## **NAME**

Mail::Box::Net::Message - one message from a distant folder

### **INHERITANCE**

```
Mail::Box::Net::Message
  is a Mail::Box::Message
  is a Mail::Message
  is a Mail::Reporter

Mail::Box::Net::Message is extended by
  Mail::Box::IMAP4::Message
  Mail::Box::POP3::Message
Mail::Box::POP3::Message
```

#### **SYNOPSIS**

```
my $folder = new Mail::Box::POP3 ...
my $message = $folder->message(10);
```

## **DESCRIPTION**

A Mail::Box::Net::Message represents one message in a folder which can only be accessed via some kind of protocol. On this moment, only a POP3 client is available. IMAP, DBI, and NNTP are other candidates.

Extends "DESCRIPTION" in Mail::Box::Message.

### **METHODS**

Extends "METHODS" in Mail::Box::Message.

### **Constructors**

```
Extends "Constructors" in Mail::Box::Message.
```

```
$obj->clone(%options)
```

Inherited, see "Constructors" in Mail::Message

## Mail::Box::Net::Message->new(%options)

```
-Option --Defined in --Default
body Mail::Message undef
body_type Mail::Box::Message <from folder>
deleted Mail::Message <false>
field_type Mail::Message undef
folder Mail::Box::Message <required>
head Mail::Message undef
head_type Mail::Message Wail::Message::Head::Complete
labels Mail::Message {}
log Mail::Reporter 'WARNINGS'
messageId Mail::Message undef
modified Mail::Box::Message undef
size Mail::Box::Message undef
trace Mail::Reporter 'WARNINGS'
trusted Mail::Reporter 'WARNINGS'
trusted Mail::Message vndef
trusted Mail::Reporter 'WARNINGS'
trusted Mail::Message <false>
unique <unique string>
```

body => OBJECT

body\_type => CODE|CLASS

deleted => BOOLEAN

 $field\_type => CLASS$ 

folder => FOLDER

head => OBJECT

head type => CLASS

labels => ARRAY|HASH

 $\log \Rightarrow LEVEL$ 

```
messageId => STRING
         modified => BOOLEAN
         size => INTEGER
         trace => LEVEL
         trusted => BOOLEAN
         unique => STRING
           The unique keys which identifies this message on the remote server.
Constructing a message
    Extends "Constructing a message" in Mail::Box::Message.
    $obj->bounce([<$rg_object|%options>])
         Inherited, see "Constructing a message" in Mail::Message::Construct::Bounce
    Mail::Box::Net::Message->build([$message|$part|$body], $content)
         Inherited, see "Constructing a message" in Mail::Message::Construct::Build
    Mail::Box::Net::Message->buildFromBody($body, [$head], $headers)
         Inherited, see "Constructing a message" in Mail::Message::Construct::Build
    $obj->forward(%options)
         Inherited, see "Constructing a message" in Mail::Message::Construct::Forward
    $obj->forwardAttach(%options)
         Inherited, see "Constructing a message" in Mail::Message::Construct::Forward
    $obj->forwardEncapsulate(%options)
         Inherited, see "Constructing a message" in Mail::Message::Construct::Forward
    $obj->forwardInline(%options)
         Inherited, see "Constructing a message" in Mail::Message::Construct::Forward
    $obj->forwardNo(%options)
         Inherited, see "Constructing a message" in Mail::Message::Construct::Forward
    $obj->forwardPostlude()
         Inherited, see "Constructing a message" in Mail::Message::Construct::Forward
    $obj->forwardPrelude()
         Inherited, see "Constructing a message" in Mail::Message::Construct::Forward
    $obj->forwardSubject(STRING)
         Inherited, see "Constructing a message" in Mail::Message::Construct::Forward
    Mail::Box::Net::Message->read($fh|STRING|SCALAR|ARRAY, %options)
         Inherited, see "Constructing a message" in Mail::Message::Construct::Read
    $obj->rebuild(%options)
         Inherited, see "Constructing a message" in Mail::Message::Construct::Rebuild
    $obj->reply(%options)
         Inherited, see "Constructing a message" in Mail::Message::Construct::Reply
    $obj->replyPrelude([STRING|$field|$address|ARRAY-$of-$things])
         Inherited, see "Constructing a message" in Mail::Message::Construct::Reply
    $obj->replySubject(STRING)
    Mail::Box::Net::Message->replySubject(STRING)
         Inherited, see "Constructing a message" in Mail::Message::Construct::Reply
The message
```

