

## **FIT2107 Assignment 4:**

**Andrew Lee 30864941**

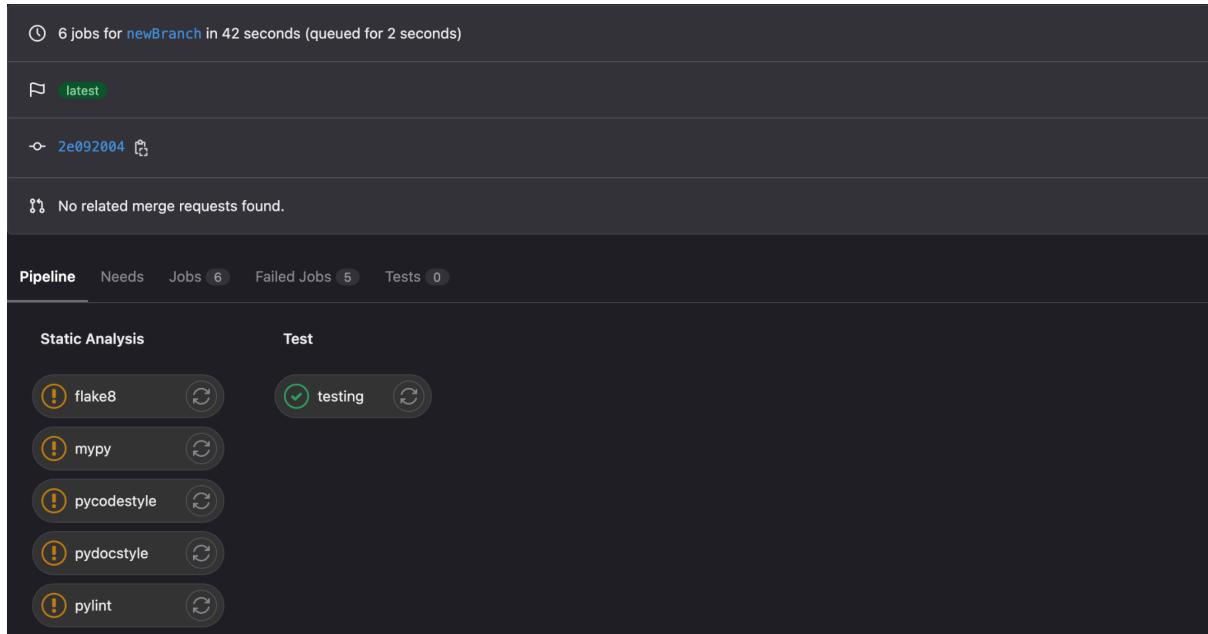
## Task 1: CI/CD (2%)

### 1.1 Please submit the URL and the screenshot for your CI/CD pipeline.

URL link to newBranch:

[https://git.infotech.monash.edu/FIT2107-S2-2023/A4\\_alee0050/repo/-/pipelines/73760](https://git.infotech.monash.edu/FIT2107-S2-2023/A4_alee0050/repo/-/pipelines/73760)

### Screenshot of the pipeline:



### 1.2 What issues did you encounter during setting up the CI/CD, why did that happen, how do you fix them?

Issue 1: Understanding the virtual environment, I did not understand the intricacies of a virtual environment in CI/CD pipeline, understanding that the editor acts as a connection to a terminal and each line can be executed as a separate command.

I had to read through the documentation of CI/CD pipeline to understand what I was doing. Furthermore, I have read up on the function of the editor as well as the environment that gitlab offers. I also had to understand the syntax so I went back to the old exercise that we have done in week 3 for the environment setup and tried to understand every single line of code that is written in the editor. Moreover, I had to refer to a few ed posts <https://edstem.org/au/courses/12943/discussion/1506313> and the official documentation: <https://docs.gitlab.com/ee/ci/pipelines/> specifically on configuring variables in the group “staging”.

Furthermore, I had the example templates to use on building a job, that taught me how the virtual environment executes commands starting with “-” as a form of terminal command.

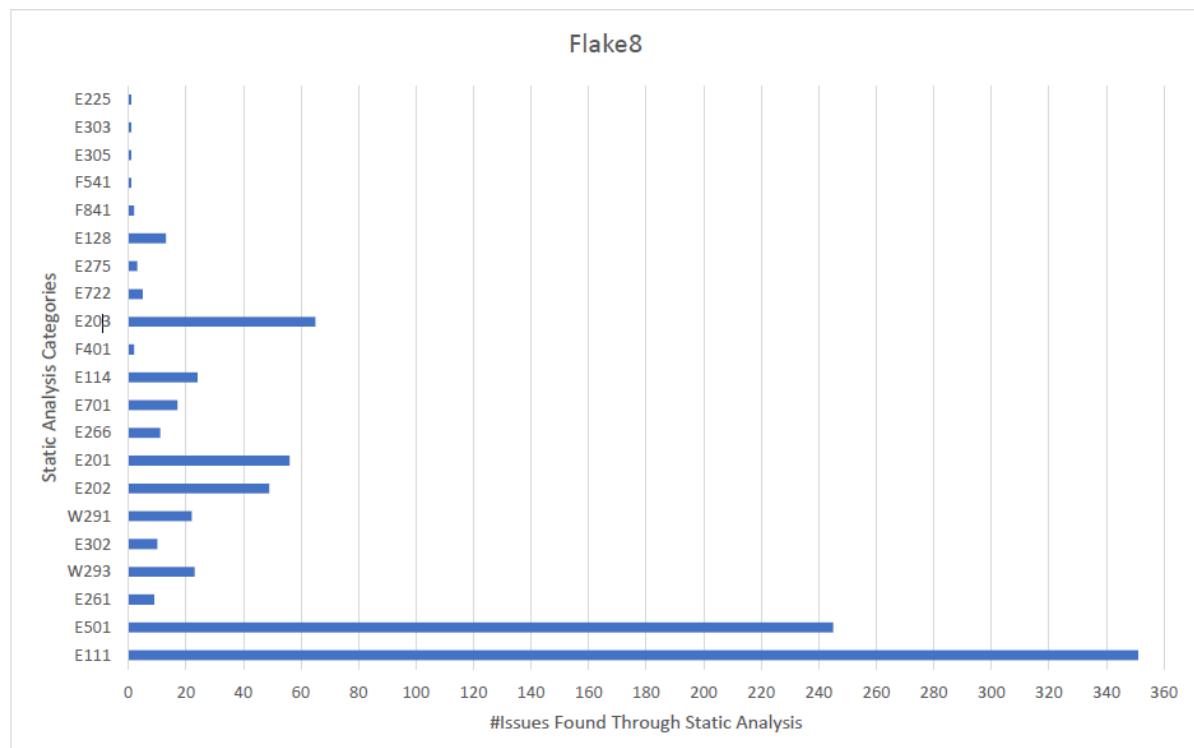
## **Task 2: Code Review Automation via Static Analysis Tools (9%)**

