Table 2.
PERSONS OBTAINING LAWFUL PERMANENT RESIDENT STATUS BY REGION AND SELECTED COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE:
FISCAL YEARS 1820 TO 2022

Region and country of last residence ¹	1820 to 1829	1830 to 1839	1840 to 1849	1850 to 1859	1860 to 1869	1870 to 1879	1880 to 1889	1890 to 1899	1900 to 1909
Total	128,502	538,381	1,427,337	2,814,554	2,081,261	2,742,137	5,248,568	3,694,294	8,202,388
Europe	99,618	422,853	1,369,423	2,622,617	1,880,389	2,252,050	4,638,684	3,576,411	7,572,569
Austria-Hungary ^{2,3}	0	0	0	0	3,375	60,127	314,787	534,059	2,001,376
Austria ^{2,3}	0	0	0	0	2,700	54,529	204,805	268,218	532,416
Hungary ^{2,3}	0	0	0	0	483	5,598	109,982	203,350	685,567
Belgium	28	20	3,996	5,765	5,785	6,991	18,738	19,642	37,429
Bulgaria ⁴	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	52	34,651
Czechoslovakia ⁵	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Denmark	173	927	671	3,227	13,553	29,278	85,342	56,671	61,227
Finland ⁶	0	0	0	0	3	286	9,617	36,719	0
France	7,694	39,330	75,300	81,778	35,938	71,901	48,193	35,616	67,735
Germany ³	5,753	124,726	385,434	976,072	723,734	751,769	1,445,181	579,072	328,722
Greece	17	49	17	32	51	209	1,807	12,732	145,402
Ireland ⁷	51,617	170,672	656,145	1,029,486	427,419	422,264	674,061	405,710	344,940
Italy	430	2,225	1,476	8,643	9,853	46,296	267,660	603,761	1,930,475
Netherlands	1,105	1,377	7,624	11,122	8,387	14,267	52,715	29,349	42,463
Norway-Sweden ⁸	91	1,149	12,389	22,202	82,937	178,823	586,441	334,058	426,981
Norway ⁸	0	0	0	0	0	88,644	185,111	96,810	182,542
Sweden ⁸	0	0	0	0	0	90,179	401,330	237,248	244,439
Poland ³	19	366	105	1,087	1,886	11,016	42,910	107,793	0
Portugal ⁹	252	896	359	4,218	4,741	13,990	15,189	25,874	65,154
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,842	6,808	57,322
Russia ^{3,6,10}	86	280	520	423	1,667	34,977	173,081	413,382	1,501,301
Spain	2,866	2,016	1,917	8,803	6,970	5,571	3,999	9,189	24,818
Switzerland	3,148	4,430	4,819	24,423	21,124	25,212	81,151	37,020	32,541
United Kingdom ¹¹	26,336	74,350	218,572	445,322	532,956	578,447	810,900	328,759	469,518
Yugoslavia ¹²	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Europe	3	40	79	14	10	626	1,070	145	514
Asia	34	55	121	36,080	54,408	134,071	71,152	61,304	300,441
China	3	8	32	35,933	54,028	133,139	65,797	15,268	19,884
Hong Kong	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
India	9	38	33	42	50	166	247	102	3,026
Iran	0	0	7	0	4	17	18	26	0
Israel	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	0	0	0	0	138	193	1,583	13,998	139,712
Jordan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea ¹³	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	19	605
Syria ¹⁴	0	0	0	0	2	7	140	0	0
Taiwan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turkey ¹⁴	19	8	45	94	129	382	2,478	27,510	127,999
Vietnam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Asia	3	1	4	11	57	163	888	4,381	9,215
America	9,656	31,911	50,527	84,201	130,427	345,889	529,845	38,756	277,882
Canada and Newfoundland 15,16,17	2,297	11,875	34,285	64,171	117,975	323.974	492,508	2,668	123,067
Mexico ^{16,17}	3,835	7,187	3,069	3,446	1,957	5,133	2,405	734	31,188
Caribbean	3,061	11,792	11,803	12,447	8,809	14,592	27,600	31,885	100,960
Cuba	0	0	0	0	3,420	8,705	20,134	23,669	0
Dominican Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Haiti	0	0	0	0	78	149	124	101	0
Jamaica ¹⁸	0	0	0	0	61	257	355	223	0
Other Caribbean ¹⁸	3.061	11,792	11,803	12,447	5,250	5,481	6,987	7,892	100,960
Central America	57	94	297	512	70	202	359	674	7,341
Belize	0	0	0	0	9	26	80	25	583
Costa Rica	0	0	0	0	2	4	1	4	0
El Salvador.	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	7	0
Guatemala	0	0	0	0	1	10	3	9	0
Honduras	0	0	0	0	0	10	4	4	0
Nicaragua	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	0
	U	U	U	U	U	1	1	3	U
Panama ¹⁹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 2.
PERSONS OBTAINING LAWFUL PERMANENT RESIDENT STATUS BY REGION AND SELECTED COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE:
FISCAL YEARS 1820 TO 2022 - Continued