Extends "The message" in Mail::Box::Message.

```
$obj->container()
         Inherited, see "The message" in Mail::Message
    $obj->copyTo($folder, %options)
         Inherited, see "The message" in Mail::Box::Message
    $obj->folder([$folder])
         Inherited, see "The message" in Mail::Box::Message
    $obj->isDummy()
         Inherited, see "The message" in Mail::Message
    $obj->isPart()
         Inherited, see "The message" in Mail::Message
    $obj->messageId()
         Inherited, see "The message" in Mail::Message
    $obj->moveTo($folder, %options)
         Inherited, see "The message" in Mail::Box::Message
    $obj->partNumber()
         Inherited, see "The message" in Mail::Message
    $obj->print([$fh])
         Inherited, see "The message" in Mail::Message
    $obj->send([$mailer], %options)
         Inherited, see "The message" in Mail::Message
    $obj->seqnr([$integer])
         Inherited, see "The message" in Mail::Box::Message
    $obj->size()
         Inherited, see "The message" in Mail::Message
    $obj->toplevel()
         Inherited, see "The message" in Mail::Message
    $obj->unique([STRING|undef])
         Returns the name of the file in which this message is actually stored. This will return undef when
         the message is not stored in a file. When a STRING is specified, a new identifier is stored first.
    $obj->write([$fh])
         Inherited, see "The message" in Mail::Message
The header
    Extends "The header" in Mail::Box::Message.
    $obj->bcc()
         Inherited, see "The header" in Mail::Message
    $obj->cc()
         Inherited, see "The header" in Mail::Message
    $obj->date()
         Inherited, see "The header" in Mail::Message
    $obj->destinations()
         Inherited, see "The header" in Mail::Message
    $obj->from()
         Inherited, see "The header" in Mail::Message
    $obj->get($fieldname)
         Inherited, see "The header" in Mail::Message
```

```
$obj->guessTimestamp()
         Inherited, see "The header" in Mail::Message
    $obj->head([$head])
         Inherited, see "The header" in Mail::Message
    $obj->nrLines()
         Inherited, see "The header" in Mail::Message
    $obj->sender()
         Inherited, see "The header" in Mail::Message
    $obj->study($fieldname)
         Inherited, see "The header" in Mail::Message
    $obj->subject()
         Inherited, see "The header" in Mail::Message
    $obj->timestamp()
         Inherited, see "The header" in Mail::Message
    $obj->to()
         Inherited, see "The header" in Mail::Message
The body
    Extends "The body" in Mail::Box::Message.
    $obj->body( [$body] )
         Inherited, see "The body" in Mail::Message
    $obj->contentType()
         Inherited, see "The body" in Mail::Message
    $obj->decoded(%options)
         Inherited, see "The body" in Mail::Message
    $obj->encode(%options)
         Inherited, see "The body" in Mail::Message
    $obj->isMultipart()
         Inherited, see "The body" in Mail::Message
    $obj->isNested()
         Inherited, see "The body" in Mail::Message
    $obj->parts([<'ALL'|'ACTIVE'|'DELETED'|'RECURSE'|\filter>])
         Inherited, see "The body" in Mail::Message
Flags
    Extends "Flags" in Mail::Box::Message.
    $obj->delete()
         Inherited, see "Flags" in Mail::Message
    $obj->deleted( [BOOLEAN] )
         Inherited, see "Flags" in Mail::Message
    $obj->isDeleted()
         Inherited, see "Flags" in Mail::Message
    $obj->isModified()
         Inherited, see "Flags" in Mail::Message
    $obj->label($label|PAIRS)
         Inherited, see "Flags" in Mail::Message
```

```
$obj->labels()
         Inherited, see "Flags" in Mail::Message
    $obj->labelsToStatus()
         Inherited, see "Flags" in Mail::Message
    $obj->modified([BOOLEAN])
         Inherited, see "Flags" in Mail::Message
    $obj->statusToLabels()
         Inherited, see "Flags" in Mail::Message
The whole message as text
    Extends "The whole message as text" in Mail::Box::Message.
    $obj->file()
         Inherited, see "The whole message as text" in Mail::Message::Construct::Text
    $obj->lines()
         Inherited, see "The whole message as text" in Mail::Message::Construct::Text
    $obj->printStructure( [$fh|undef],[$indent] )