### **2.1 The Analysis of all Python files**

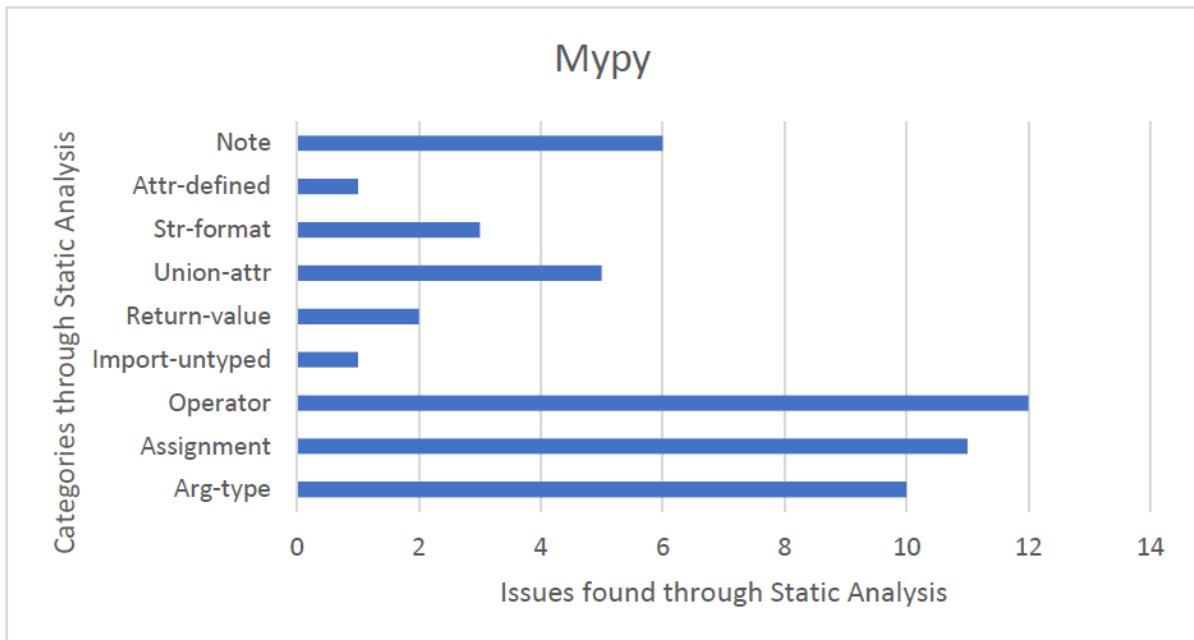
a. Flake 8 had a total of 21 unique categories found with a total of 911 issues spread across those categories, for more detailed information with regards to category, issues and error messages please refer to appendix 1 (Flake8 Category/Issues Table).

b. The graph displayed below indicates a brief visualisation of the categories and the number of errors based on the data received in the respective appendix. (This format is applied to the rest of the static tool analysis and barcharts)

**Flake8 Graph:**



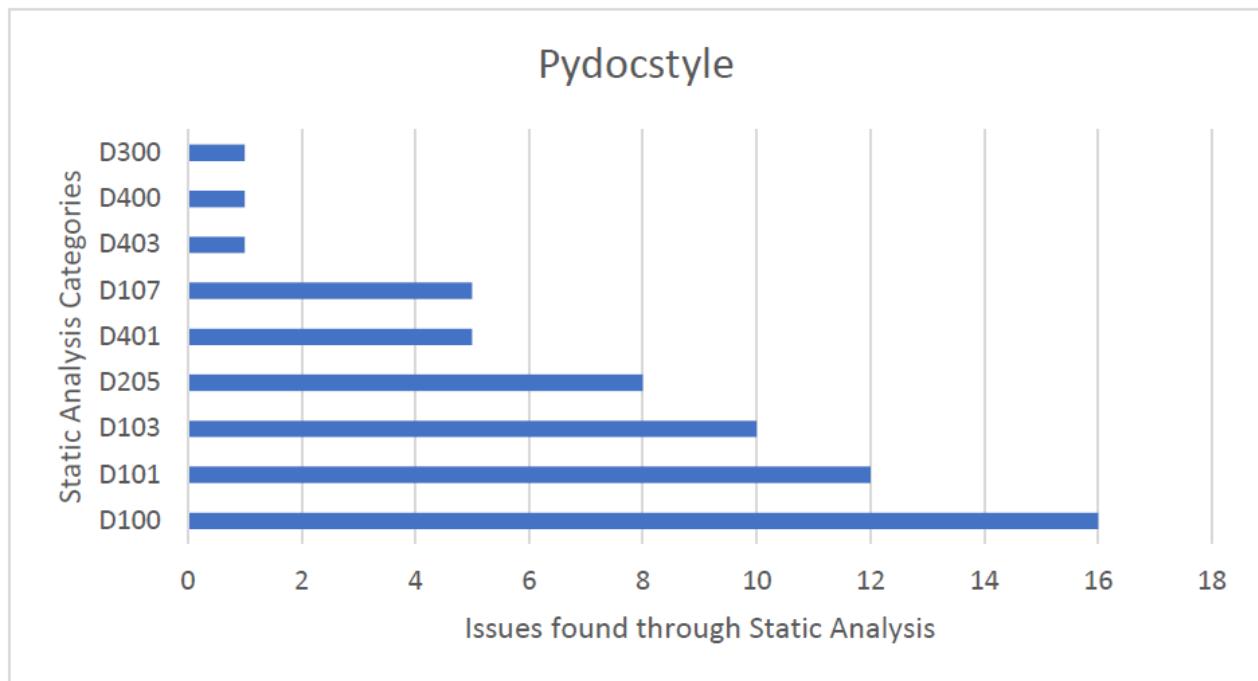
## Mypy Graph:



### Mypy Graph Distribution Analysis:

Mypy had a total of 9 unique categories found with a total of 51 issues spread across those categories. For more detailed information with regards to category, issues and error messages please refer to appendix 2 (Pydocstyle Category/Issues Table).