	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900
Region and country of last residence ¹	to 1829	to 1839	to 1849	to 1859	to 1869	to 1879	to 1889	to 1899	to 1909
South America	405	957	1,062	3,569	1,536	1,109	1,954	1,389	15,253
Argentina	0	0	0	0	7	58	64	36	0
Bolivia	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
Brazil	0	0	0	0	32	219	199	92	0
Chile	0	0	0	0	25	92	44	66	0
Colombia	0	0	0	0	2	196	1,210	607	0
Ecuador	0	0	0	0	0	7	14	33	0
Guyana	0	0	0	0	41	95	68	27	0
Paraguay	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Peru	0	0	0	0	35	127	25	79	0
Suriname	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uruguay	0	0	0	0	0	22	4	144	0
Venezuela	0	0	0	0	36	190	248	0	0
Other South America	405	957	1,062	3,569	1,358	96	78	305	15,253
Other America	1	6	11	56	80	879	5,019	1,406	73
Africa	19	66	67	104	458	441	768	432	6,326
Egypt	0	0	0	5	8	29	145	51	0
Ethiopia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	1	8	5	7	43	52	21	9	0
Morocco	0	4	1	0	0	15	12	9	0
South Africa	0	0	0	0	79	48	23	9	0
Other Africa	18	54	61	92	328	297	567	354	6,326
Oceania	2	1	3	110	107	9,094	7,341	3,279	11,677
Australia ²⁰	2	1	2	104	96	8,933	7,250	3,098	11,191
New Zealand ²⁰	0	0	0	2	6	39	21	12	0
Other Oceania	0	0	1	4	5	122	70	169	486
Not specified ²¹	19,173	83,495	7,196	71,442	15,472	592	778	14,112	33,493

Table 2.
PERSONS OBTAINING LAWFUL PERMANENT RESIDENT STATUS BY REGION AND SELECTED COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE:
FISCAL YEARS 1820 TO 2022 - Continued

