

NAME

initgroups – initialize the supplementary group access list

LIBRARY

Standard C library (*libc*, *-lc*)

SYNOPSIS

```
#include <sys/types.h>
```

```
#include <grp.h>
```

```
int initgroups(const char *user, gid_t group);
```

Feature Test Macro Requirements for glibc (see **feature_test_macros(7)**):

initgroups():

Since glibc 2.19:

 _DEFAULT_SOURCE

glibc 2.19 and earlier:

 _BSD_SOURCE

DESCRIPTION

The **initgroups()** function initializes the group access list by reading the group database */etc/group* and using all groups of which *user* is a member. The additional group *group* is also added to the list.

The *user* argument must be non-NULL.

RETURN VALUE

The **initgroups()** function returns 0 on success. On error, *-1* is returned, and *errno* is set to indicate the error.

ERRORS**ENOMEM**

Insufficient memory to allocate group information structure.

EPERM

The calling process has insufficient privilege. See the underlying system call **setgroups(2)**.

FILES

/etc/group

group database file

ATTRIBUTES

For an explanation of the terms used in this section, see **attributes(7)**.

Interface	Attribute	Value
initgroups()	Thread safety	MT-Safe locale

STANDARDS

SVr4, 4.3BSD.

SEE ALSO

getgroups(2), **setgroups(2)**, **credentials(7)**