



Model Development Phase

Date	09 - JULY- 2024
Team ID	SWTID1719999219
Project Title	Crystal Clear Vision: Revolutionizing Cataract Prediction through Transfer Learning Mastery
Maximum Marks	10 Marks

Initial Model Training Code, Model Validation and Evaluation Report

The initial model training code will be showcased in the future through a screenshot. The model validation and evaluation report will include a summary and training and validation performance metrics for multiple models, presented through respective screenshots.

Initial Model Training Code (5 marks):

Paste the screenshot of the model training code

RESNET50 -

Resnet50

First, we will do feature extraction with keras functional API

[] #We are going to use EarlyStopping. Basically what it does is, it monitors validation accuracy. #If validation accuracy does not improve for 3 epochs, the model fitting will cease. from keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping, ModelCheckpoint





```
#resnet 50
base_model= tf.keras.applications.ResNet50(include_top=False)
#include top is false as we are going to create our own output layers for the model
base_model.trainable=False
#freezing the base layers
#input layer
inputs=tf.keras.layers.Input(shape=(224,224,3),name='input layer')
#adding in data augmentation as a layer itself
x=data_augmentation(inputs)
#pass inputs to base model
x=base_model(x, training=False)
print(x.shape)
#We will use average pooling to reduce the size of the feature map.
x=tf.keras.layers.GlobalAveragePooling2D(name='global_average_pooling_layer')(x)
print(x.shape)
outputs=tf.keras.layers.Dense(1,activation='sigmoid',name='output_layer')(x)
model_0= tf.keras.Model(inputs,outputs)
#define early stopping callback.
early_stopping=EarlyStopping(monitor='val_accuracy',patience=3,restore_best_weights=True)
checkpoint = ModelCheckpoint('best_resnet_model.h5', monitor='val_accuracy', save_best_only=True)
model_0.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy',
                optimizer=tf.keras.optimizers.Adam(),
                metrics=['accuracy'])
#Using 50 epochs instead of 5
history_model_0= model_0.fit(train_data,
                             epochs=50,
                             validation_data=val_data,
                             callbacks=[early_stopping,checkpoint])
```





VGG16-

Print the model save path

print(f"Model saved at: {model_save_path}")

```
from tensorflow.keras.applications import VGG16
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Flatten
from tensorflow.keras.models import Model
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
# Load VGG16 base model
vgg = VGG16(weights='imagenet', include_top=False, input_shape=(224, 224, 3))
# Freeze VGG16 layers
for layer in vgg.layers:
     layer.trainable = False
# Create your model on top of VGG16
x = Flatten()(vgg.output)
output = Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')(x)
model = Model(vgg.input, output)
# Compile the model
model.compile(optimizer=Adam(learning_rate=0.001), loss='binary_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])
from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping, ModelCheckpoint
train_path = os.path.join(base_path, "train")
validation_path = os.path.join(base_path, "validation")
model_save_path = os.path.join(base_path, "model/vgg16_model.h5")
train_datagen = tf.keras.preprocessing.image.ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)
validation_datagen = tf.keras.preprocessing.image.ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)
train_generator = train_datagen.flow_from_directory(train_path, target_size=(224, 224), batch_size=16, class_mode='binary')
validation\_generator = validation\_datagen.flow\_from\_directory(validation\_path, \ target\_size=(224, \ 224), \ batch\_size=16, \ class\_mode='binary')
##model.fit(train_generator, validation_data=validation_generator, epochs=2)
# Define callbacks
early_stopping = EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss', patience=5, restore_best_weights=True)
checkpoint = ModelCheckpoint(model_save_path, monitor='val_loss', save_best_only=True, verbose=1)
model.compile(optimizer=Adam(learning_rate=0.001), loss='binary_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])
# Train the model with callbacks
history = model.fit(
   train generator,
   {\tt validation\_data=validation\_generator},
   epochs=50,
   callbacks=[early_stopping, checkpoint]
```





