

**NAME**

getpwent, setpwent, endpwent – get password file entry

**LIBRARY**

Standard C library (*libc*, *-lc*)

**SYNOPSIS**

```
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <pwd.h>

struct passwd *getpwent(void);
void setpwent(void);
void endpwent(void);
```

Feature Test Macro Requirements for glibc (see **feature\_test\_macros(7)**):

```
getpwent(), setpwent(), endpwent():
_XOPEN_SOURCE >= 500
    /* glibc >= 2.19: */ _DEFAULT_SOURCE
    /* glibc <= 2.19: */ _BSD_SOURCE || _SVID_SOURCE
```

**DESCRIPTION**

The **getpwent()** function returns a pointer to a structure containing the broken-out fields of a record from the password database (e.g., the local password file */etc/passwd*, NIS, and LDAP). The first time **getpwent()** is called, it returns the first entry; thereafter, it returns successive entries.

The **setpwent()** function rewinds to the beginning of the password database.

The **endpwent()** function is used to close the password database after all processing has been performed.

The *passwd* structure is defined in *<pwd.h>* as follows:

```
struct passwd {
    char    *pw_name;           /* username */
    char    *pw_passwd;        /* user password */
    uid_t   pw_uid;            /* user ID */
    gid_t   pw_gid;            /* group ID */
    char    *pw_gecos;         /* user information */
    char    *pw_dir;           /* home directory */
    char    *pw_shell;          /* shell program */
};
```

For more information about the fields of this structure, see **passwd(5)**.

**RETURN VALUE**

The **getpwent()** function returns a pointer to a *passwd* structure, or NULL if there are no more entries or an error occurred. If an error occurs, *errno* is set to indicate the error. If one wants to check *errno* after the call, it should be set to zero before the call.

The return value may point to a static area, and may be overwritten by subsequent calls to **getpwent()**, **getpwnam(3)**, or **getpwuid(3)**. (Do not pass the returned pointer to **free(3)**.)

**ERRORS****EINTR**

A signal was caught; see **signal(7)**.

**EIO** I/O error.**EMFILE**

The per-process limit on the number of open file descriptors has been reached.

**ENFILE**

The system-wide limit on the total number of open files has been reached.

**ENOMEM**

Insufficient memory to allocate *passwd* structure.

**ERANGE**

Insufficient buffer space supplied.

**FILES**

*/etc/passwd*

local password database file

**ATTRIBUTES**

For an explanation of the terms used in this section, see **attributes(7)**.

Interface	Attribute	Value
<b>getpwent()</b>	Thread safety	MT-Unsafe race:pwent race:pwentbuf locale
<b>setpwent()</b> , <b>endpwent()</b>	Thread safety	MT-Unsafe race:pwent locale

In the above table, *pwent* in *race:pwent* signifies that if any of the functions **setpwent()**, **getpwent()**, or **endpwent()** are used in parallel in different threads of a program, then data races could occur.

**STANDARDS**

POSIX.1-2001, POSIX.1-2008, SVr4, 4.3BSD. The *pw\_gecos* field is not specified in POSIX, but is present on most implementations.

**SEE ALSO**

**fgetpwent(3)**, **getpw(3)**, **getpwent\_r(3)**, **getpwnam(3)**, **getpwuid(3)**, **putpwent(3)**, **passwd(5)**