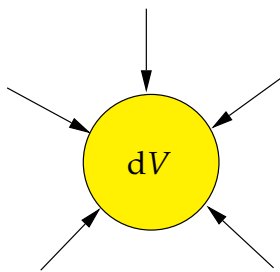
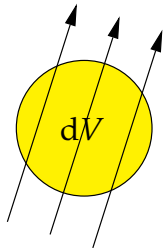


$$\operatorname{div}(\mathbf{a}) > 0$$



$$\operatorname{div}(\mathbf{a}) < 0$$



$$\operatorname{div}(\mathbf{a}) = 0$$

(flux in = flux out)