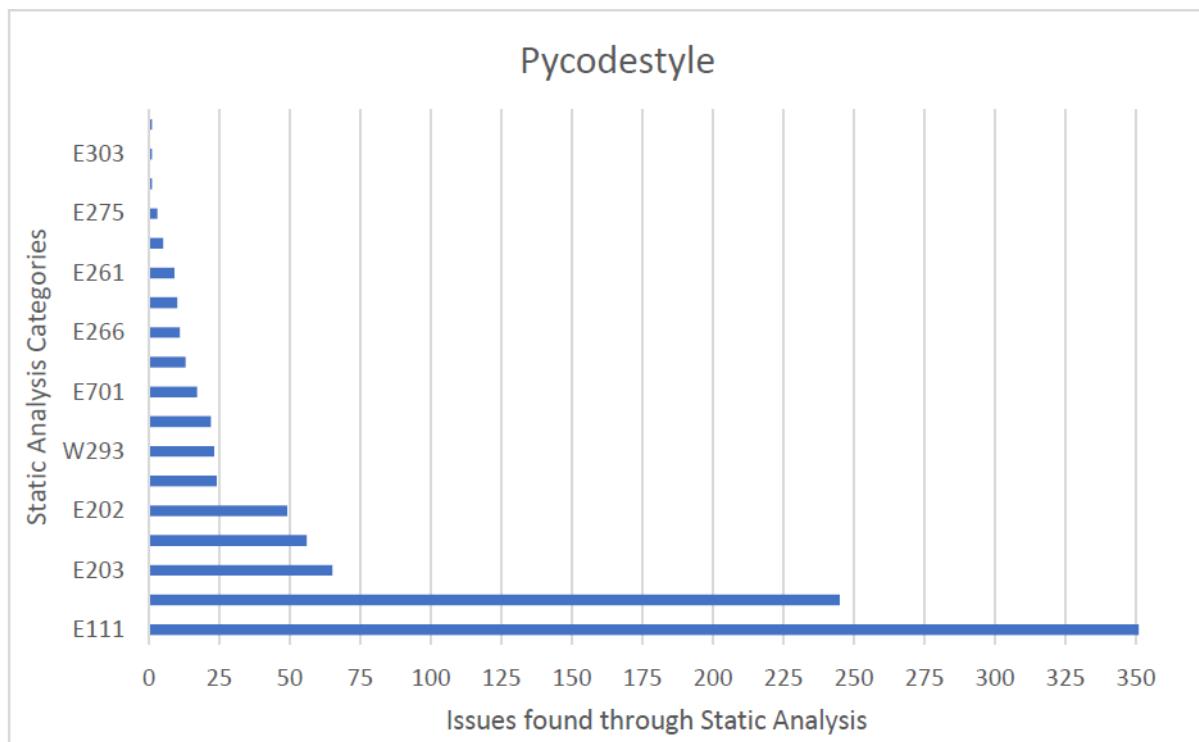
## Pydocstyle Graph:



## Pydocstyle Graph Distribution Analysis:

Pydocstyle had a total of 9 unique categories found with a total of 59 issues spread across those categories, for more detailed information with regards to category, issues and error messages please refer to appendix 2 (Pydocstyle Category/Issues Table).

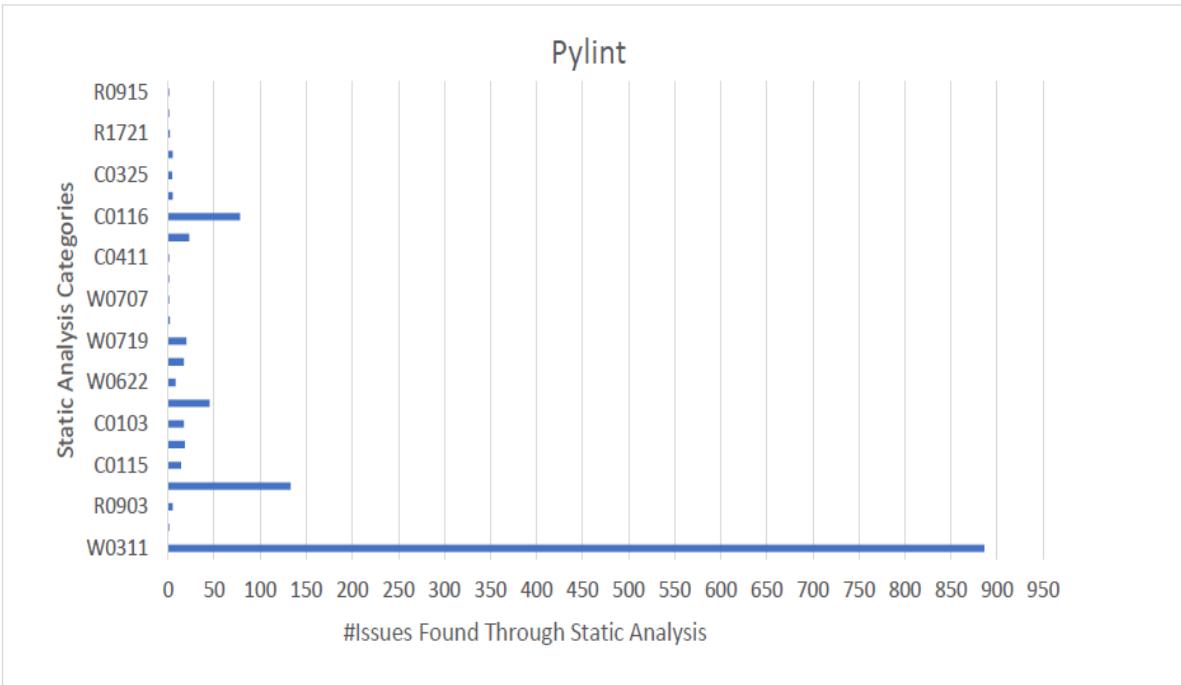
## Pycodestyle graph:



### Pycodestyle Graph Distribution Analysis:

Pycodestyle had a total of 18 repetitive categories found with a total of 906 issues spread across those categories. Pycodestyle is one of the tools that falls under Flake8, therefore results displayed from Pycodestyle contain part of the exact errors as Flake8. For more detailed information with regards to category, issues and error messages please refer to appendix 2 (Pydocstyle Category/Issues Table).

