

NAME

life_cycle-cipher – The cipher algorithm life-cycle

DESCRIPTION

All symmetric ciphers (CIPHERs) go through a number of stages in their life-cycle:

start

This state represents the CIPHER before it has been allocated. It is the starting state for any life-cycle transitions.

newed

This state represents the CIPHER after it has been allocated.

initialised

These states represent the CIPHER when it is set up and capable of processing input. There are three possible initialised states:

initialised using `EVP_CipherInit`

initialised for decryption using `EVP_DecryptInit`

initialised for encryption using `EVP_EncryptInit`

updated

These states represent the CIPHER when it is set up and capable of processing additional input or generating output. The three possible states directly correspond to those for initialised above. The three different streams should not be mixed.

finalised

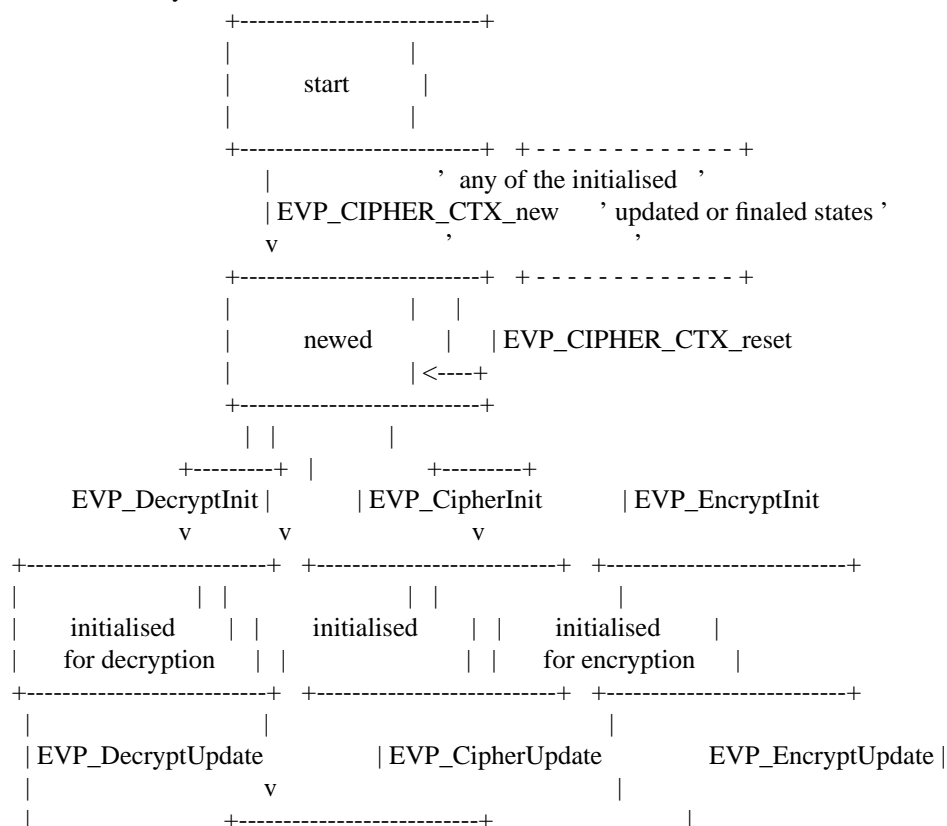
This state represents the CIPHER when it has generated output.

