Supplementary File 1. Prospero protocol template file

PROSPERO International prospective register of systematic reviews

Review title and timescale

1   Review title
Give the working title of the review. This must be in English. Ideally it should state succinctly
    the interventions or exposures being reviewed and the associated health or social problem
    being addressed in the review.

2   Original language title
For reviews in languages other than English, this field should be used to enter the title in the
    language of the review. This will be displayed together with the English language title.

3   Anticipated or actual start date
Give the date when the systematic review commenced, or is expected to commence.

4   Anticipated completion date
Give the date by which the review is expected to be completed.

5   Stage of review at time of this submission
Indicate the stage of progress of the review by ticking the relevant boxes. Reviews that have
    progressed beyond the point of completing data extraction at the time of initial
    registration are not eligible for inclusion in PROSPERO. This field should be updated
    when any amendments are made to a published record.

The review has not yet   ×
started

Review stage	Started	Completed
Preliminary searches	Yes	Yes

Piloting of the study selection process	Yes	Yes
Formal screening of search results against eligibility criteria	Yes	No
Data extraction	No	No
Risk of bias (quality) assessment	No	No
Data analysis	No	No

Provide any other relevant information about the stage of the review here.

Review team details

6   Named contact
The named contact acts as the guarantor for the accuracy of the information presented in the register record.

7   Named contact email
Enter the electronic mail address of the named contact.

8   Named contact address
Enter the full postal address for the named contact.

9   Named contact phone number
Enter the telephone number for the named contact, including international dialing code.

10 Organisational affiliation of the review
Full title of the organisational affiliations for this review, and website address if available. This field may be completed as 'None' if the review is not affiliated to any organisation.
Website address:

11 Review team members and their organisational affiliations
Give the title, first name and last name of all members of the team working directly on the

review. Give the organisational affiliations of each member of the review team.

Title   First name   Last name   Affiliation

12   Funding sources/sponsors

Give details of the individuals, organizations, groups or other legal entities who take
responsibility for initiating, managing, sponsoring and/or financing the review. Any
unique identification numbers assigned to the review by the individuals or bodies listed
should be included.

13   Conflicts of interest

List any conditions that could lead to actual or perceived undue influence on judgements
concerning the main topic investigated in the review.

Are there any actual or potential conflicts of interest?

14   Collaborators

Give the name, affiliation and role of any individuals or organisations who are working on the
review but who are not listed as review team members.

Title   First name   Last name   Organisation details

Review methods

15   Review question(s)

State the question(s) to be addressed / review objectives. Please complete a separate box for
each question.

16   Searches

Give details of the sources to be searched, and any restrictions (e.g. language or publication
period). The full search strategy is not required, but may be supplied as a link or

attachment.

17 URL to search strategy
If you have one, give the link to your search strategy here. Alternatively you can e-mail this to PROSPERO and we will store and link to it.

18 Condition or domain being studied
Give a short description of the disease, condition or healthcare domain being studied. This could include health and wellbeing outcomes.

19 Participants/population
Give summary criteria for the participants or populations being studied by the review. The preferred format includes details of both inclusion and exclusion criteria.

20 Intervention(s), exposure(s)
Give full and clear descriptions of the nature of the interventions or the exposures to be reviewed

21 Comparator(s)/control
Where relevant, give details of the alternatives against which the main subject/topic of the review will be compared (e.g. another intervention or a non-exposed control group).

22 Types of study to be included
Give details of the study designs to be included in the review. If there are no restrictions on the types of study design eligible for inclusion, this should be stated.

23 Context
Give summary details of the setting and other relevant characteristics which help define the inclusion or exclusion criteria.

24 Primary outcome(s)
Give the most important outcomes.
Give information on timing and effect measures, as appropriate.

25 Secondary outcomes

List any additional outcomes that will be addressed. If there are no secondary outcomes enter None.

Give information on timing and effect measures, as appropriate.

26 Data extraction (selection and coding)

Give the procedure for selecting studies for the review and extracting data, including the number of researchers involved and how discrepancies will be resolved. List the data to be extracted.

27 Risk of bias (quality) assessment

State whether and how risk of bias will be assessed, how the quality of individual studies will be assessed, and whether and how this will influence the planned synthesis.
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28 Strategy for data synthesis

Give the planned general approach to be used, for example whether the data to be used will be aggregate or at the level of individual participants, and whether a quantitative or narrative (descriptive) synthesis is planned. Where appropriate a brief outline of analytic approach should be given.

29 Analysis of subgroups or subsets

Give any planned exploration of subgroups or subsets within the review. 'None planned' is a valid response if no subgroup analyses are planned.

Review general information

30 Type and method of review

Select the type of review and the review method from the drop down list.

31 Language

Select the language(s) in which the review is being written and will be made available, from the drop down list. Use the control key to select more than one language.

Will a summary/abstract be made available in English?

32 Country
Select the country in which the review is being carried out from the drop down list. For multi-national collaborations select all the countries involved. Use the control key to select more than one country.

33 Other registration details
Give the name of any organisation where the systematic review title or protocol is registered together with any unique identification number assigned. If extracted data will be stored and made available through a repository such as the Systematic Review Data Repository (SRDR), details and a link should be included here.

34 Reference and/or URL for published protocol
Give the citation for the published protocol, if there is one.
Give the link to the published protocol, if there is one. This may be to an external site or to a protocol deposited with CRD in pdf format.
I give permission for this file to be made publicly available

35 Dissemination plans
Give brief details of plans for communicating essential messages from the review to the appropriate audiences.
Do you intend to publish the review on completion?

36 Keywords
Give words or phrases that best describe the review. (One word per box, create a new box for each term)

37 Details of any existing review of the same topic by the same authors
Give details of earlier versions of the systematic review if an update of an existing review is being registered, including full bibliographic reference if possible.

38 Current review status

Review status should be updated when the review is completed and when it is published.

39 Any additional information
Provide any further information the review team consider relevant to the registration of the review.