## Pylint Graph:



## Pylint Graph Distribution Analysis:

Pylint had a total of 23 unique categories found with a total of 1288 issues spread across those categories, for more detailed information with regards to category, issues and error messages please refer to appendix 5 (Pylint Category/Issues Table).

## 2.2 The Analysis of megamart.py

Megamart.py top 10 categories in most frequent occurrences in static analysis tools, no duplicates or similar errors		
Categories	#issues Found	Error message
W0311 (Pylint)	81	bad-indentation
E501 (Flake8)	76	Line too long ( a>b characters)
E701 (Flake8)	17	Multiple statements in one line
Assignment (my py)	12	Incompatible types in assignment
D205	8	Docstring missing
D401	5	First line should be imperative mood
W293	4	Blank lines contains whitespace
F401	2	Module imported but unused
E266	2	Too many leading # for block comment
E203	1	Whitespace before ':'

### Previous code & Explanation (E501):

Running flake8 megamart.py will give the following results to indicate that the line for the comment has exceeded what is considered acceptable, and will therefore hinder readability of the comments, this is a good practice because we want to have short comments that is somewhat centralised in one place, that can efficiently tell the developer on the logic of the code rather than scrolling through line by line. This error falls under the category of E501:  
For more information: <https://peps.python.org/pep-0008/#maximum-line-length>

```

megamart.py:31:80: E501 line too long (94 > 79 characters)
megamart.py:32:80: E501 line too long (105 > 79 characters)
megamart.py:33:80: E501 line too long (137 > 79 characters)
megamart.py:34:80: E501 line too long (152 > 79 characters)
megamart.py:35:80: E501 line too long (113 > 79 characters)
megamart.py:36:80: E501 line too long (163 > 79 characters)
megamart.py:37:80: E501 line too long (148 > 79 characters)
megamart.py:38:80: E501 line too long (135 > 79 characters)
megamart.py:41:80: E501 line too long (115 > 79 characters)
megamart.py:42:80: E501 line too long (123 > 79 characters)
megamart.py:43:80: E501 line too long (103 > 79 characters)

```

```

"""
Returns True if the customer is not allowed to purchase the specified item, False otherwise.
If an item object or the purchase date string was not actually provided, an Exception should be raised.
Items that are under the alcohol, tobacco or knives category may only be sold to customers who are aged 18+ and have their ID verified.
An item potentially belongs to many categories - as long as it belongs to at least one of the three categories above, restrictions apply to that item.
The checking of an item's categories against restricted categories should be done in a case-insensitive manner.
For example, if an item A is in the category ['Alcohol'] and item B is in the category ['ALCOHOL'], both items A and B should be identified as restricted items.
Even if the customer is aged 18+ and is verified, they must provide/link their member account to the transaction when purchasing restricted items.
Otherwise, if a member account is not provided, they will not be allowed to purchase the restricted item even if normally allowed to.
It is optional for customers to provide their date of birth in their profile.
Purchase date string should be of the format dd/mm/yyyy.
The age of the customer is calculated from their specified date of birth, which is also of the format dd/mm/yyyy.
If an item is a restricted item but the purchase or birth date is in the incorrect format, an Exception should be raised.
A customer whose date of birth is 01/08/2005 is only considered to be age 18+ on or after 01/08/2023.
"""


```

### The process of eliminating the error:

I want to simply reduce the amount of characters that are displayed per line. We can do that in a cheap way by cutting one line into multiple to reduce the length. The code difference shows in this case that by doing this, we are able to have better visibility of the comments when we do split screen

### Results:

```

def purchase_not_allow(item: Item, customer: Customer, pur_date: str) -> bool:
    """
    Returns True if the customer can't purchase item, return False otherwise.
    If an item or the purchase date is not provided, Exception will be raised.
    Items that are under the alcohol tobacco or knives category,
    It may only be sold to customers who are aged 18+ and have their ID verified.
    An item potentially belongs to many categories - if it
    The checking of an item's categories against restricted categories
    For example, if an item A is in the category ['Alcohol']
    Even if the customer is aged 18+ and is verified, they
    Otherwise, if a member account is not provided, they
    It is optional for customers to provide their date of birth in their profile.
    Purchase date string should be of the format dd/mm/yyyy.
    The age of the customer is calculated from their specified date of birth, which is also of the format dd/mm/yyyy.
    If an item is a restricted item but the purchase or birth date is in the incorrect format, an Exception should be raised.
    A customer whose date of birth is 01/08/2005 is only considered to be age 18+ on or after 01/08/2023.
    """

    def purchase_not_allow(item: Item, customer: Customer, pur_date: str) -> bool:
        """
        Returns True if the customer can't purchase item, return False otherwise.
        If an item or the purchase date is not provided, Exception will be raised.
        Items that are under the alcohol tobacco or knives category,
        It can only sell to customers who are aged 18+ and have their ID verified.
        An item potentially belongs to many categories
        if it belongs to at least one of the three categories above
        then restrictions apply to that item.
        The checking of an item's categories against restricted categories
        This should be done in a case-insensitive manner.
        For example, if an item A is in the category ['Alcohol'] and item B
        is in the category ['ALCOHOL'], both items A and B
        should be identified as restricted items.
        Even if the customer is aged 18+ and is verified
        they must provide/link their member account
        to the transaction when purchasing restricted items.
        Otherwise, if a member account is not provided
        they will not be allowed to purchase
        the restricted item even if normally allowed to.
        It is optional for customers
        to provide their date of birth in their profile.
        Purchase date string should be of the format dd/mm/yyyy.
        The age of the customer is calculated
        from their specified date of birth
        which is also of the format dd/mm/yyyy.
        If an item is a restricted item
        but the purchase or birth date is in the incorrect format
        an Exception should be raised.
        A customer whose date of birth is 01/08/2005 is only considered
        to be age 18+ on or after 01/08/2023.
        """


```

### Previous code & Explanation (E701):

Running flake8 megamart.py will show the error that there are multiple statements in one line, this is because we have two sets of code fulfilling their purpose that are written in the same line. A most common example can be demonstrated in the if statement for the second line of the screenshot: if item is None: raise Exception(): this is really bad for readability and

it may confuse the developers due to it being messy. Each line should serve their own purpose, hence we want to write our raise Exceptions the line after the if statement.