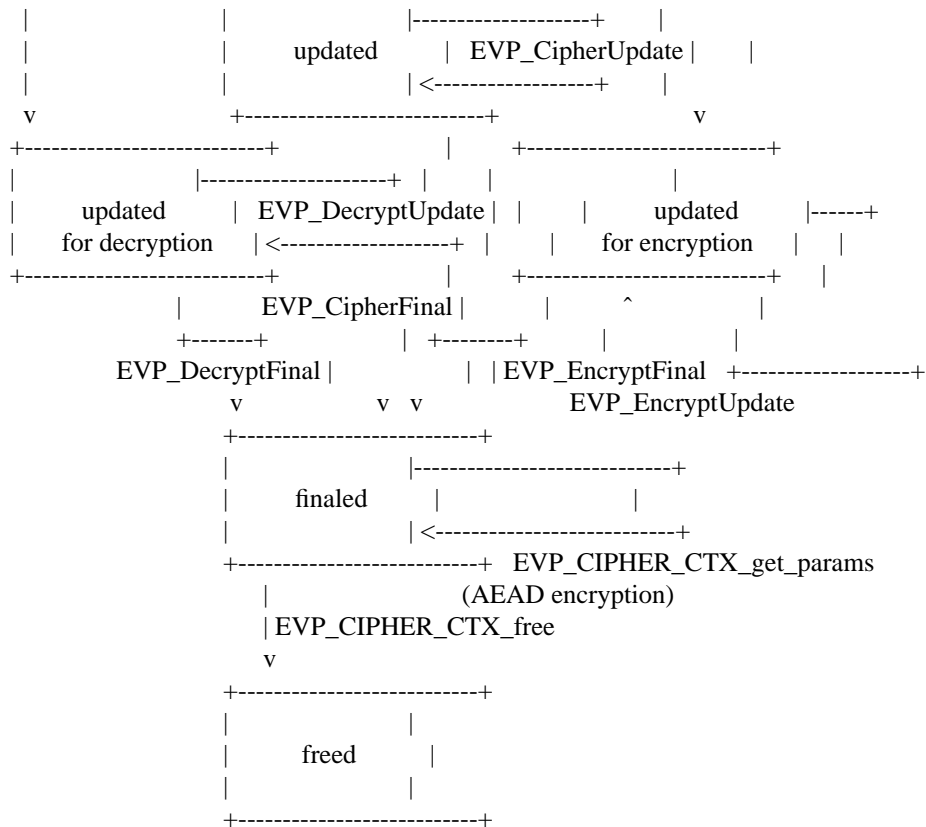
freed

This state is entered when the CIPHER is freed. It is the terminal state for all life-cycle transitions.

State Transition Diagram

The usual life-cycle of a CIPHER is illustrated:





Formal State Transitions

This section defines all of the legal state transitions. This is the canonical list.

Function	Call	-----					Current	State
	start	newed	initialised	updated	finaled	initialised	updated	
freed								
					decryption	decryption	encryption	encryption
EVP_CIPHER_CTX_new		newed						
EVP_CipherInit		initialised	initialised	initialised	initialised	initialised	initialised	initialised
initialised								
EVP_DecryptInit		initialised	initialised	initialised	initialised	initialised	initialised	initialised
initialised								
	decryption	decryption	decryption	decryption	decryption	decryption	decryption	decryption
decryption								
EVP_EncryptInit		initialised	initialised	initialised	initialised	initialised	initialised	initialised
initialised								
	encryption	encryption	encryption	encryption	encryption	encryption	encryption	encryption
encryption								
EVP_CipherUpdate			updated	updated				
EVP_DecryptUpdate					updated	updated		
					decryption	decryption		
EVP_EncryptUpdate							updated	updated
						encryption	encryption	
EVP_CipherFinal				finaled				
EVP_DecryptFinal						finaled		
EVP_EncryptFinal							finaled	
EVP_CIPHER_CTX_free		freed	freed	freed	freed	freed	freed	freed
freed								

EVP_CIPHER_CTX_reset	newed	newed	newed	newed	newed	newed
newed newed						
EVP_CIPHER_CTX_get_params	newed	initialised	updated		initialised	updated
initialised updated						
EVP_CIPHER_CTX_set_params	newed	initialised	updated	decryption	decryption	encryption
initialised updated				initialised	initialised	updated
EVP_CIPHER_CTX_gettable_params	newed	initialised	updated	decryption	decryption	encryption
initialised updated				initialised	initialised	updated
EVP_CIPHER_CTX_settable_params	newed	initialised	updated	decryption	decryption	encryption
initialised updated				initialised	initialised	updated
				decryption	decryption	encryption

NOTES

At some point the EVP layer will begin enforcing the transitions described herein.

SEE ALSO

provider-cipher (7), **EVP_EncryptInit** (3)

COPYRIGHT

Copyright 2021 The OpenSSL Project Authors. All Rights Reserved.

Licensed under the Apache License 2.0 (the “License”). You may not use this file except in compliance with the License. You can obtain a copy in the file LICENSE in the source distribution or at [<https://www.openssl.org/source/license.html>](https://www.openssl.org/source/license.html).