Efficient B1 -

```
base_model= tf.keras.applications.EfficientNetB1(include_top=False)
#include top is false as we are going to create our own output layers for the model
base model.trainable=False
#freezing the base layers
#input layer
inputs=tf.keras.layers.Input(shape=(240,240,3),name='input layer')
#adding in data augmentation as a layer itself
x=data_augmentation(inputs)
#pass inputs to base model
x=base_model(x, training=False)
print(x.shape)
#We will use average pooling to reduce the size of the feature map.
x=tf.keras.layers.GlobalAveragePooling2D(name='global_average_pooling_layer')(x)
outputs=tf.keras.layers.Dense(1,activation='sigmoid',name='output_layer')(x)
model_0= tf.keras.Model(inputs,outputs)
#define early stopping callback.
early_stopping=EarlyStopping(monitor='val_accuracy',patience=3,restore_best_weights=True)
checkpoint = ModelCheckpoint('best_efficientnet_model.h5', monitor='val_accuracy', save_best_only=True)
model_0.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy',
                {\tt optimizer=tf.keras.optimizers.Adam(),}
                metrics=['accuracy'])
history_model_0= model_0.fit(train_data,
                              epochs=50,
                              validation_data=val_data,
                              callbacks=[early_stopping,checkpoint])
```





InceptionV3 Model -

```
# InceptionV3 model
inception = InceptionV3(include_top=False, input_shape=(299, 299, 3))
x = Flatten()(inception.output)
output = Dense(2, activation='softmax')(x)  # Changed to 2 classes for binary classification

inception_model = Model(inception.input, output)
inception_model.summary()

# Compile the model
inception_model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', optimizer=Adam(learning_rate=0.001), metrics=['accuracy'])

# Define Early Stopping and Model Checkpoint callbacks
early_stopping = EarlyStopping(monitor='val_accuracy', patience=3, restore_best_weights=True)
checkpoint = ModelCheckpoint('best_inception_model.h5', monitor='val_accuracy', save_best_only=True)

# Train the model with early stopping and model checkpoint callbacks
history = inception_model.fit(train_gen, validation_data=val_gen, epochs=epochs, callbacks=[early_stopping, checkpoint])
```





Model Validation and Evaluation Report (5 marks):

Model Summary		Training and Validation Performance Metrics		
Resnet50	input layer (InputLayer) data_augmentation (Sequent ial) resnet50 (Functional) global_average_pooling_lay er (GlobalAveragePooling2D)	[(None, 224, 224, 3)] (None, None, None, 3) (None, None, None, 2048) (None, 2048) (None, 1)	0 0 23587712 0 2049	Description Description
VGG16	# Print the model summary model.summary() Downloading data from https 58889256/5889256 [======= Model: "model" Layer (type)	Output Shape [(None, 224, 224, 3)] (None, 224, 224, 64) (None, 112, 112, 64) (None, 112, 112, 128) (None, 112, 112, 128) (None, 56, 56, 128) (None, 56, 56, 256) (None, 56, 56, 256) (None, 56, 56, 256)	- 0s Ous/step Param #	Found 100 images belonging to 3 classes.