Region and country of last residence ¹	1910 to 1919	1920 to 1929	1930 to 1939	1940 to 1949	1950 to 1959	1960 to 1969	1970 to 1979	1980 to 1989	1990 to 1999
Total	6,347,380	4,295,510	699,375	856,608	2,499,268	3,213,749	4,248,203	6,244,379	9,775,398
Europe	4,985,411	2,560,340	444,404	472,524	1,404,973	1,133,443	826,327	669,694	1,349,219
Austria-Hungary ^{2,3}	1,154,727	60,891	13,902	13,677	113,015	27,590	20,387	20,437	27,529
Austria ^{2,3}	589,174	31,392	6,678	8,496	81,354	17,571	14,239	15,374	18,234
Hungary ^{2,3}	565,553	29,499	7,224	5,181	31,661	10,019	6,148	5,063	9,295
Belgium	32,574	21,511	4,013	12,473	18,885 97	9,647	5,413	7,028	7,077
Bulgaria ⁴	27,180 0	2,824 101,182	1,062 17,757	449 8,475	1,624	598 2,758	1,011 5,654	1,124 5,678	16,948 8,970
Denmark	45,830	34,406	3,470	4,549	10,918	9,797	4,405	4,847	6,189
Finland ⁶	0	16,922	2,438	2,230	4,923	4,310	2,829	2,569	3,970
France	60,335	54,842	13,761	36,954	50,113	46,975	27,018	32,894	36,552
Germany ³	174,227	386,634	117,736	119,403	576,905	209,616	77,142	85,752	92,207
Greece	198,108	60,774	10,599	8,605	45,153	74,173	102,370	37,729	25,403
Ireland ⁷	166,445	201,644	28,195	15,701	47,189	37,788	11,461	22,210	65,384
Italy	1,229,916	528,133	85,053	50,509	189,061	200,111	150,031	55,562	75,992
Netherlands	46,065	29,397	7,791	13,877	46,703	37,918	10,373	11,234	13,345
Norway-Sweden ⁸	192,445	170,329	13,452	17,326	44,231	36,150	10,298	13,941	17,825
Norway ⁸	79,488	70,327	6,901	8,326	22,813	17,371	3,927	3,835	5,211
Sweden ⁸	112,957	100,002	6,551	9,000	21,418	18,779	6,371	10,106	12,614
Poland ³	0	224,420	26,460	7,774	6,498	55,773	33,699	63,483	172,249
Portugal ⁹	82,489	44,829	3,518	6,765	13,928	70,568	104,754	42,685	25,497
Romania	13,566	67,810	5,264	1,254	914	2,339	10,774	24,753	48,136
Russia ^{3,6,10}	1,106,998	61,604	2,473	605	453	2,329	28,132	33,311	433,427
Spain	53,262	47,109	3,669	2,774	6,880	40,793	41,718	22,783	18,443
Switzerland	22,839	31,772	5,990	9,904	17,577	19,193	8,536	8,316	11,768
United Kingdom ¹¹	371,878	342,762	61,813	131,794	195,709	220,213	133,218	153,644	156,182
Yugoslavia ¹²	0 6,527	49,215	6,920	2,039	6,966	17,990	31,862	16,267	57,039
Other Europe	269,736	21,330 126,740	9,068 19,292	5,387 34,532	7,231 135,844	6,814 358,563	5,242 1,406,526	3,447 2,391,356	29,087 2,859,899
China	20,916	30,648	5,874	16,072	8,836	14,060	17,627	170,897	342,058
Hong Kong	20,910	0	0,874	10,072	13,781	67,047	117,350	112,132	116,894
India	3,478	2,076	554	1,692	1,922	18,638	148,018	231,649	352,528
Iran	0,110	208	198	1,144	3.195	9,059	33,763	98,141	76,899
Israel	0	0	0	98	21,376	30,911	36,306	43,669	41,340
Japan	77,125	42,057	2,683	1,557	41,968	40,956	52,812	44,150	66,582
Jordan	0	0	0	3	4,919	9,230	25,541	28,928	42,755
Korea ¹³	0	0	0	83	4,845	27,048	241,192	322,708	179,770
Philippines	0	0	457	4,099	17,245	70,660	337,726	502,056	534,338
Syria ¹⁴	0	5,307	2,188	1,179	1,091	2,432	8,086	14,534	22,906
Taiwan	0	0	0	0	721	15,657	83,155	119,051	132,647
Turkey ¹⁴	160,717	40,374	1,314	754	2,980	9,464	12,209	19,208	38,687
Vietnam	0	0	0	0	290	2,949	121,716	200,632	275,379
Other Asia	7,500	6,070	6,024	7,851	12,675	40,452	171,025	483,601	637,116
America	1,070,539	1,591,278	230,319	328,435	921,644	1,674,185	1,903,636	2,694,504	5,137,142
Canada and Newfoundland 15,16,17	708,715	949,286	162,703	160,911	353,169	433,128	179,267	156,313	194,788
Mexico ^{16,17}	185,334	498,945	32,709	56,158	273,847	441,824	621,218	1,009,586	2,757,418
Caribbean	120,860 0	83,482 12,769	18,052 10,641	46,285 25,976	115,869	427,843	708,643	789,343	1,004,114
Dominican Republic	0	12,769 0	10,641 1,165	25,976 4,802	73,221 10,219	202,030 83,552	256,497 139,249	132,552 221,552	159,037 359,818
Haiti	0	0	207	823	3,787	28,992	55,166	121,406	177,446
Jamaica ¹⁸ .	0	0	0	023	7,397	62,218	130,226	193,874	177,143
Other Caribbean ¹⁸	120,860	70,713	6,039	14,684	21,245	51,051	127,505	119,959	130,670
Central America	15,692	16,511	6,840	20,135	40,201	98,569	120,376	339,376	610,189
Belize	40	285	193	433	1,133	4,185	6,747	14,964	12,600
Costa Rica	0	0	580	1,965	4,044	17,975	12,405	25,017	17,054
El Salvador	0	0	712	4,885	5,094	14,405	29,428	137,418	273,017
Guatemala	0	0	632	1,303	4,197	14,357	23,837	58,847	126,043
Honduras	0	0	809	1,874	5,320	15,087	15,653	39,071	72,880
Nicaragua	0	0	564	4,393	7,812	10,383	10,911	31,102	80,446
Panama ¹⁹	0	0	1,774	5,282	12,601	22,177	21,395	32,957	28,149
						0	0		

