

## S.D.

$$\text{Variance} = (S.D.)^2$$

$$\text{Co-efficient of variance} = \frac{S.D.}{\text{Mean}} \times 100.$$

$$S.D. = \sqrt{\frac{\sum f_i u_i^2}{\sum f_i} - \left(\frac{\sum f_i u_i}{\sum f_i}\right)^2} \times h$$

where,

$x_i$  = Mid values of the class intervals

$f_i$  = Frequencies of the class intervals

$A$  = Assumed mean

$$u_i = \frac{x_i - A}{h}$$

$h$  = Width of each class

[ **N.B.**:- The S.D. can be determined by three methods explained in mean using simple method & deviation method.]