	T			
	block4_conv2 (Conv2D) (I	None, 28, 28, 512)	2359808	
	block4_conv3 (Conv2D) (I	None, 28, 28, 512)	2359808	
	block4_pool (MaxPooling2D) (None, 14, 14, 512)	0	
	block5_conv1 (Conv2D) (I	None, 14, 14, 512)	2359808	
		None, 14, 14, 512)	2359808	
		None, 14, 14, 512)	2359808	
			0	
		None, 7, 7, 512)	-	
		None, 25088)	0	
	dense (Dense) (I	None, 1)	25089	
	Total params: 14739777 (56.23 Trainable params: 25089 (98.00 Non-trainable params: 14714688	MB) KB)		
	<pre>model_0.summary() → Model: "model_1"</pre>			
	Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #	-
	input layer (InputLayer)	[(None, 240, 240, 3)]	0	•
	data_augmentation (Sequent	(None, None, None, 3)	0	Epoch 1/50 10/10 [
Ecci - i D	ial)	, , , , , ,		saving_api.save_model(10/10 [
EfficientnetB	efficientnetb1 (Functional)	(None, None, None, 1280	6575239	18/10 [
1	global_average_pooling_lay	(None, 1280)	0	Epoch 4/50 10/10 [====================================
	er (GlobalAveragePooling2D	(none) Izoo)		Epoch 5/50 10/10 [======] - 27s 1s/step - loss: 0.3291 - accuracy: 0.8594 - val_loss: 0.3827 - val_accuracy: 0.866 (poch 6/50
	output_layer (Dense)	(None, 1)	1281	10/10 [
			1201	10/10
	Total params: 6576520 (25.00 MB) Trainable params: 1281 (5.00 KB) Non-trainable params: 6575239 (25.08 MB)			[goch 9/90 10/10 [
	20			
	activation_186 (Activation (None, 8, 8, 384))	0 ['batch_normalization_186] l'l	felfe	
		576 ['conv2d_187[0][0]']		
	batch_normalization_187 (B (None, 8, 8, 192) atchNormalization)			
	hatch_normalization_187 (B (None, B, B, 192) atchNormalization) activation_179 (Activation (None, B, B, 320))	0 ['batch_normalization_179]	[0][0	[goch 1/50] 36/30 [
	The contract of the contract o		[0][0	18/19 [::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::
Incontion	activation_179 (Activation (None, 8, 8, 320)	<pre>6 ['batch_normalization_179]]'] 6 ['activation_181[0][0]', 'activation_182[0][0]')</pre>	[0][0	121 de -
Inception	activation_179 (Activation (None, 8, 8, 320)) mixed9_1 (Concatenate) (None, 8, 8, 768)	0 ['batch_normalization_179]		121 to 8 - Joses 1,5072 - Kerzerge 5,273 hor/land/liby/priors. highest-peckage-from set origine/training.py;1381: normaning: andicig_elicitos_priors_prior
Inception	activation 179 (Activation (None, 8, 8, 320)) mixed9_1 (Concatenate) (None, 8, 8, 768) concatenate_3 (Concatenate (None, 8, 8, 768))	0 ['batch_normalization_179] 1		1212 (6 * - 1581 5.707 - 1687 c) 1817 (8 * - 1581 5.707 - 1687 c) 1817 (8 * - 1581 5.707 - 1687 c) 1817 (8 * - 1581 5.707 - 1687 c) 1818 (8 * - 1581 5.707 - 1687 c) 1818 (8 * - 1581 5.707 - 1687 c) 1818 (8 * - 1581 5.707 - 1687 c) 1818 (8 * - 1581 5.707 - 1687 c) 1818 (8 * - 1581 5.707 c) 1818 5.707 c) 1818 (8 * - 1581 5.707 c) 1818 5.7
Inception	activatim_179 (Activation (None, 8, 8, 130)) mixedf_1 (Concatenate) (None, 8, 8, 760) concatenate_3 (Concatenate (None, 8, 8, 788) activation_187 (Activation (None, 8, 8, 192)) mixedf0 (Concatenate) (None, 8, 8, 2048)	Tatth_normalization_179		202
Inception	activation_170 (Activation (None, 8, 8, 130)) sixedf_1 (Concatenate) (None, 8, 8, 768) concatenate_3 (Concatenate (None, 8, 8, 788)) activation_187 (Activation (None, 8, 8, 192))	("bateh_normalization_179]		1212 (6 * - 1581 5.707 - 1687 c) 1817 (8 * - 1581 5.707 - 1687 c) 1817 (8 * - 1581 5.707 - 1687 c) 1817 (8 * - 1581 5.707 - 1687 c) 1818 (8 * - 1581 5.707 - 1687 c) 1818 (8 * - 1581 5.707 - 1687 c) 1818 (8 * - 1581 5.707 - 1687 c) 1818 (8 * - 1581 5.707 - 1687 c) 1818 (8 * - 1581 5.707 c) 1818 5.707 c) 1818 (8 * - 1581 5.707 c) 1818 5.7
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