Table 2.
PERSONS OBTAINING LAWFUL PERMANENT RESIDENT STATUS BY REGION AND SELECTED COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE:
FISCAL YEARS 1820 TO 2022 - Continued

Region and country of last residence ¹	1910 to 1919	1920 to 1929	1930 to 1939	1940 to 1949	1950 to 1959	1960 to 1969	1970 to 1979	1980 to 1989	1990 to 1999
South America	39,938	43,025	9,990	19,662	78,418	250,754	273,529	399,803	570,596
Argentina	0	0	1,397	3,108	16,346	49,384	30,303	23,442	30,065
Bolivia	0	0	77	893	2,759	6,205	5,635	9,798	18,111
Brazil	0	4,627	1,468	3,653	11,547	29,238	18,600	22,944	50,744
Chile	0	0	568	1,320	4,669	12,384	15,032	19,749	18,200
Colombia	0	0	1,278	3,454	15,567	68,371	71,265	105,494	137,985
Ecuador	0	0	320	2,207	8,574	34,107	47,464	48,015	81,358
Guyana	0	0	193	596	1,131	4,546	38,278	85,886	74,407
Paraguay	0	0	36	85	576	1,249	1,486	3,518	6,082
Peru	0	0	460	1,273	5,980	19,783	25,311	49,958	110,117
Suriname	0	0	33	130	299	612	714	1,357	2,285
Uruguay	0	0	153	754	1,026	4,089	8,416	7,235	6,062
Venezuela	0	0	1,360	2,182	9,927	20,758	11,007	22,405	35,180
Other South America	39,938	38,398	2,647	7	17	28	18	2	0
Other America	0	29	25	25,284	60,140	22,067	603	83	37
Africa	8,867	6,362	2,120	6,720	13,016	23,780	71,405	141,987	346,410
Egypt	0	1,063	781	1,613	1,996	5,581	23,543	26,744	44,604
Ethiopia	0	0	10	28	302	804	2,588	12,927	40,097
Liberia	0	0	35	37	289	841	2,391	6,420	13,587
Morocco	0	0	110	1,463	3,293	2,880	1,967	3,471	15,768
South Africa	0	0	312	1,022	2,278	4,360	10,002	15,505	21,964
Other Africa	8,867	5,299	872	2,557	4,858	9,314	30,914	76,920	210,390
Oceania	12,339	9,860	3,240	14,262	11,319	23,659	39,983	41,432	56,800
Australia ²⁰	11,280	8,404	2,260	11,201	8,275	14,986	18,708	16,901	24,288
New Zealand ²⁰	0	935	790	2,351	1,799	3,775	5,018	6,129	8,600
Other Oceania	1,059	521	190	710	1,245	4,898	16,257	18,402	23,912
Not specified ²¹	488	930	0	135	12,472	119	326	305,406	25,928

Table 2.
PERSONS OBTAINING LAWFUL PERMANENT RESIDENT STATUS BY REGION AND SELECTED COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE:
FISCAL YEARS 1820 TO 2022 - Continued