For more information please refer to the official documentation:

<https://pypi.org/project/flake8/1.6.1/#:~:text=E701%3A%20multiple%20statements%20on%20one,W291%3A%20trailing%20whitespace>

```
RESTRICTED_CATEGORIES = ["Alcohol", "Tobacco", "Knives"]
# Check that an item object and purchase date string are actually provided.
if item is None: raise Exception()

# Handle restricted items
if any(c1.lower() == c2.lower() for c1 in item.categories for c2 in RESTRICTED_CATEGORIES):
    # Defensive Check
    if customer is None or customer.date_of_birth is None or purchase_date_string is None: return True

    # Check for valid dates
    try:
        cust_datetime = _get_eighteenth_birthday(datetime.strptime(customer.date_of_birth, "%d/%m/%Y"))
        purch_datetime = datetime.strptime(purchase_date_string, "%d/%m/%Y")
    except ValueError:
        raise Exception()

    return bool(not customer.id_verified or (cust_datetime > purch_datetime))
# Unrestricted items
return False
```

The process of eliminating the error:

```
# CHECK that an item object and items dictionary are actually provided
if item is None or items_dict is None:
    raise InsufficientStockException()
```

We will simply set our exception to the next line in order to improve our readability like this. It is a simple but important fix for the maintainability aspect of megamart

Results:

```
73.1: CHECK that an item object and items dictionary are actually provided
74+ if item is None or items_dict is None: raise Exception()
75
76+ return items_dict[item.id][2] if item.id in items_dict else None
77
```

**Previous code & Explanation (W0311):**

Bad indentation is the most common occurring error in megamart.py, having bad indentation is normal where the developers are working with a huge codebase, and one that can be ignored by the system with bad indentation, although the system will work but it does not abide by the best industry standards. Therefore, we also want to prioritise that fix for our future development process of megamart.

```

if item.id in discounts_dict:
    discount = discounts_dict[item.id]

    if discount.type == DiscountType.PERCENTAGE:
        pct = discount.value
        if pct < 1.00 or pct > 100.00: raise Exception()

    return round(rounded_original_price - (rounded_original_price * (pct/100)), 2)

```

### Process of eliminating errors:

```

rounded_original_price = round(item.original_price, 2)

if item.id in discounts_dict:
    discount = discounts_dict[item.id]

    if discount.type == DiscountType.PERCENTAGE:
        pct = discount.value
        if pct < 1.00 or pct > 100.00: raise Exception()

    return round(rounded_original_price - (rounded_original_price * (pct/100)), 2)

```

We are able to fix that by reading through each line and knowing when we are supposed to indent, this is shown by the screenshot specifically at the section where if subtotal..., we can see that the developer have missed correct indentations and it could be a return of indentation of 2, in which case we can simply add another 2 indentations to make it more readable, abide by good coding practice and standards and overall improve the quality of the code. Although the visibility aspect is not easy to see.

### Results:

```

def round_off_subtotal(subtotal: float, payment_method: PaymentMethod) -> float:
    """
    Currently, subtotal rounding is only applicable when paying by cash.
    There is no rounding performed in any other case.
    If the subtotal value or payment method was not actually provided,
    the subtotal is rounded off to the nearest multiple of 5 cents.
    Cent amounts which have their ones-place digit as 1 - 2 or 6 - 7 will be rounded down.
    As the (monetary) subtotal value is provided as a float, ensure that it is first rounded off to two decimal places before doing the rounding.
    """
    # Check float and payment method is not None
    if subtotal is None or payment_method is None: raise Exception()

    rounded_subtotal = round(subtotal, 2)

    if payment_method is PaymentMethod.CASH:
        return round((5 * round(int(rounded_subtotal*100)/5))/100, 2)
    else:
        return rounded_subtotal

```

### Previous code & Explanation (Assignment):

Assignment happens when a data type that is not compatible with what the function is required, in this case the date time requires a string. The passed in value is a None therefore it will give us an assignment error. Our previous code only gives the option of None although it should be able to assign to a string.

```
class Transaction:  
    date: str = None # format: dd/mm/YYYY e.g. 01/08/2023  
    time: str = None # format: HH:MM:SS e.g. 12:45:00  
    transaction_lines: List[TransactionLine] = []  
    customer: Optional[Customer] = None  
    fulfilment_type: Optional[FulfilmentType] = None  
    payment_method: Optional[PaymentMethod] = None  
    amount_tendered: Optional[float] = None  
  
    total_items_purchased: Optional[int] = None  
    all_items_subtotal: Optional[float] = None  
    fulfilment_surcharge_amount: Optional[float] = None  
    rounding_amount_applied: Optional[float] = None  
    final_total: Optional[float] = None  
    change_amount: Optional[float] = None  
    amount_saved: Optional[float] = None
```

### Process of eliminating errors:

```
Transaction.py:9: error: Incompatible types in assignment (expression has type "None", variable has type "str") [assignment]  
Transaction.py:10: error: Incompatible types in assignment (expression has type "None", variable has type "str") [assignment]
```

It is quite simple, we just want to be able to have two options that can lead to two outcomes, one of them can either contain a string or it contains a None, because we can clearly see in the format that we are passing in customer birthday, so we can make the assumption that the customer either haven't disclosed their birthday because it is a megamart, you don't have to have an account to shop there or they have, in which case the string declaration (optional) comes in handy.

