 20 0 3009228 155936 52192 R 34.0 1.0 0:05.87 event-worker_1
```

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```

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FdControl::FdControl()
    : read_(current_task::GetEventThread())
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FdControl::FdControl(const ev::ThreadControl& control)
    : read_(control)
    , write_(control)
{}
```

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FdControl::FdControl()
    : read_(current_task::GetEventThread())
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```

```
23495 antoshk+ 20 0 3008264 155180 52268 R 66.7 1.0 0:31.73 event-worker_1 23494 antoshk+ 20 0 3008264 155180 52268 R 61.9 1.0 0:31.07 event-worker_0
```

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```

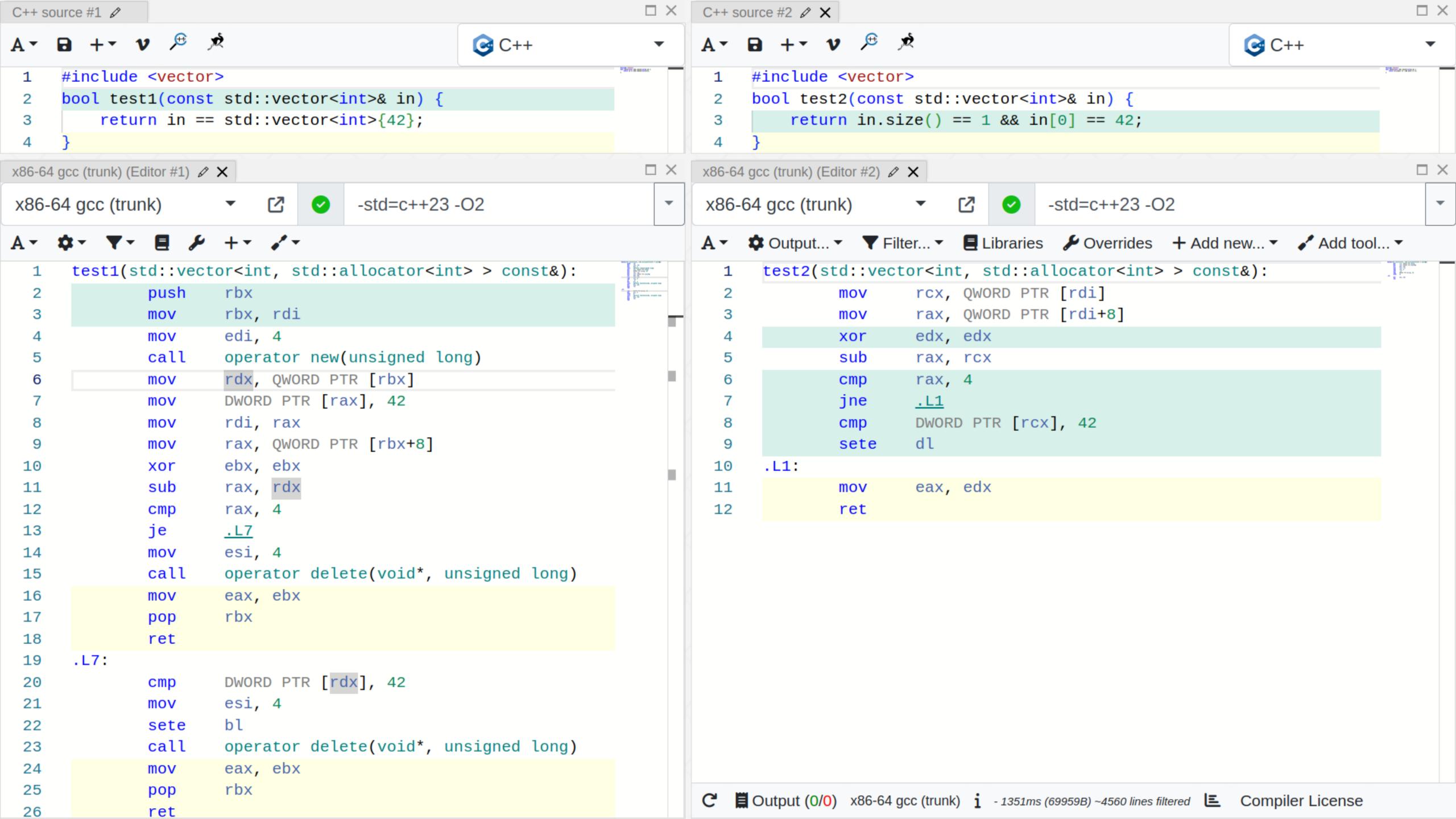
```
