

a)

S  $\rightarrow$  saucepans

T  $\rightarrow$  it is made of tin

P  $\rightarrow$  it is presents are us

U  $\rightarrow$  it is useful

~~S  $\rightarrow$  T  $\rightarrow$  P  $\rightarrow$  U~~

- S  $\rightarrow$   $\sim$ T  $\rightarrow$  U  $\rightarrow$   $\sim$ P

If it is a saucepan it is not tin

If it is not tin it is not useful

If it is useful it is not in present

$S \rightarrow \sim P_{my}$

If it is her saviour, it is not your present.

$W \rightarrow$  are writers

$U \rightarrow$  understand human nature

$C \rightarrow$  are clever,

$P \rightarrow$  is a poet

$H \rightarrow$  stir hearts

$S \rightarrow$  Shakespeare

$A \rightarrow$  wrote 'Hamlet'

$W \rightarrow \sim U \rightarrow \neg P \rightarrow H \rightarrow \sim C \rightarrow A$

~~but writers do not understand~~

- If it is a writer, does not understand

- human nature

$\sim U \rightarrow P$

If you don't understand human nature, you are not a poet.

$U \rightarrow H \quad C \rightarrow H$

If only you understand human nature and are clever, will you be able to stir hearts.

- d  $\rightarrow$  It is despised  
 B  $\rightarrow$  It is used as a bridge  
 D  $\rightarrow$  It is worth writing an ode  
 W  $\rightarrow$  It is a welcome gift.  
 R  $\rightarrow$  It is a rainbow  
 T  $\rightarrow$  It will bear the weight

$R \rightarrow \sim B \rightarrow D \rightarrow \sim O \rightarrow T \rightarrow \sim R \rightarrow \sim W \rightarrow$   
 $\sim W \rightarrow$

Anything that is despised  
 is not a welcome gift.