### Results:

```
class Transaction:  
    date: Optional[str] = None # format: dd/mm/YYYY e.g. 01/08/2023  
    time: Optional[str] = None # format: HH:MM:SS e.g. 12:45:00  
    transaction_lines: List[TransactionLine] = []  
    customer: Optional[Customer] = None  
    fulfilment_type: Optional[FulfilmentType] = None  
    payment_method: Optional[PaymentMethod] = None  
    amount_tendered: Optional[float] = None  
  
    total_items_purchased: Optional[int] = None  
    all_items_subtotal: Optional[float] = None
```

### Previous code & Explanation (D205):

Docstring is a form of comment that is given as a one liner that ends with a period, this aims to simply improve commenting for the individual developers, which can prove to be enormously useful because developers have the habit of not commenting on their code. By introducing docstring, developers can declare one line comments that ends with a period that tells for short exactly what the program does.

```

from typing import List, Optional
from TransactionLine import TransactionLine
from Customer import Customer
from FulfilmentType import FulfilmentType
from PaymentMethod import PaymentMethod

class Transaction:
    date: str = None # format: dd/mm/YYYY e.g. 01/08/2023
    time: str = None # format: HH:MM:SS e.g. 12:45:00
    transaction_lines: List[TransactionLine] = []
    customer: Optional[Customer] = None
    fulfilment_type: Optional[FulfilmentType] = None
    payment_method: Optional[PaymentMethod] = None
    amount_tendered: Optional[float] = None

    total_items_purchased: Optional[int] = None
    all_items_subtotal: Optional[float] = None
    fulfilment_surcharge_amount: Optional[float] = None
    rounding_amount_applied: Optional[float] = None
    final_total: Optional[float] = None
    change_amount: Optional[float] = None
    amount_saved: Optional[float] = None

```

### Process of eliminating errors:

```

megamart.py:1 at module level:
    D100: Missing docstring in public module
megamart.py:30 in public function `is_not_allowed_to_purchase_item`:

```

As seen above, there are no docstrings to tell us what the import statement does, the developer might not be familiar with python and don't understand import statements, by introducing docstring we simply make a comment of a one liner code that tells us what it does.

### Results:

<pre>""" import libraries.""" from datetime import datetime from typing import Dict, Tuple, Optional from dateutil.relativedelta import relativedelta from DiscountType import DiscountType from PaymentMethod import PaymentMethod from FulfilmentType import FulfilmentType</pre>	<pre>1 """ import libraries.""" 2 from datetime import datetime 3 from typing import Dict, Tuple, Optional 4 from dateutil.relativedelta import relativedelta 5 from DiscountType import DiscountType 6 from PaymentMethod import PaymentMethod 7 from FulfilmentType import FulfilmentType</pre>
---	---

Not the best practice as it is not informative but it fixes the issue.

### Previous code & Explanation (D401):

This error tells the developer to have specific keywords to be exact on the instructions that are given, in this case it is a Return statement.

### Process of eliminating errors:

This is pretty simple and evident because it tells us what kind of statements that it wants, in this case a Return for every starting statement

```

megamart.py:30 in public function `is_not_allowed_to_purchase_item`:
    D401: First line should be in imperative mood (perhaps 'Return', not 'Returns')
megamart.py:30 in public function `get_item_purchase_quantity_limit`:

```

### Results:

```

def round_011_Subtotal(subtotal: float, payment_method: PaymentMethod):
    """
    Return Currently, subtotal rounding is only applicable when paying by cash.

    There is no rounding performed in any other case.
    If the subtotal value or payment method was not actually provided, an Exception should be raised.
    The subtotal is rounded off to the nearest multiple of 5 cents.
    Surcharge value returned should have at most two decimal places.
    Cent amounts which have their ones-place digit as 1 - 2 or 6 - 7 will be rounded down.
    If it is 3 - 4 or 8 - 9 it will be rounded up instead.
    As the (monetary) subtotal value is provided as a float, ensure that it is first rounded off to two decimal places before doing the rounding.
    """
    # Check float and payment method is not None
    if subtotal is None or payment_method is None:
        raise Exception()

```

### Previous code & Explanation (W293):

The error code is again focused on improving the readability and the maintainability aspect of the code, although this error is quite self-explanatory.

#### Process of eliminating errors:

This simply requires filling in the blank line that contains a white space.

```
megamart.py:29:1: W293 blank line contains whitespace
```

#### Results:

Certain specific lines with whitespace can just do delete until the start of the blank line or simply remove it all together.

```

def round(rounded_original_price: float) -> float:
    """
    Return rounded off price.
    Raise InsufficientStockException if rounded price is less than 0.
    """
    return round(rounded_original_price - (rounded_original_price * (pct/100)), 2)

    if discount.type == DiscountType.FLAT:
        rounded_price = round(rounded_original_price - discount.value, 2)
        if rounded_price > rounded_original_price or rounded_price < 0: raise Exception()

    return rounded_price

    return rounded_original_price

def calculate_item_savings(item_original_price: float, item_final_price: float) -> float:
    """
    Savings on an item is defined as how much money you would not need to spend on an item.
    If an item's original price or final price was not actually provided, an Exception should be raised.
    If the final price of the item is greater than its original price, an Exception should be raised.
    """
    if item_original_price is None or item_final_price is None: raise Exception()

```

```

    raise InsufficientStockException()

    return round(
        rounded_original_price -
        (rounded_original_price * (pct/100)), 2)

    if discount.type == DiscountType.FLAT:
        rounded_price = round(rounded_original_price - discount.value, 2)
        if rounded_price > rounded_original_price or rounded_price < 0: raise InsufficientStockException()
    return rounded_price

    return rounded_original_price

    def calculate_item_savings(i_o_p: float, item_final_price: float) -> float:
        """
        Return Savings on an item is defined as how much money you would not need to spend on an item compared if you bought it at its original price.
        If an item's original price or final price was not actually provided, an Exception should be raised.
        If the final price of the item is greater than its original price, an Exception should be raised.
        """
        if i_o_p is None or item_final_price is None: raise Exception()

