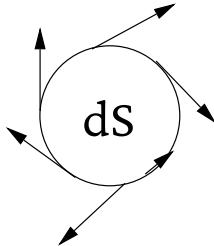
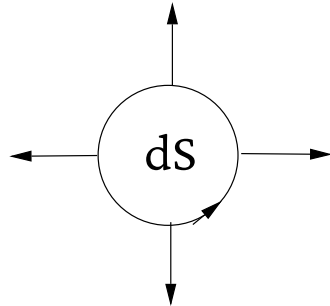


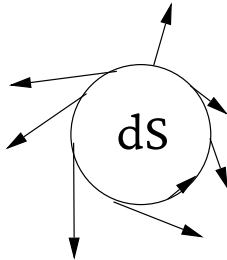
$$\text{curl } \underline{a} > 0$$



$$\text{curl } \underline{a} < 0$$



$$\text{curl } \underline{a} = 0$$



$$\text{curl } \underline{a} > 0$$