

Mux

Chip Name : Time :

Input pins

Name	Value
a	1
b	1
sel	1

Output pins

Name	Value
out	1

HDL

```
* out = a if sel == 0
*      b otherwise
*/

CHIP Mux {
  IN a, b, sel;
  OUT out;

  PARTS:
    // Put your code here:
    Not(in = sel, out = notSel);
    And(a = a, b = notSel, out = anda);
    And(a = b, b = sel, out = andb);
    Or(a = anda, b = andb, out = out);
}
```

Internal pins

Name	Value
notSel	0
anda	0
andb	1

```
eval,
output;

set sel 1,
eval,
output;

set a 0,
set b 1,
set sel 0,
eval,
output;

set sel 1,
eval,
output;

set a 1,
set b 0,
set sel 0,
eval,
output;

set sel 1,
eval,
output;

set a 1,
set b 1,
set sel 0,
eval,
output;

set sel 1,
eval,
output;
```

End of script - Comparison ended successfully

DMux

Chip Name : Time :

Input pins	
Name	Value
in	1
sel	1

Output pins	
Name	Value
a	0
b	1

HDL

```
* {a, b} = {in, 0} if sel == 0
*      {0, in} if sel == 1
*/

CHIP DMux {
    IN in, sel;
    OUT a, b;

    PARTS:
        // Put your code here:
    And(a = in, b = sel, out = b);
    Not(in = sel, out = notSel);
    And(a = in, b = notSel, out = a);
}
```

Internal pins

Name	Value
notSel	0

// This file is part of www.nand2tetrtris.org
// and the book "The Elements of Computing Systems"
// by Nisan and Schocken, MIT Press.
// File name: projects/01/DMux.tst

load DMux.hdl,
output-file DMux.out,
compare-to DMux.cmp,
output-list in%B3.1.3 sel%B3.1.3 a%B3.1.3 b%B3.1.3;

set in 0,
set sel 0,
eval,
output;

set sel 1,
eval,
output;

set in 1,
set sel 0,
eval,
output;

set sel 1,
eval,
output;

End of script - Comparison ended successfully

Not16

Chip Name : Not16

Time : 0

Input pins

Name	Value
in[16]	4660

Output pins

Name	Value
out[16]	-4661

HDL

```

* for i=0..15: out[i] = not in[i]
*/
CHIP Not16 {
    IN in[16]; //bus size (or width)
    OUT out[16];

    PARTS:
        // Put your code here:
        Not(in = in[0], out = out[0]);
        Not(in = in[1], out = out[1]);
        Not(in = in[2], out = out[2]);
        Not(in = in[3], out = out[3]);
        Not(in = in[4], out = out[4]);

```

Internal pins

Name	Value
------	-------

```

// This file is part of www.nand2tetris.org
// and the book "The Elements of Computing Systems"
// by Nisan and Schocken, MIT Press.
// File name: projects/01/Not16.tst

load Not16.hdl,
output-file Not16.out,
compare-to Not16.cmp,
output-list in$B1.16.1 out$B1.16.1;

set in $B0000000000000000,
eval,
output;

set in $B1111111111111111,
eval,
output;

set in $B1010101010101010,
eval,
output;











set in $B0011110011000011,
eval,
output;

set in $B0001001000110100,
eval,
output;

```

End of script - Comparison ended successfully

Or16



Animate:
Program flow

Format:
Decimal

View:
Script

Chip Name: Or16 Time: 0

Input pins		Output pins	
Name	Value	Name	Value
a[16]	4660	out[16]	-25994
b[16]	-26506		

Internal pins	
Name	Value

HDL

```
* for i = 0..15 out[i] = (a[i] ^ b[i])
*/
CHIP Or16 {
  IN a[16], b[16];
  OUT out[16];

  PARTS:
    // Put your code here:
    Or(a = a[0], b = b[0], out = out[0])
    Or(a = a[1], b = b[1], out = out[1])
    Or(a = a[2], b = b[2], out = out[2])
    Or(a = a[3], b = b[3], out = out[3])
    Or(a = a[4], b = b[4], out = out[4])
    ...
}
```

```
// File name: projects/01/Or16.csc
load Or16.hdl,
output-file Or16.out,
compare-to Or16.cmp,
output-list a%B1.16.1 b%B1.16.1 out%B1.16.1;

set a %B0000000000000000,
set b %B0000000000000000,
eval,
output;

set a %B0000000000000000,
set b %B1111111111111111,
eval,
output;

set a %B1111111111111111,
set b %B1111111111111111,
eval,
output;

set a %B1010101010101010,
set b %B0101010101010101,
eval,
output;

set a %B0011110011000011,
set b %B0000111111110000,
eval,
output;

set a %B0001001000110100,
set b %B1001100001110110,
eval,
output;
```