23495 antoshk+ 20 0 3008264 155180 52268 R 66.7 1.0 0:31.73 event-worker_1 23494 antoshk+ 20 0 3008264 155180 52268 R 61.9 1.0 0:31.07 event-worker_0
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```

# V == Vector{"\*"}





 $v == std::vector{42}$ 

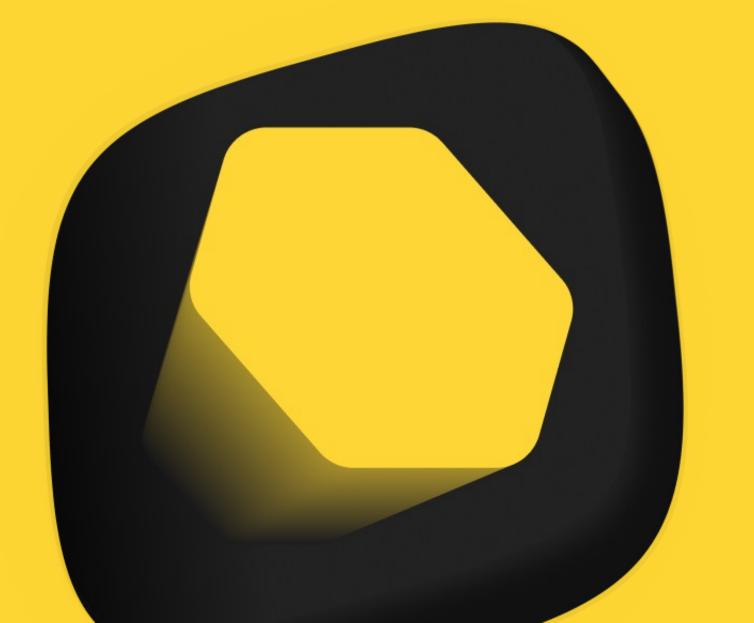
1 Везде!

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- 2 И не обязательно прям такой паттерн!

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- 2 И не обязательно прям такой паттерн!
- 3 Сделать чтобы подобная проблема больше не возникала
- 4 Работало и для кастомных контейнеров

# Feature request в компилятор!



### Спасибо

#### Полухин Антон

Эксперт-разработчик С++



antoshkka@gmail.com



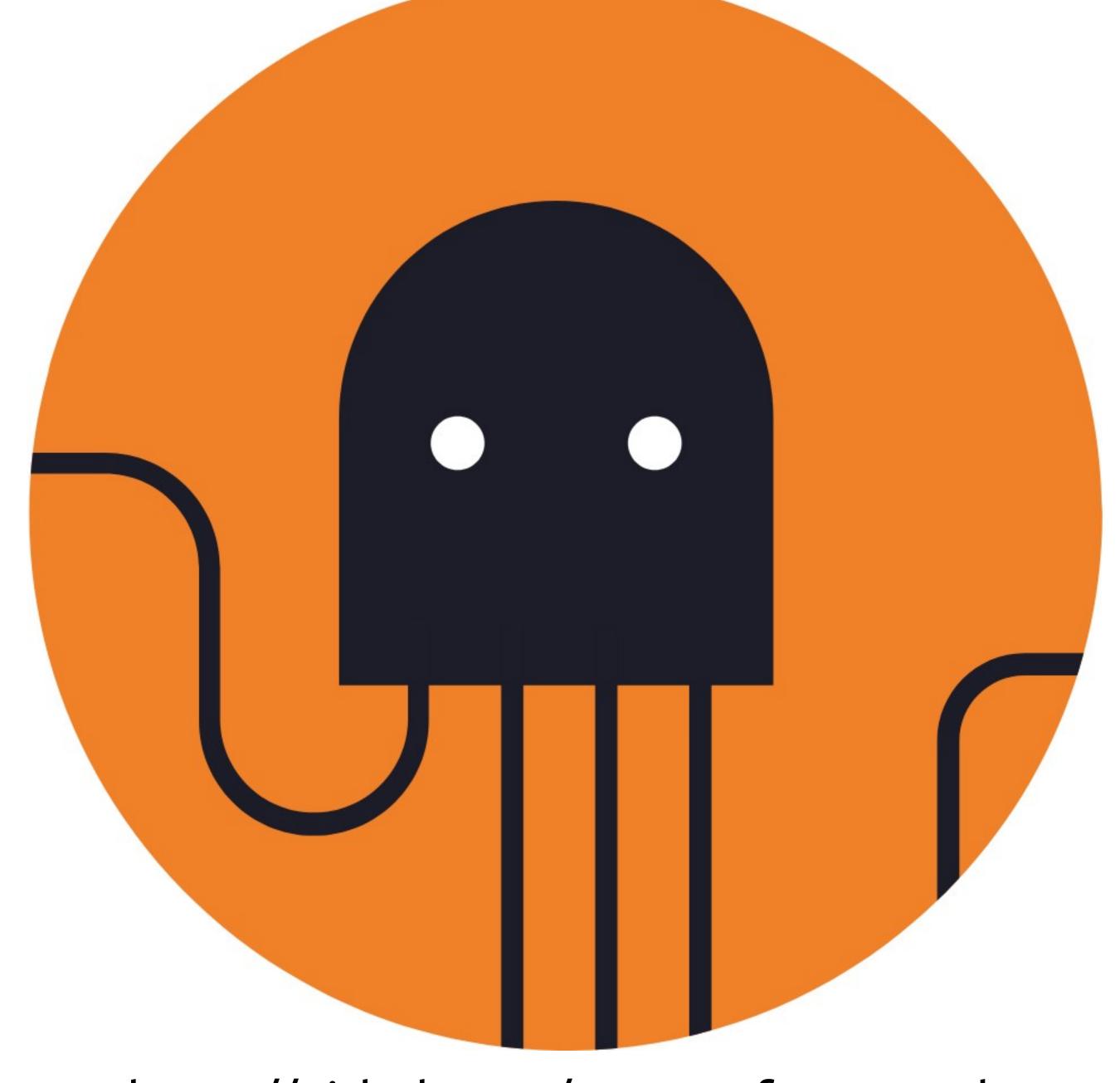
antoshkka@yandex-team.ru



https://github.com/apolukhin



https://stdcpp.ru/



https://github.com/userver-framework