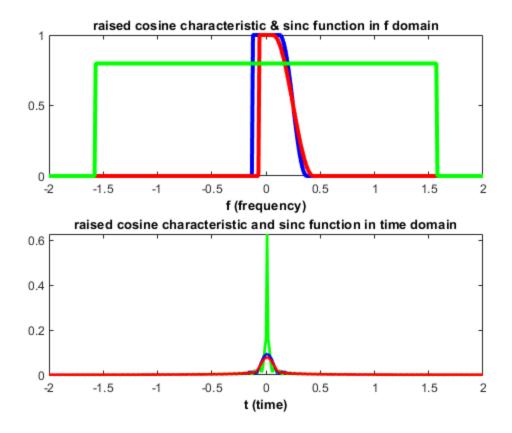
```
% Apoorv Singh 2019151
% PCS Quiz-4 Problem-2
T b = 2;
R_b = 1/T_b;
r1 = 0.5; %roll-off factor
f_x1 = r1/(2*T_b); %excess bandwidth
f = -2:0.01:2; %defining frequency axis
p_{f1} = rand(1,401);
%p_f1 is the raised cosine characteristic. Here a matrix is defined
and it
*stores the values according to the defination of raised cosine
 characteristic.
for i = 1:401
    f i = (i-201)/100;
    if(abs(f_i)<(R_b/2)-f_x1)
        p_{f1(i)} = 1;
    elseif(abs(f_i-(R_b/2))< f_x1)
        p_f1(i) = 0.5*(1-\sin(pi*((f_i-R_b/2)/(2*f_x1))));
    else
        p_{f1(i)} = 0;
    end
end
subplot(2,1,1)
plot(f, p_f1, 'b', 'Linewidth', 3);
hold
p f2 = rand(1,401);
r2 = 0.75; %Now plotting raised cosine characteristic for r = 0.75
f_x2 = r/(2*T_b);
for i = 1:401
    f_i = (i-201)/100;
    if(abs(f i)<(R b/2)-f x2)
        p_{f2}(i) = 1;
    elseif(abs(f i-(R b/2))<f x2)
        p_f2(i) = 0.5*(1-\sin(pi*((f_i-R_b/2)/(2*f_x2))));
    else
        p_{f2}(i) = 0;
    end
end
plot(f, p_f2, 'r', 'Linewidth', 3)
sinc f = (2/pi)^{(1/2)} \cdot rectangular Pulse(f/pi);
plot(f, sinc_f, 'g', 'Linewidth', 3)
xlabel('f
 (frequency)','FontSize',10,'FontWeight','bold','Color','black')
title('raised cosine characteristic & sinc function in f domain')
% Blue-plot is the raised cosine characteristic for r = 0.5
% Red-plot is the raised cosine characteristic for r = 0.75
% Green-plot is the sinc function in frequency domain.
```

```
t = -2:0.01:2; %defining time axis for plotting signals in time domain
y1 = ifft(sinc_f); %taking inverse fourier transform of sinc function
in f domain
sinc_t = ifftshift(y1); %using ifftshift so that we get it in the form
we are used to
subplot(2,1,2)
plot(t, abs(sinc_t), 'g', 'Linewidth', 2)
hold
y2 = ifft(p_f1); %taking fourier transform of raised cosine
characteristic with r = 0.5
p flt = ifftshift(y2);
plot(t, abs(p_flt), 'b', 'Linewidth', 2)
y3 = ifft(p_f2); %taking fourier transform of raised cosine
 characteristic with r = 0.75
p_f2t = ifftshift(y3);
plot(t, abs(p_f2t), 'r', 'Linewidth', 2)
xlabel('t (time)','FontSize',10,'FontWeight','bold','Color','black')
title('raised cosine characteristic and sinc function in time domain')
% Maximum bandwidth is of the sinc function. Bandwidth of P_f is given
B_t = (1+r)*R_b/2, so greater the roll-off factor, greater is the
bandwidth.
Current plot held
Current plot held
```



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