





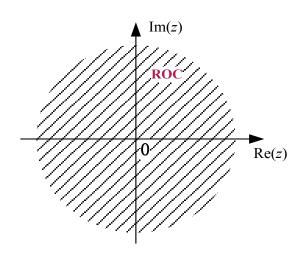
- ◆ 单位脉冲序列
- ◆ 单位阶跃序列
- ◆ 指数序列
- ◆ 虚指数序列
- ◆ 正弦类序列



1. 单位脉冲序列 $\delta[k]$ 的z变换

$$\mathcal{Z}\left\{\delta[k]\right\} = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \delta[k] \cdot z^{-k} = 1$$
$$|z| \ge 0$$

$$\delta[k] \stackrel{\mathscr{Z}}{\longleftrightarrow} 1, \quad |z| \ge 0$$





2. 单位阶跃序列u[k]的z变换

$$\mathcal{Z}\left\{u[k]\right\} = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} u[k] z^{-k}
= \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} z^{-k} = \frac{1}{1-z^{-1}} = \frac{z}{z-1}, \quad |z| > 1
u[k] \leftrightarrow \frac{1}{1-z^{-1}} = \frac{z}{z-1}, \quad |z| > 1
同理可得:
ku[k] \leftrightarrow \frac{z^{-1}}{\left(1-z^{-1}\right)^{2}} = \frac{z}{(z-1)^{2}}, \quad |z| > 1$$



3. 指数序列 $a^k u[k]$ 的z变换

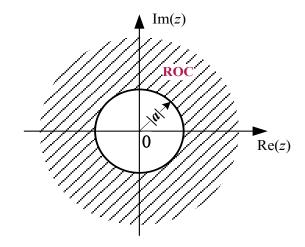
$$\mathcal{Z}\left\{a^{k}u[k]\right\} = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} a^{k}u[k] z^{-k}$$

$$= \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} (az^{-1})^{k} = \frac{1}{1 - az^{-1}}, \qquad |z| > |a|$$

$$a^{k}u[k] \longleftrightarrow \frac{1}{1 - az^{-1}} = \frac{z}{z - a}, \qquad |z| > |a|$$

同理可得:

$$ka^{k}u[k] \longleftrightarrow \frac{az^{-1}}{(1-az^{-1})^{2}} = \frac{az}{(z-a)^{2}}, |z| > |a|$$



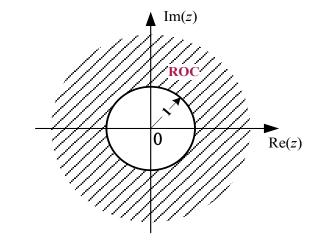


4. 虚指数序列 $e^{j\Omega_0k}u[k]$ 的z变换

$$\mathcal{Z}\left\{e^{j\Omega_{0}k} u[k]\right\} = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} e^{j\Omega_{0}k} u[k] z^{-k}$$

$$= \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} (e^{j\Omega_{0}} z^{-1})^{k} = \frac{1}{1 - e^{j\Omega_{0}} z^{-1}}, |z| > 1$$

$$e^{j\Omega_{0}k} u[k] \stackrel{\mathcal{Z}}{\longleftrightarrow} \frac{1}{1 - e^{j\Omega_{0}} z^{-1}}, |z| > 1$$



同理可得:

$$e^{(\alpha+j\Omega_0)k} u[k] \stackrel{\mathscr{Z}}{\longleftrightarrow} \frac{1}{1-e^{(\alpha+j\Omega_0)}z^{-1}}, |z|>|e^{\alpha}|$$



5. 正弦类序列 $\cos(\Omega_0 k) u[k]$ 和 $\sin(\Omega_0 k) u[k]$ 的z变换

$$\mathcal{Z}\left\{\cos(\Omega_{0}k)u[k]\right\} = \mathcal{Z}\left\{e^{j\Omega_{0}k}u[k]\right\} / 2 + \mathcal{Z}\left\{e^{-j\Omega_{0}k}u[k]\right\} / 2$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{1 - e^{j\Omega_{0}}z^{-1}} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{1 - e^{-j\Omega_{0}}z^{-1}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{1}{1 - z^{-1}\cos(\Omega_{0}) - jz^{-1}\sin(\Omega_{0})} + \frac{1}{1 - z^{-1}\cos(\Omega_{0}) + jz^{-1}\sin(\Omega_{0})}\right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \frac{2 - 2z^{-1}\cos(\Omega_{0})}{1 - 2z^{-1}\cos(\Omega_{0}) + z^{-2}} = \frac{1 - z^{-1}\cos(\Omega_{0})}{1 - 2z^{-1}\cos(\Omega_{0}) + z^{-2}}$$

Euler公式



5. 正弦类序列 $\cos(\Omega_0 k) u[k]$ 和 $\sin(\Omega_0 k) u[k]$ 的z变换

$$\cos(\Omega_{0}k)u[k] \longleftrightarrow \frac{1-\cos(\Omega_{0})z^{-1}}{1-2\cos(\Omega_{0})z^{-1}+z^{-2}}, \quad |z| > 1$$

$$= \frac{z^{2}-\cos(\Omega_{0})z}{z^{2}-2\cos(\Omega_{0})z+1}, \quad |z| > 1$$

$$\sin(\Omega_{0}k)u[k] \longleftrightarrow \frac{\sin(\Omega_{0})z^{-1}}{1-2\cos(\Omega_{0})z^{-1}+z^{-2}}, \quad |z| > 1$$

$$= \frac{\sin(\Omega_{0})z}{z^{2}-2\cos(\Omega_{0})z+1}, \quad |z| > 1$$



谢谢

本课程所引用的一些素材为主讲老师多年的教学积累,来源于多种媒体及同事、同行、朋友的交流,难以一一注明出处,特此说明并表示感谢!