



CODE:-

//Main Code:

// From <https://randomnerdtutorials.com/esp32-mqtt-publish-subscribe-arduino-ide>

//<http://www.hivemq.com/demos/websocket-client/>

```
#include <WiFi.h>
```

```
#include "PubSubClient.h"
```

```
const char* ssid = "Wokwi-GUEST";
```

```
const char* password = "";
```

```
//const char* mqttServer = "broker.emqx.io";
```

```
const char* mqttServer = "broker.mqttdashboard.com";
```

```
int port = 1883;
```

```
String stMac;
```

```
char mac[50];
```

```
char clientId[50];
```

```
WiFiClient espClient;
```

```
PubSubClient client(espClient);

const int ledPin = 2;

const int ledPin1 = 18;

const int ledPin2 = 5;

void setup() {

  Serial.begin(115200);

  randomSeed(analogRead(0));

  delay(10);

  Serial.println();

  Serial.print("Connecting to ");

  Serial.println(ssid);

  wifiConnect();

  Serial.println("");

  Serial.println("WiFi connected");

  Serial.println("IP address: ");

  Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());

  Serial.println(WiFi.macAddress());

  stMac = WiFi.macAddress();

  stMac.replace(":", "_");

  Serial.println(stMac);

  client.setServer(mqttServer, port);

  client.setCallback(callback);

  pinMode(ledPin, OUTPUT);
```

```

pinMode(ledPin1, OUTPUT);

pinMode(ledPin2, OUTPUT);
}

void wifiConnect() {

  WiFi.mode(WIFI_STA);

  WiFi.begin(ssid, password);

  while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {

    delay(500);

    Serial.print(".");

  }

}

void mqttReconnect() {

  while (!client.connected()) {

    Serial.print("Attempting MQTT connection...");

    long r = random(1000);

    sprintf(clientId, "clientId-%ld", r);

    if (client.connect(clientId)) {

      Serial.print(clientId);

      Serial.println(" connected");

      client.subscribe("topicName_akshaykumar/led");

    } else {

      Serial.print("failed, rc=");

      Serial.print(client.state());

```

```

    Serial.println(" try again in 5 seconds");

    delay(5000);

}

}

}

void callback(char* topic, byte* message, unsigned int length) {

    Serial.print("Message arrived on topic: ");

    Serial.print(topic);

    Serial.print(". Message: ");

    String stMessage;

    for (int i = 0; i < length; i++) {

        Serial.print((char)message[i]);

        stMessage += (char)message[i];

    }

    Serial.println();

    if (String(topic) == "topicName_shri/led") {

        Serial.print("Changing output to ");

        if(stMessage == "on1") {

            Serial.println("on1");

            digitalWrite(ledPin, HIGH);

        }

        else if(stMessage == "off1"){

            Serial.println("off1");

            digitalWrite(ledPin, LOW);

```

```

    }

    if(stMessage == "on2") {

        Serial.println("on2");

        digitalWrite(ledPin1, HIGH);

    }

    else if(stMessage == "off2"){

        Serial.println("off2");

        digitalWrite(ledPin1, LOW);

    }

    if(stMessage == "on3") {

        Serial.println("on3");

        digitalWrite(ledPin2, HIGH);

    }

    else if(stMessage == "off3"){

        Serial.println("off3");

        digitalWrite(ledPin2, LOW);

    }

}

void loop() {

    delay(10);

    if (!client.connected()) {

        mqttReconnect();

    }

    client.loop();}

```