End of script - Comparison ended successfully

And16

Chip Name : **And16**Time : **0**

Input pins		Output pins	
Name	Value	Name	Value
a[16]	4660	out[16]	4148
b[16]	-26506		

Internal pins	
Name	Value

```
HDL
* for i = 0..15: out[i] = (a[i]^
*/
CHIP And16 {
  IN a[16], b[16];
  OUT out[16];

  PARTS:
    // Put your code here:
    And(a=a[0], b=b[0],out=out[0]);
    And(a=a[1], b=b[1],out=out[1]);
    And(a=a[2], b=b[2],out=out[2]);
    And(a=a[3], b=b[3],out=out[3]);
    And(a=a[4], b=b[4],out=out[4]);
```

```
// file name: projects/01/And16.cst
load And16.hdl,
output-file And16.out,
compare-to And16.cmp,
output-list a%B1.16.1 b%B1.16.1 out%B1.16.1;

set a %B000000000000000000,
set b %B000000000000000000,
eval,
output;

set a %B000000000000000000,
set b %B111111111111111111,
eval,
output;

set a %B111111111111111111,
set b %B111111111111111111,
eval,
output;

set a %B101010101010101010,
set b %B010101010101010101,
eval,
output;

set a %B0011110011000011,
set b %B0000111111110000,
eval,
output;

set a %B0001001000110100,
set b %B1001100001110110,
eval,
output;
```

End of script - Comparison ended successfully

Mux16

Chip Name :

Time :

Input pins

Name	Value
a[16]	-21846
b[16]	21845
sel	1

Output pins

Name	Value
out[16]	21845

HDL

```

* for i = 0..15 out[i] = a[i] ; ^
*                               b[i] ;
*/

CHIP Mux16 {
    IN a[16], b[16], sel;
    OUT out[16];

    PARTS:
    // Put your code here:
    Mux(a = a[0], b = b[0], sel = se
    Mux(a = a[1], b = b[1], sel = se
    Mux(a = a[2], b = b[2], sel = se
    Mux(a = a[3], b = b[3], sel = se ^
    < >

```

Internal pins

Name	Value
------	-------

```

eval,
output;

set sel 1,
eval,
output;

set a %B0000000000000000,
set b %B0001001000110100,
set sel 0,
eval,
output;

set sel 1,
eval,
output;

set a %B1001100001110110,
set b %B0000000000000000,
set sel 0,
eval,
output;

set sel 1,
eval,
output;

set a %B1010101010101010,
set b %B0101010101010101,
set sel 0,
eval,
output;

set sel 1,
eval,
output;
    < >

```

End of script - Comparison ended successfully

Or8Way

Chip Name : Or8Way		Time : 0															
Input pins		Output pins															
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 50%;">Name</th> <th style="width: 50%;">Value</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">in[8]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">38</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Name	Value	in[8]	38	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 50%;">Name</th> <th style="width: 50%;">Value</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">out</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Name	Value	out	1	<pre>// This file is part of www.nand2tetrtris.org // and the book "The Elements of Computing Systems" // by Nisan and Schocken, MIT Press. // File name: projects/01/Or8Way.tst load Or8Way.hdl, output-file Or8Way.out, compare-to Or8Way.cmp, output-list in%B2.8.2 out%B2.1.2; set in %B00000000, eval, output; set in %B11111111, eval, output; set in %B00010000, eval, output; set in %B00000001, eval, output; set in %B00100110, eval, output;</pre>							
Name	Value																
in[8]	38																
Name	Value																
out	1																
HDL		Internal pins															
<pre>* out = (in[0] or in[1] or ... ^ */ CHIP Or8Way { IN in[8]; OUT out; PARTS: // Put your code here: Or(a = in[0], b = in[1], out = f Or(a = in[2], b = in[3], out = f Or(a = in[4], b = in[5], out = f Or(a = in[6], b = in[7], out = f Or(a = firstpair1, b = firstpair1</pre>		<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 50%;">Name</th> <th style="width: 50%;">Value</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">firstpair1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">firstpair2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">secondpair1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">secondpair2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">output1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">output2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Name	Value	firstpair1	1	firstpair2	1	secondpair1	1	secondpair2	0	output1	1	output2	1
Name	Value																
firstpair1	1																
firstpair2	1																
secondpair1	1																
secondpair2	0																
output1	1																
output2	1																

Mux4Way16

Input pins		Output pins	
Name	Value	Name	Value
a[16]	4660	out[16]	21845
b[16]	-26506		
c[16]	-21846		
d[16]	21845		
sel[2]	3		

