

```
In [7]: import torch
import torch.nn as nn
from torchvision import datasets, models, transforms
import os
import pretrainedmodels
```

```
In [8]: # Load the test data.
data_transforms = {
    'test': transforms.Compose([
        transforms.Resize([224, 224]),
        transforms.ToTensor()
    ])
}

data_dir = 'D:\data (augmented, 4 classes, tif)'
image_datasets = {x: datasets.ImageFolder(os.path.join(data_dir, x),
                                                    data_transforms[x])

                    for x in ['test']}

batch_size = 32
dataloaders = {x: torch.utils.data.DataLoader(image_datasets[x], batch_size=batch_size,
                                                    shuffle=True, num_workers=4)

                for x in ['test']}

dataset_sizes = {x: len(image_datasets[x]) for x in ['test']}
class_names = image_datasets['test'].classes

device = torch.device("cuda" if torch.cuda.is_available() else "cpu")
```

```
In [9]: # Load the saved model state_dict for inference (done later to keep len(class_names) after the dataloader dynamic).
model_ft = models.alexnet(pretrained=True)
model_ft.classifier[6] = nn.Linear(4096, len(class_names))
model_ft.classifier.add_module("7", nn.Dropout())

PATH = "D:\Models\model_20190411-093358.pth"
model_ft.load_state_dict(torch.load(PATH))

model_ft = model_ft.to(device)
```

```
In [10]: was_training = model_ft.training

model_ft.eval()

all_labels = []
all_preds = []

with torch.no_grad():
    for inputs, labels in dataloaders['test']: # The labels will correspond to the alphabetical order of the class names (https://discuss.pytorch.org/t/how-to-get-the-class-names-to-class-label-mapping/470).
        inputs = inputs.to(device)
        labels = labels.to(device)
        labels_list = labels.tolist()
        all_labels.extend(labels_list)

        outputs = model_ft(inputs)
        _, preds = torch.max(outputs, 1)
        preds_list = preds.tolist()
        all_preds.extend(preds_list)

    model_ft.train(mode=was_training)
```

```
In [11]: from pandas_ml import ConfusionMatrix
cm = ConfusionMatrix(all_labels, all_preds)
cm.print_stats()
```

C:\Users\Apoorva Srivastava\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\_ml\confusion\_matrix\stats.py:60: FutureWarning: supplying multiple axes to axis is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.

num = df[df > 1].dropna(axis=[0, 1], thresh=1).applymap(lambda n: choose(n, 2)).sum().sum() - n

p.float64(nis2 \* njs2) / n2

Confusion Matrix:

Predicted	0	1	2	3	__all__
Actual					
0	120	10	43	7	180
1	25	95	9	78	207
2	43	3	64	8	118
3	5	23	6	105	139
__all__	193	131	122	198	644

Overall Statistics:

Accuracy: 0.5962732919254659  
95% CI: (0.5572326376856002, 0.6344273292523064)  
No Information Rate: ToDo  
P-Value [Acc > NIR]: 1.3490732369560114e-51  
Kappa: 0.4615401931431916  
McNemar's Test P-Value: ToDo

Class Statistics:

Classes	0	1	2 \
Population	644	644	644
P: Condition positive	180	207	118
N: Condition negative	464	437	526
Test outcome positive	193	131	122
Test outcome negative	451	513	522
TP: True Positive	120	95	64
TN: True Negative	391	401	468
FP: False Positive	73	36	58
FN: False Negative	60	112	54
TPR: (Sensitivity, hit rate, recall)	0.666667	0.458937	0.542373
TNR=SPC: (Specificity)	0.842672	0.91762	0.889734
PPV: Pos Pred Value (Precision)	0.621762	0.725191	0.52459
NPV: Neg Pred Value	0.866962	0.781676	0.896552
FPR: False-out	0.157328	0.0823799	0.110266
FDR: False Discovery Rate	0.378238	0.274809	0.47541
FNR: Miss Rate	0.333333	0.541063	0.457627
ACC: Accuracy	0.793478	0.770186	0.826087
F1 score	0.643432	0.56213	0.533333
MCC: Matthews correlation coefficient	0.498925	0.436881	0.426589
Informedness	0.509339	0.376557	0.432107
Markedness	0.488724	0.506867	0.421142
Prevalence	0.279503	0.321429	0.18323
LR+: Positive likelihood ratio	4.23744	5.57099	4.91876
LR-: Negative likelihood ratio	0.395567	0.589637	0.514342
DOR: Diagnostic odds ratio	10.7123	9.44816	9.56322
FOR: False omission rate	0.133038	0.218324	0.103448

Classes	3
Population	644
P: Condition positive	139
N: Condition negative	505
Test outcome positive	198
Test outcome negative	446
TP: True Positive	105
TN: True Negative	412
FP: False Positive	93
FN: False Negative	34
TPR: (Sensitivity, hit rate, recall)	0.755396
TNR=SPC: (Specificity)	0.815842
PPV: Pos Pred Value (Precision)	0.530303
NPV: Neg Pred Value	0.923767
FPR: False-out	0.184158
FDR: False Discovery Rate	0.469697
FNR: Miss Rate	0.244604
ACC: Accuracy	0.802795
F1 score	0.623145
MCC: Matthews correlation coefficient	0.509295
Informedness	0.571237
Markedness	0.45407
Prevalence	0.215839
LR+: Positive likelihood ratio	4.10188
LR-: Negative likelihood ratio	0.299818