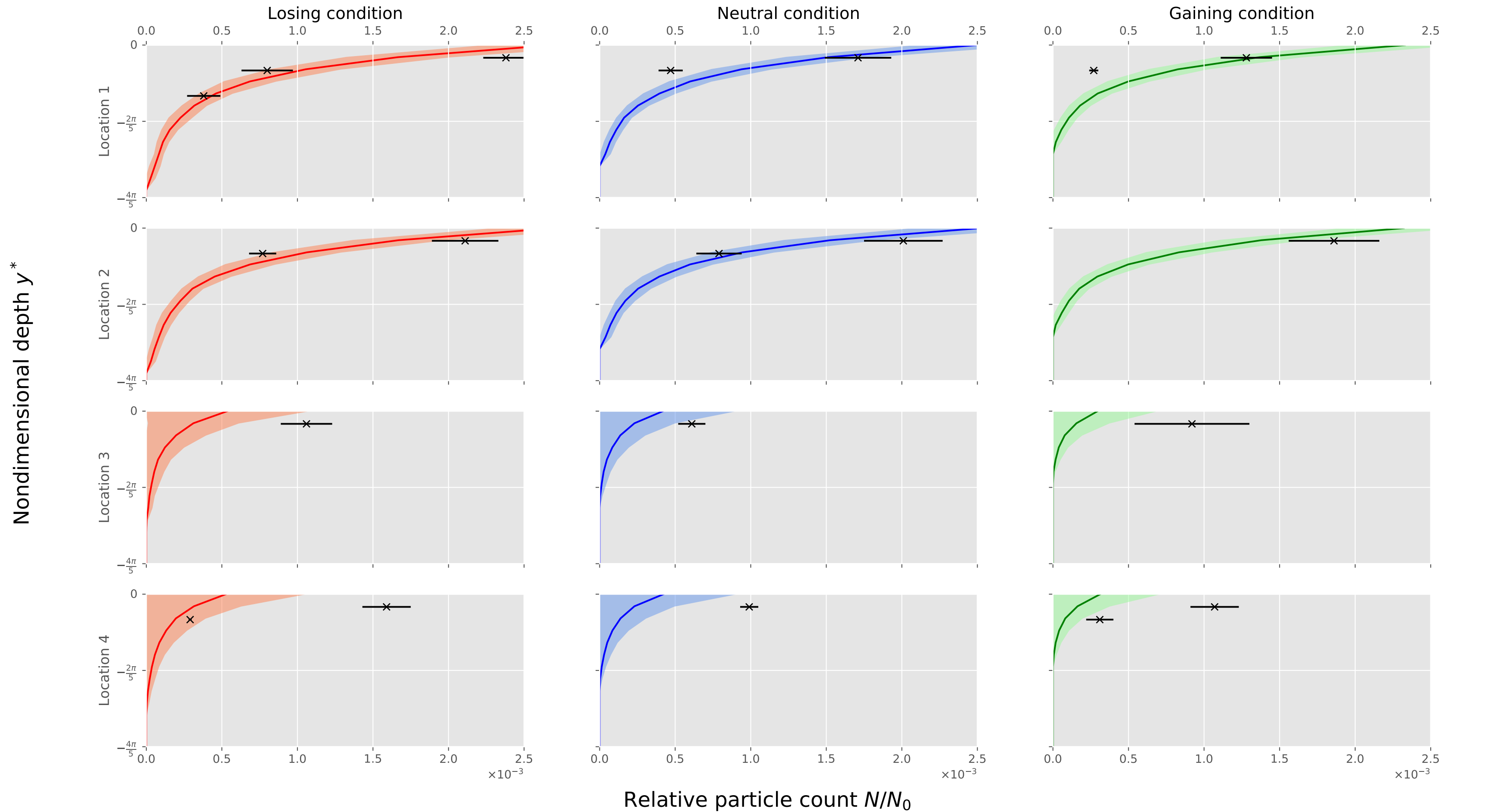


Mass fraction of clay in the bed (%)



— Mean losing concentration
 Losing standard deviation
 — Mean neutral concentration
 Neutral standard deviation
 — Mean gaining concentration
 Gaining standard deviation
 ✖ Experimental results with deviation