Region and country of last residence ¹	2000 to 2009	2010 to 2019	2020	2021	2022
Total	10,299,430	10,633,446	707,362	740,002	1,018,349
Europe	1,349,609	906,816	70,284	60,744	69,14
Austria-Hungary ^{2,3}	33,929	30,227	1,144	1,108	1,140
Austria ^{2,3}	21,151	20,314	415	408	39
Hungary ^{2,3}	12,778	9,913	729	700	74
Belgium	8,157	7,473	653	651	54
Bulgaria ⁴	40,003	23,571	1,084	959	1,02
Czechoslovakia ⁵	18,691	12,641	887	810	74
Denmark	6,049	5,200	441	351	40
Finland ⁶	3,970	4,279	325	345	28
France	45,637	46,745	4,212	4,234	4,35
Germany ³	122,373	62,527	4,220	4,293	4,29
Greece	16,841	13,733	1,001	859	96
Ireland ⁷	15,642	17,090	1,531	1,421	1,40
Italy	28,329	35,338	3,346	3,213	3,54
Netherlands	17,351	13,663	1,019	1,078	95
Norway-Sweden ⁸	19,382	15,372	1,188	1,106	1,16
Norway ⁸	4,599	3,591	274	244	28
Sweden ⁸	14,783	11,781	914	862	88
Poland ³	117,921	55,081	3,222	2,860	2,66
Portugal ⁹	11,479	8,980	704	765	72
Romania	52,154	31,521	1,855	1,726	1,45
Russia ^{3,6,10}	167,152	91,813	8,213	5,344	7,56
Spain	17,695	30,941	2,826	3,015	3,12
Switzerland	12,173	8,969	690	698	68
United Kingdom ¹¹	171,979	139,554	10,398	9,983	10,33
Yugoslavia ¹²	131,831	47,303	3,444	2,881	2,63
Other Europe	290,871	204,795	17,881	13,044	19,14
sia	3,470,835	4,062,777	260,706	283,898	377,94
China	591,711	707,314	39,642	48,072	62,02
Hong Kong	57,583	27,341	2,143	1,602	2,56
India	590,464	623,919	44,367	90,967	120,12
Iran	76,755	83,378	7,915	4,978	8,01
Israel	54,081	44,921	3,989	3,275	3,39
Japan	84,552	59,145	4,153	4,336	4,24
Jordan	53,550	85,787	3,334	3,283	3,83
Korea ¹³	209,758	201.059	16.021	12,352	14,89
Philippines	545,463	508,391	24,112	24,376	27,69
Syria ¹⁴	30,807	46,611	2,072	1,024	2,16
Taiwan	92,657	53,860	4,759	4,233	4,71
Turkey ¹⁴	48,394	87,047	5,000	4,805	6,82
Vietnam	289,616	327,997	29,334	16,000	22,60
Other Asia	745,444	1,206,007	73,865	64,595	94,85
America	4,441,529	4,433,094	275,790	300,808	369,56
Canada and Newfoundland 15,16,17	236,349	183,481	11,297	12.053	13,91
Mexico ^{16,17}	1,704,166	1,506,738	96,900	102,730	117,71
Caribbean	1,053,357	1,470,352	71,422	76,076	94,67
Cuba	271,742	479,818	15,609	22,494	31,01
Dominican Republic	291,492	503,978	29,723	24,232	36,00
Haiti	203,827	201,329	9,116	11,086	8,54
Jamaica ¹⁸	172,523	199,928	12,516	13,046	13,60
Other Caribbean ¹⁸	113,773	85,299	4,458	5,218	5,49
Central America	591,130	487,826	35,931	40,891	61,86
Belize	9,682	8,487	502	694	49
Costa Rica	21,571	22,320	1,757	2,059	
El Salvador			15,385		1,88
	251,237	198,974		15,810	25,60 15.33
Guatemala	156,992	115,704 98 276	7,369 7,843	8,199	15,32
Honduras	63,513	98,276 31 775	7,843 2.435	9,425	14,76
Nicaragua	70,015	31,775	2,435	3,754	2,90
Panama ¹⁹	18,120	12,290	640	950	88
Other Central America	0	0	0	0	

Table 2.
PERSONS OBTAINING LAWFUL PERMANENT RESIDENT STATUS BY REGION AND SELECTED COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE:
FISCAL YEARS 1820 TO 2022 - Continued

