

EDUCATION

- **Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University** Washington D.C.
Doctor of Philosophy in Electrical Engineering Jan. 2021 – Present
- **Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University** Washington D.C.
Master of Engineering in Electrical Engineering Aug. 2019 – Dec. 2020
- **College of Engineering, Pune** Pune, India
Bachelor of Engineering in Electrical Engineering Aug. 2013 – July. 2017

PROGRAMMING SKILLS

- **Languages:** Matlab, Python
- **Applications:** Matlab, Simulink, OpenDSS

EXPERIENCE

- **National Renewable Energy Laboratory** Golden, CO
Graduate Summer Intern June 2023 - Feb 2024
 - Working on quantifying uncertainty in the synchronous generator parameters propagated from the measurement uncertainty via data-driven Koopman operator
- **Virginia Tech** Washington DC
Graduate Researcher Dec 2019 - May 2024
 - Research interests: Robust estimation, uncertainty quantification, Bayesian inference, Koopman operator, grid modernization
 - Masters research: **"Development of Gaussian process emulator for stochastic power flow"**
- **Ford Motor Company** Dearborn, Michigan
Summer Intern, Product Development Research and Advanced Engineering May 2021 - Aug. 2021
 - Developing a cost function comprising of the benefit and risk quantification to participate in the electricity market
 - Setting up a mathematical model for optimization of the total credit associated with the household aggregation strategy

PUBLICATIONS

- Algikar, P., Xu, Y., Yarahmadi, S., & Mili, L. (2023). "A Robust Data-driven Process Modeling Applied to Time-series Stochastic Power Flow". IEEE Transactions on Power Systems.
- Algikar, P., et al (2023). "Identification of Power System Oscillation Modes using Blind Source Separation based on Copula Statistic." 2023 IEEE Power & Energy Society General Meeting (PESGM). **Best Paper Finalists**
- Yarahmadi, S., Algikar, P., and Mili, L. (2023). "Electromechanical Wave Propagation for Disturbance Arrival Time Assessment in Power Systems." 2023 IEEE Power & Energy Society General Meeting (PESGM).
- Algikar, P., Xu, Y., & Mili, L. (2022, July). "A Measurement-Based Robust Non-Gaussian Process Emulator Applied to Data-Driven Stochastic Power Flow". In 2022 IEEE Power & Energy Society General Meeting (PESGM) (pp. 01-05).
- Yarahmadi, S., Algikar, P., and Mili, L. (2022). "Electromechanical Wave Propagation Analysis in Power Systems." 2022 IEEE PES Generation, Transmission and Distribution Conference and Exposition–Latin America (IEEE PES GTD Latin America).
- Algikar, P., Sharma P., Netto M., and Mili L. "Measurement Uncertainty Impact on Koopman Operator Estimation of Power System Dynamics." IEEE Transactions on Power Systems (under review).
- Algikar, P., & Mili, L. (2023). "Robust Gaussian Process Regression with Huber Likelihood." ICML 2024 (under review).

- Algikar, P., Sharma P., Netto M., and Mili L. “Quantifying Impact of Measurement Uncertainties on Koopman Operator Estimation of Grid Dynamics.” IEEE Transactions on Power Systems (under review).
- Algikar, P., & Mili, L. (2023). “Trustworthy Koopman Operator for Element-wise Uncertainty Analysis.” CDC 2024 (under review).

INVITED TALKS

- On Robust Data-driven Uncertainty Quantification Methods at Electrical and Computer Engineering at UT Austin.

RESEARCH PROJECTS

- **A Measurement-Based Robust Non-Gaussian Process Emulator Applied to Data-Driven Stochastic Power Flow** Oct. 2022
A robust non-Gaussian process emulator based on the Schweppe-type generalized maximum likelihood estimator is trained on metered time series of voltage phasors and power injections to perform stochastic power flow. Power system data are often corrupted with outliers caused by fault conditions, power outages, and extreme weather, to name a few. The proposed emulator bounds the influence of the outliers using weights calculated based on projection statistics. Specifically, the developed estimator is robust to vertical outliers and bad leverage points while retaining good leverage points in the measurements of the training dataset. The proposed method is demonstrated on an unbalanced radial IEEE 33-Bus system heavily integrated with renewable energy sources. [Link]
- **A Robust Data-driven Process Modeling Applied to Time-series Stochastic Power Flow** Jan. 2023
A robust non-Gaussian process emulator is trained on real-world data: output power injections and voltage phasors. The time-series stochastic power flow requires a large amount of Monte Carlo simulations for a large-scale power system. A robust surrogate is proposed in the Gaussian process framework to enable computationally efficient uncertainty quantification of power flow results. Since the proposed model is trained on real data, outliers are downweighted based on projection statistics, which are a robust version of Mahalanobis distances. The proposed model is applied to the IEEE 240-Bus system heavily integrated with renewable energy sources.[Link]
- **Robust Gaussian Process Regression with Huber Likelihood** Feb. 2023
We propose a robust process regression model in the Gaussian process framework with the likelihood of observed data expressed as the Huber probability distribution. The parameters of the proposed model are estimated with full Bayesian treatment. High statistical efficiencies at the Gaussian and thick-tailed noise distributions such as Students t, Laplace, and Cauchy distribution with a good amount of outlying data are demonstrated with a numerical example. Finally, the proposed method is applied to estimate the planet-to-star radius ratio of the HD-189733 planetary system. The work is submitted to the NeurIPS 2023. [Link]
- **Identification of Power System Oscillation Modes using Blind Source Separation based on Copula Statistic** Mar. 2023
We propose a high-order blind source identification algorithm based on the copula statistic to address the non- linear dynamics in modal analysis. The method combined with Hilbert transform (HOBHT) and iteration procedure (HOBMI) can identify all the oscillation modes as well as the model order from the observation signals obtained from the number of channels as low as one. We assess the performance of the proposed method on numerical simulation signals and recorded data from a simulation of time domain analysis on the classical 11-Bus 4-Machine test system. Our simulation results outperform the state-of-the-art method in accuracy and effectiveness. The proposed work was accepted for the **Best paper session** at the PES General Meeting 2023 conference. [Link]

ACADEMIC SERVICE

- **Reviewer:** IEEE Transactions on Power Systems, IET Generation, Transmission & Distribution, IEEE PES GM (2021, 2022, 2023), IEEE ISGT NA (2023)
- **Conference Organizer:** ISGT NA 2020

EXTRACURRICULAR ACTIVITIES AND ACHIEVEMENTS

- **Inducted IEEE-Eta Kappa Nu (2022)**
- **Contestant of NASA RASC-AL 2021; Theme: Minimum Mars Ascent Vehicle:** As the head of a power subsystem, my contribution was to design a power supply for in-situ resource utilization and ascent vehicle.
- **Innovation Campus Fellow:** Assisting in developing Virginia Tech’s new campus: Innovation Campus in Alexandria with many other fellows and university professors. As a fellow, I am engaged with the Innovation Campus Delivery Team (a cross-functional team supporting the project), attend industry-related events, special host seminars, engage with the community, and participate in other activities to support the planning and design of the new campus