```

### Previous code & Explanation (F401):

This error indicates the unused import statements that are above the import block, the import statements that are not used are considered redundant code, and need to be removed.

```

from datetime import datetime
from dateutil.relativedelta import relativedelta
from typing import Dict, Tuple, Optional
from DiscountType import DiscountType
from PaymentMethod import PaymentMethod
from FulfilmentType import FulfilmentType
from TransactionLine import TransactionLine
from Transaction import Transaction
from Item import Item
from Customer import Customer
from Discount import Discount

from RestrictedItemException import RestrictedItemException
from PurchaseLimitExceeded import PurchaseLimitExceeded
from InsufficientStockException import InsufficientStockException
from FulfilmentException import FulfilmentException
from InsufficientFundsException import InsufficientFundsException

# You are to complete the implementation for the eight methods below:
#### START

def _get_eighteenth_birthday(birth_date : datetime):
    nonleap = birth_date + relativedelta(years=18)
    # Handle leap years, for birthdays on a leapyear the 18th birthday is considered 18 years -
    if nonleap.day != birth_date.day:
        return nonleap + relativedelta(days=1)
    return nonleap

def is_not_allowed_to_purchase_item(item: Item, customer: Customer, purchase_date_string: str):
    """
    Returns True if the customer is not allowed to purchase the specified item, False otherwise.
    If an item object or the purchase date string was not actually provided, an Exception should be raised.
    Items that are under the alcohol, tobacco or knives category may only be sold to customers aged 18+.
    An item potentially belongs to many categories - as long as it belongs to at least one of them.
    The checking of an item's categories against restricted categories should be done in a case-insensitive manner.
    For example, if an item A is in the category ['Alcohol'] and item B is in the category ['Tobacco'].
    Even if the customer is aged 18+ and is verified, they must provide/link their member account.
    Otherwise, if a member account is not provided, they will not be allowed to purchase the item.
    It is optional for customers to provide their date of birth in their profile.
    Purchase date string should be of the format dd/mm/yyyy.
    The age of the customer is calculated from their specified date of birth, which is also of type datetime.
    """

```

The dark green indicates the ones that are not used whereas light green are the ones that are being used.

### Process of eliminating errors:

The error describes certain specific lines as imported but unused, which means that there is no interaction with the system. In the beginning, we are not using transactionLine or insufficientFundsException, therefore these import statements don't serve much purpose rather than being in the import statement block. Again, this is quality assurance and we want to make sure our codebase maintains all the libraries that is used and get rid of the ones that are not used.

```

megamart.py:2:45: W201 trailing whitespace
megamart.py:7:1: F401 'TransactionLine.TransactionLine' imported but unused
megamart.py:17:1: F401 'InsufficientFundsException.InsufficientFundsException' imported but unused
megamart.py:20:1: E266 too many leading '#' for block comment

```

### Results:

<pre> from datetime import datetime from dateutil.relativedelta import relativedelta from typing import Dict, Tuple, Optional from DiscountType import DiscountType from PaymentMethod import PaymentMethod from FulfilmentType import FulfilmentType from TransactionLine import TransactionLine from Transaction import Transaction from Item import Item from Customer import Customer from Discount import Discount  from RestrictedItemException import RestrictedItemException from PurchaseLimitExceeded import PurchaseLimitExceeded from InsufficientStockException import InsufficientStockException from FulfilmentException import FulfilmentException from InsufficientFundsException import InsufficientFundsException </pre>	<pre> 2  from datetime import datetime → 3  from typing import Dict, Tuple, Optional → 4+ from dateutil.relativedelta import relativedelta 5  from DiscountType import DiscountType 6  from PaymentMethod import PaymentMethod 7  from FulfilmentType import FulfilmentType → 8  from Transaction import Transaction 9  from Item import Item 10 from Customer import Customer 11 from Discount import Discount 12 13 from RestrictedItemException import RestrictedItemException 14 from PurchaseLimitExceeded import PurchaseLimitExceeded 15 from InsufficientStockException import InsufficientStockException 16 from FulfilmentException import FulfilmentException 17 from InsufficientFundsException import InsufficientFundsException 18 </pre>
---	---

We will remove the transactionLine because it does not serve much purpose after we have fixed up our codebase, and we will keep the insufficientFundsException as we later on use it for our edge case.

### Previous code & Explanation (E266):

Too many leading blocks of comments for “#” is to show that we only need one to comment, in the beginning we had the “#### START” which means that we are using multiple comment symbols when it is unnecessary and make the things look messy.

```
from typing import Dict, Tuple, Optional
from DiscountType import DiscountType
from PaymentMethod import PaymentMethod
from FulfilmentType import FulfilmentType
from TransactionLine import TransactionLine
from Transaction import Transaction
from Item import Item
from Customer import Customer
from Discount import Discount

from RestrictedItemException import RestrictedItemException
from PurchaseLimitExceededException import PurchaseLimitExceededException
from InsufficientStockException import InsufficientStockException
from FulfilmentException import FulfilmentException
from InsufficientFundsException import InsufficientFundsException

# You are to complete the implementation for the eight methods below:
### START
```

As shown above, we only needed one so “# START” would have been efficient and cleaner to look at

#### Process of eliminating errors:

The only requirement was to remove the additional “#” from the start to resolve the error as shown here:

```
megamart.py:226:1: E266 too many leading '#' for block comment
```

#### Results:

```
# You are to complete the implementation for the eight methods below:
→ 19 # You are to complete the implementation for the eight methods below:
→ 20+ # START
→ 21+
→ 22
```

#### Previous code & Explanation (E203):

White space : before our actual argument is a quick fix, it is seen here where we have our birth\_date being separated by a space on the colon. This is a bad practice for code readability again.

```
def _get_eighteenth_birthday(birth_date: datetime):
    nonleap = birth_date + relativedelta(years=18)
    # Handle leap years, for birthdays on a leapyear the 18th is
    if nonleap.day != birth_date.day:
        return nonleap + relativedelta(days=1)
    return nonleap
```

#### Process of eliminating errors:

Removing the white space proves to be sufficient in resolving the error, and no further action is required.