	2000	2010			
Region and country of last residence ¹	to 2009	to 2019	2020	2021	2022
South America	856,508	784,683	60,237	69,058	81,396
Argentina	47,955	37,981	2,902	3,152	3,392
Bolivia	21,921	17,164	922	1,049	1,337
Brazil	115,404	130,466	16,571	18,103	20,806
Chile	19,792	17,142	1,572	1,803	1,615
Colombia	236,570	186,833	11,375	14,611	16,763
Ecuador	107,977	107,624	6,166	7,544	10,615
Guyana	70,373	53,921	2,748	3,209	2,685
Paraguay	4,623	4,117	237	339	261
Peru	137,614	112,753	5,450	4,936	6,653
Suriname	2,363	1,582	98	118	87
Uruguay	9,827	11,420	673	833	578
Venezuela	82,087	103,671	11,523	13,361	16,604
Other South America	2	9	0	0	0
Other America	19	14	3	0	1
Africa	759,734	1,037,674	76,789	64,983	82,117
Egypt	81,564	112,364	6,720	4,320	7,378
Ethiopia	87,207	135,665	6,468	3,902	5,268
Liberia	23,316	33,846	1,600	2,284	1,874
Morocco	40,844	38,029	2,773	3,621	4,307
South Africa	32,221	31,072	2,927	2,774	3,573
Other Africa	494,582	686,698	56,301	48,082	59,717
Oceania	65,793	59,663	4,748	4,715	4,982
Australia ²⁰	32,728	35,399	2,843	3,046	2,930
New Zealand ²⁰	12,495	9,627	704	820	652
Other Oceania	20,570	14,637	1,201	849	1,400
Not specified ²¹	211,930	133,422	19,045	24,854	114,599

¹ Prior to 1906 refers to country of origin; from 1906 onward refers to country of last residence. Because of changes in country boundaries, data for a particular country may not necessarily refer to the same geographic area over time.

- ² Austria and Hungary not reported separately for all years during 1860 to 1869, 1890 to 1899, and 1900 to 1909.
- ³ Poland included in Austria, Germany, Hungary, and Russia from 1899 to 1919.
- $^{\rm 4}~$ Bulgaria included Serbia and Montenegro from 1899 to 1919.
- ⁵ Includes Czechia, Czechoslovakia (former), and Slovakia.
- ⁶ Finland included in Russia from 1899 to 1919.
- $^{\scriptscriptstyle 7}$ Northern Ireland included in Ireland prior to 1925.
- 8 Norway and Sweden not reported separately until 1861.
- $^{\rm 9}\,$ Cape Verde included in Portugal from 1892 to 1952.

- ¹¹ United Kingdom refers to England, Scotland, Wales, and Northern Ireland since 1925.
- 12 Includes Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Kosovo, Macedonia, Montenegro, Serbia, Serbia and Montenegro (former), and Slovenia.
- ¹³ Includes North Korea and South Korea.
- ¹⁴ Syria included in Turkey from 1886 to 1923.
- $^{\rm 15}$ Includes British North America and Canadian provinces.
- ¹⁶ Land arrivals not completely enumerated until 1908.
- ¹⁷ No data available for Canada or Mexico from 1886 to 1893.
- $^{\rm 18}$ Jamaica included in British West Indies From 1892 to 1952.
- ¹⁹ Panama Canal Zone included in Panama from 1932 to 1972.
- ²⁰ New Zealand included in Australia from 1892 to 1924.
- ²¹ Includes 32,897 persons returning in 1906 to their homes in the United States.

Notes: Official recording of immigration to the United States began in 1820 after the passage of the Act of March 2, 1819. From 1820 to 1867, figures represent foreign passenger arrivals at seaports; from 1868 to 1891 and 1895 to 1897, immigrant arrivals; from 1892 to 1894 and 1898 to 2014, immigrants admitted for permanent residence; from 1892 to 1903, noncitizens entering by cabin class were not counted as immigrants. Land arrivals were not completely enumerated until 1908. For this table, Fiscal Year 1843 covers 9 months ending September 30, 1843; Fiscal Year 1868 covers 6 months ending June 30, 1868; and Fiscal Year 1976 covers 15 months ending September 30, 1976.

Source: Office of Homeland Security Statistics.

¹⁰ Refers to the Russian Empire from 1820 to 1920. Between 1920 and 1990 refers to the Soviet Union. From 1991 to 1999, refers to Russia, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan. Beginning in 2000, refers to Russia only.