HDL		Internal pins	
Name	Value	Name	Value
out[16]	4660	out1[16]	-26506
		out2[16]	21845

```
* out = a if sel == 00
*   b if sel == 01
*   c if sel == 10
*   d if sel == 11
*/

CHIP Mux4Way16 {
    IN a[16], b[16], c[16], d[16];
    OUT out[16];

    PARTS:
        // Put your code here:
        Mux16(a=a,b=b,sel=sel[0],out=out);
        Mux16(a=c,b=d,sel=sel[1],out=out);
}
```

```
set sel 1,
eval,
output;

set sel 2,
eval,
output;

set sel 3,
eval,
output;

set a $B0001001000110100,
set b $B1001100001110110,
set c $B1010101010101010,
set d $B0101010101010101,
set sel 0,
eval,
output;

set sel 1,
eval,
output;

set sel 2,
eval,
output;

set sel 3,
eval,
output;
```

End of script - Comparison ended successfully

Mux8Way16

Chip Name : Time :

Input pins		Output pins	
Name	Value	Name	Value
a[16]	4660	out[16]	-30293
b[16]	9029		
c[16]	13398		
d[16]	17767		
e[16]	22136		
f[16]	26505		
g[16]	30874		
h[16]	-30293		
sel[3]	7		

Internal pins	
Name	Value
out1[16]	9029
out2[16]	17767
out3[16]	26505
out4[16]	-30293
out5[16]	17767
out6[16]	-30293

HDL

```
* out = a if sel == 000
*   b if sel == 001
*   etc.
*   h if sel == 111
*/

CHIP Mux8Way16 {
    IN a[16], b[16], c[16], d[16],
        e[16], f[16], g[16], h[16];
    sel[3];
    OUT out[16];

    PARTS:
        // Put your code here:
}
```

set d \$B0100001010110011,
set e \$B0101011001111000,
set f \$B0110011110001001,
set g \$B0111100010011010,
set h \$B1000100110101011,
set sel 0,
eval,
output;

set sel 1,
eval,
output;

set sel 2,
eval,
output;

set sel 3,
eval,
output;

set sel 4,
eval,
output;

set sel 5,
eval,
output;

set sel 6,
eval,
output;

set sel 7,
eval,
output;

End of script - Comparison ended successfully

DMux4Way

Chip Name : Time :

Input pins	
Name	Value
in	1
sel[2]	3

Output pins	
Name	Value
a	0
b	0
c	0
d	1

HDL

```
* {a,b,c,d} = {in,0,0,0} if sel[2]
*           {0,in,0,0} if sel[1]
*           {0,0,in,0} if sel[0]
*           {0,0,0,in} if sel[0]
*/

CHIP DMux4Way {
  IN in, sel[2];
  OUT a, b, c, d;

  PARTS:
    DMux(in = in, sel=sel[1], a=out1, b=out2, c=0, d=0);
    DMux(in=out1, sel=sel[0], a=a, b=b, c=c, d=d);
    DMux(in=out2, sel=sel[0], a=c, b=d, c=0, d=0);
}
```

Internal pins

Name	Value
out1	0
out2	1

```
compare=co DMux4Way.cmp,
output-list in%B2.1.2 sel%B2.2.2 a%B2.1.2 b%B2.1.2 c%B2.1.2 d%B2.1.2;

set in 0,
set sel %B00,
eval,
output;

set sel %B01,
eval,
output;

set sel %B10,
eval,
output;

set sel %B11,
eval,
output;

set in 1,
set sel %B00,
eval,
output;

set sel %B01,
eval,
output;

set sel %B10,
eval,
output;

set sel %B11,
eval,
output;
```

End of script - Comparison ended successfully

DMux8Way

Chip Name : Time :

Input pins

Name	Value
in	1
sel[3]	7

Output pins

Name	Value
a	0
b	0
c	0
d	0
e	0
f	0
g	0
h	1

HDL

```
* {a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h} = {in,0,0,0,0,0,0,0}
* {0,in,0,0,0,0,0,0}
* etc.
* {0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0}
*/

CHIP DMux8Way {
  IN in, sel[3];
  OUT a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h;

  PARTS:
  DMux(in = in, sel = sel[2], a = a1
  DMux(in = a1, sel = sel[1], a = a2
  < >
```

Internal pins

Name	Value
a1	0
b1	1
a2	0
b2	0
c2	0
d2	1

```
set sel $B111,
eval,
output;

set in 1,
set sel $B000,
eval,
output;

set sel $B001,
eval,
output;

set sel $B010,
eval,
output;

set sel $B011,
eval,
output;

set sel $B100,
eval,
output;

set sel $B101,
eval,
output;

set sel $B110,
eval,
output;

set sel $B111,
eval,
output;
```

End of script - Comparison ended successfully