#### Results:

```

def _get_eighteenth_birthday(birth_date: datetime):
    nonleap = birth_date + relativedelta(years=18)
    # Handle leap years, for birthdays on a leapyear the 18th birthday is considered 18 years
    if nonleap.day != birth_date.day:
        return nonleap + relativedelta(days=1)
    return nonleap

```

```

22
→ 23+ def _get_eighteenth_birthday(birth_date: datetime):
24+     nonleap = birth_date + relativedelta(years=18)
25+     # Handle|birthdays, leap|year| is considered 18|years +
26+     if nonleap.day != birth_date.day:
27+         | return nonleap + relativedelta(days=1)
28+     return nonleap
29+

```

## 2.3 Comparison Table

The information is given in the appendix table for megamart.py and the appendix for total overall scans respectively.

Aspects/Tools	pycodestyle-	pydocstyle-s-	pylint	flake8	mypy-	lizard
Total Issues found across all files in the entire repository	906	59	1288	906	51	-
Score (if any)	N/A	N/A	10.00/10	N/A	N/A	-
# Issues found for the megamart.py	171	17	177	179	14	-
# Fixed Issues for the megamart.py	171	17	177	179	14	-
# Remaining Issues Unfixed	0	0	0	0	0	-

## 2.4 Conclusion

- a) Based on the findings that we have shown in the report, we can state most of the codebase errors revolving code readability stems from the test\_megamart where it contains all of the test cases for megamart. This is shown as we can run the command flake8 test\_megamart.py > flake8\_test\_megamart.txt to write all the errors that is found in test\_megamart using the static analysis tool in a text file, and view them accordingly (for more information, please view gitlab as I have pushed the errors in the respective txt files).

### 3.1: Merge Request

url: [https://git.infotech.monash.edu/FIT2107-S2-2023/A4\\_alee0050/repo/-/merge\\_requests/1](https://git.infotech.monash.edu/FIT2107-S2-2023/A4_alee0050/repo/-/merge_requests/1)

### 3.2: CI/CD of the Improved Version of Megamart.py

url: [https://git.infotech.monash.edu/FIT2107-S2-2023/A4\\_alee0050/repo/-/pipelines/76858](https://git.infotech.monash.edu/FIT2107-S2-2023/A4_alee0050/repo/-/pipelines/76858)

MONASH University

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repo

Project information

Repository

Issues 0

Merge requests 0

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« Collapse sidebar

6 jobs for newBranch in 40 seconds

latest

5faa72ff

No related merge requests found.

Pipeline   Needs   Jobs 6   Tests 0

Static Analysis   Test

Tool	Status
flake8	Success
mypy	Success
pycodestyle	Success
pydocstyle	Success
pylint	Success
testing	Success

## APPENDIX:

Flake8 Category/Issues Table	
Categories	#Issues found
E111	351
E501	245
E261	9
W293	23
E302	10
W291	22
E202	49
E201	56
E266	11
E701	17
E114	24
F401	2
E203	65
E722	5
E275	3
E128	13
F841	2
F541	1
E305	1
E303	1
E225	1

Pylint Category/Issues Table	
Categories	#Issues found
W0311	886
R0913	1
R0903	5
C0301	133
C0115	14
C0114	18
C0103	17
C0303	45
W0622	8
C0321	17
W0719	20
W0611	2
W0707	1
R1705	1
C0411	1
C0209	23
C0116	78
W0702	5
C0325	4
W0612	5
R1721	2
W0718	1
R0915	1

Pydocstyle Category/Issue Table

Categories	#Issues Found
D100	16
D101	12
D103	10
D205	8
D401	5
D107	5
D403	1
D400	1
D300	1

Pycodestyle Category/Issue Table

Categories	#Issues Found
E111	351
E501	245
E203	65
E201	56
E202	49
E114	24
W293	23
W291	22
E701	17
E128	13

E266	11
E302	10
E261	9
E722	5
E275	3
E305	1
E303	1
E225	1

Mypy Category/Issue Table	
Category	#Issues Found
Arg-type	10
Assignment	11
Operator	12
Import-untyped	1
Return-value	2
Union-attr	5
Str-format	3
Attr-defined	1
Note	6

## Megamart.py Analysis:

### Flake8:

Categories (Y)	#Issues Found(X)	Error message

E111	55	Indentation is not a multiple of four
E114	11	Indentation is not a multiple of four (comment)
E203	1	Whitespaces before ':'.
E266	2	Too many leading '#' for block comment
E302	9	Expected 2 blank lines, found x.
E501	76	Line too long ( a>b characters)
E701	17	Multiple statements on one line (colon)
F401	2	Module imported but unused
W291	2	Trailing whitespace
W293	4	Blank line containing whitespace

### Pylint:

#### Error guide:

[https://pylint.readthedocs.io/en/latest/user\\_guide/messages/messages\\_overview.html](https://pylint.readthedocs.io/en/latest/user_guide/messages/messages_overview.html)

Categories (Y)	#Issues Found(X)	Error Message
C0103	1	invalid-name
C0114	1	missing-module-docstring
C0301	53	line-too-long
C0303	6	trailing-whitespace
C0321	17	multiple-statements
C0411	1	wrong-import-order
R1705	1	no-else-return
W0311	81	bad-indentation
W0611	2	unused-import
W0707	1	raise-missing-from

W0719	13	broad-exception-raised
-------	----	------------------------

**Mypy:**

Error guide: [https://mypy.readthedocs.io/en/stable/error\\_codes.html](https://mypy.readthedocs.io/en/stable/error_codes.html)

Category (Y)	#Issues Found(X)
Incompatible types [assignment]	5
Incompatible args-type [arg-type]	3
Library stubs [import-untyped]	1
Unsupported operand types [operator]	1
Note [instructions]	4

**Pydocstyle Error guide:**[https://www.pydocstyle.org/en/stable/error\\_codes.html](https://www.pydocstyle.org/en/stable/error_codes.html)

Category (Y)	#Issues Found(X)	Error Message
D100	1	Missing docstring in module
D205	8	1 blank line required between summary line and description
D300	1	Use """triple double quotes"""
D400	1	First line should end with a period
D401	5	First line should be in imperative mood
D403	1	First word of the first line should be properly capitalised

