

**NAME**

**cppw**, **cpgr** – copy with locking the given file to the password or group file

**SYNOPSIS**

**cppw** [-h] [-s] password\_file

**cpgr** [-h] [-s] group\_file

**DESCRIPTION**

**cppw** and **cpgr** will copy, with locking, the given file to */etc/passwd* and */etc/group*, respectively. With the **-s** flag, they will copy the shadow versions of those files, */etc/shadow* and */etc/gshadow*, respectively.

With the **-h** flag, the commands display a short help message and exit silently.

**SEE ALSO**

**vipw**(8), **vigr**(8), **group**(5), **passwd**(5), **shadow**(5), **gshadow**(5)

**AUTHOR**

**cppw** and **cpgr** were written by Stephen Frost, based on **vipw** and **vigr** written by Guy Maor.