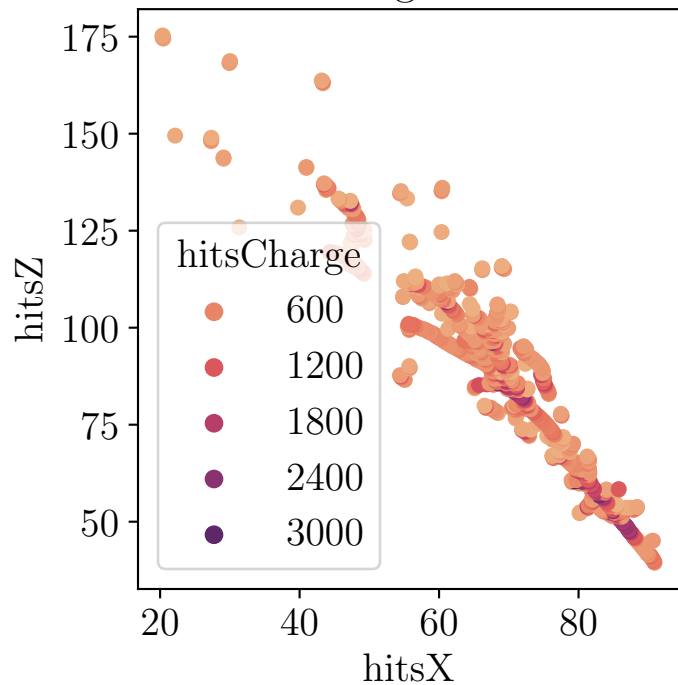


Original



Procesado

