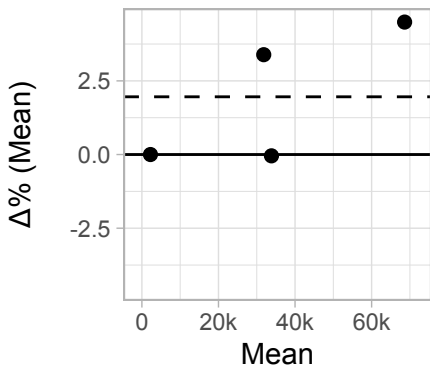
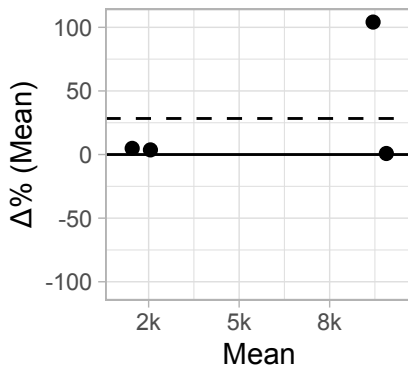


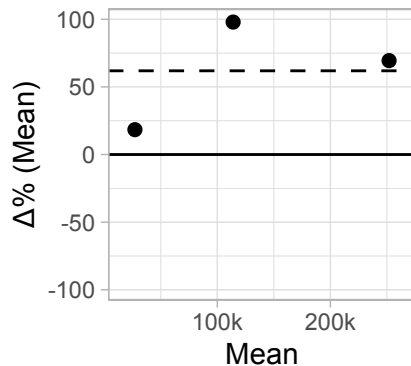
Amazon



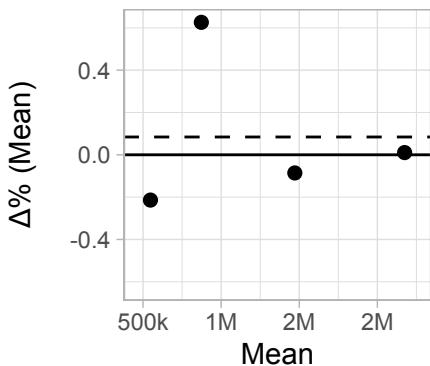
Aylo



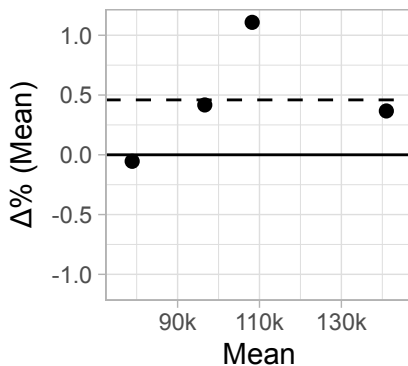
Discord



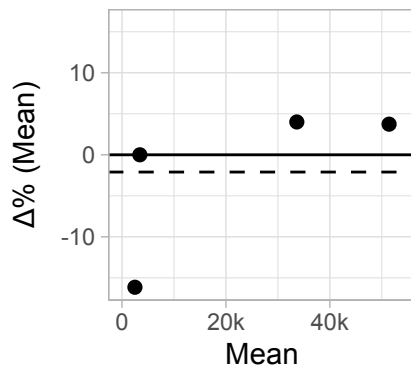
Google



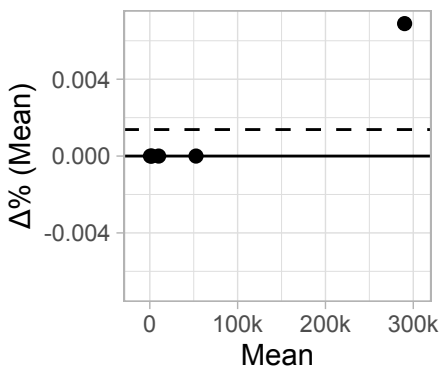
Microsoft



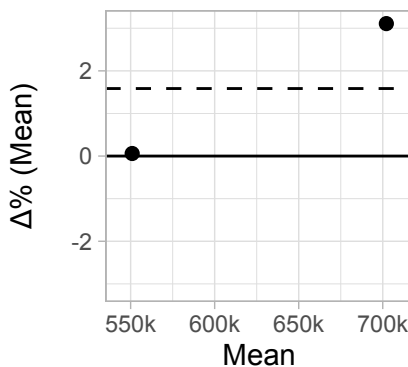
Pinterest



Reddit



Snap



All Providers

