

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} + (u \cdot \nabla)u = F(t, x)$$

where  $u$  is a function  $[0, T] \times \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n$  and  $F$  a function  $[0, T] \times \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n$ . The expression  $u \cdot \nabla u$  reads in coordinates:

$$\sum_i u_i \frac{\partial u_j}{\partial x_i}$$