

CS205 C/ C++ Program Design

Assignment 1

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Part 1. Source Code

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main(){
    long long a;
    long long b;
    long long result;
    cout << "Please input the first multiplier:" << endl;
    cin >> a;
    while(cin.fail()){
        cin.clear();
        cout << "Wrong data type, Please input an integer!" << endl;
        cin.ignore(9999, '\n');
        cin >> a;
    }

    cout << "Please input the second multiplier:" << endl;
    cin >> b;
    while(cin.fail()){
        cin.clear();
        cout << "Wrong data type, Please input an integer!" << endl;
        cin.ignore(9999, '\n');
        cin >> b;
    }

    result = a*b;

    if(result/a == b){
        cout << "The result is:\n" << result;
    }
    else{
        cout << "Two multipliers are too large, result overflows" << endl;
    }
}
```

```
    return 0;  
}
```

Part 2. Result & Verification

Test case #1:

Input: 12 2

Output: 24

```
(base) wangkang@Kangs-MBP CS205-CPP % ./mul  
Please input the first multiplier:  
12  
Please input the second multiplier:  
2  
The result is:  
24%
```

Test case #2:

Input: 31 a

Then the program shows that the second input is not legal input, user should input again a integer : 12,

Then the program output the right answer: 372.

```
(base) wangkang@Kangs-MBP CS205-CPP % ./mul  
Please input the first multiplier:  
31  
Please input the second multiplier:  
a  
Wrong data type, Please input an integer!  
12  
The result is:  
372%
```

Test case #3:

Input: 1234567890 1234567890

```
(base) wangkang@Kangs-MBP CS205-CPP % ./mul
Please input the first multiplier:
1234567890
Please input the second multiplier:
1234567890
The result is:
1524157875019052100%
```

Right answer

Test case #4:

```
(base) wangkang@Kangs-MBP CS205-CPP % ./mul
Please input the first multiplier:
242354356567658
Please input the second multiplier:
421543678798987
Two multipliers are too large, result overflows
(base) wangkang@Kangs-MBP CS205-CPP %
```

Overflow detected

Part 3. Difficulties & Solutions, or others

At first I don't know how to judge if the input type is Integer or not, then I search the internet and know there is one function called `cin.fail()`.

```
while(cin.fail()){
    cin.clear();
    cout << "Wrong data type, Please input an integer!" << endl;
    cin.ignore(9999, '\n');
    cin >> b;
}
```