         Inherited, see "The whole message as text" in Mail::Message::Construct::Text
    $obj->string()
         Inherited, see "The whole message as text" in Mail::Message::Construct::Text
Internals
    Extends "Internals" in Mail::Box::Message.
    $obj->clonedFrom()
         Inherited, see "Internals" in Mail::Message
    Mail::Box::Net::Message->coerce($message, %options)
         Inherited, see "Internals" in Mail::Message
    $obj->diskDelete()
         Inherited, see "Internals" in Mail::Box::Message
    $obj->isDelayed()
         Inherited, see "Internals" in Mail::Message
    $obj->loadBody()
    $obj->readBody( $parser, $head, [$bodytype] )
         Inherited, see "Internals" in Mail::Box::Message
    $obj->readFromParser( $parser, [$bodytype] )
         Inherited, see "Internals" in Mail::Message
    $obj->readHead( $parser, [$class] )
         Inherited, see "Internals" in Mail::Message
    $obj->recursiveRebuildPart($part, %options)
         Inherited, see "Internals" in Mail::Message::Construct::Rebuild
    $obj->storeBody($body)
         Inherited, see "Internals" in Mail::Message
    $obj->takeMessageId([STRING])
         Inherited, see "Internals" in Mail::Message
Error handling
    Extends "Error handling" in Mail::Box::Message.
    $obj->AUTOLOAD()
         Inherited, see "METHODS" in Mail::Message::Construct
```

```
$obj->addReport($object)
            Inherited, see "Error handling" in Mail::Reporter
        $obj->defaultTrace([$level]|[$loglevel, $tracelevel]|[$level, $callback])
        Mail::Box::Net::Message->defaultTrace([$level]|[$loglevel, $tracelevel]|[$level, $callback])
             Inherited, see "Error handling" in Mail::Reporter
        $obj->errors()
            Inherited, see "Error handling" in Mail::Reporter
        $obj->log([$level, [$strings]])
        Mail::Box::Net::Message->log([$level, [$strings]])
            Inherited, see "Error handling" in Mail::Reporter
        $obj->logPriority($level)
        Mail::Box::Net::Message—>logPriority($level)
            Inherited, see "Error handling" in Mail::Reporter
        $obj->logSettings()
            Inherited, see "Error handling" in Mail::Reporter
        $obj->notImplemented()
            Inherited, see "Error handling" in Mail::Reporter
        $obj->report( [$level] )
            Inherited, see "Error handling" in Mail::Reporter
        $obj->reportAll([$level])
             Inherited, see "Error handling" in Mail::Reporter
        $obj->shortSize([$value])
        Mail::Box::Net::Message->shortSize([$value])
            Inherited, see "Error handling" in Mail::Message
        $obj->shortString()
            Inherited, see "Error handling" in Mail::Message
        $obj->trace([$level])
            Inherited, see "Error handling" in Mail::Reporter
        $obj->warnings()
            Inherited, see "Error handling" in Mail::Reporter
   Cleanup
        Extends "Cleanup" in Mail::Box::Message.
        $obj->DESTROY()
            Inherited, see "Cleanup" in Mail::Reporter
        $obj->destruct()
            Inherited, see "Cleanup" in Mail::Box::Message
DETAILS
        Extends "DETAILS" in Mail::Box::Message.
```

# **DIAGNOSTICS**

Error: Cannot coerce a \$class object into a \$class object

Error: Cannot include forward source as \$include.

Unknown alternative for the forward(include). Valid choices are NO, INLINE, ATTACH, and ENCAPSULATE.

Error: Cannot include reply source as \$include.

Unknown alternative for the include option of reply(). Valid choices are NO, INLINE, and ATTACH.

Mail::Box::Net::Message(3pm)

Error: Method bounce requires To, Cc, or Bcc

The message **bounce**() method forwards a received message off to someone else without modification; you must specified it's new destination. If you have the urge not to specify any destination, you probably are looking for **reply**(). When you wish to modify the content, use **forward**().

Mail::Box::Net::Message(3pm)

Error: Method forwardAttach requires a preamble

Error: Method forwardEncapsulate requires a preamble

Error: No address to create forwarded to.

If a forward message is created, a destination address must be specified.

Error: No default mailer found to send message.

The message **send()** mechanism had not enough information to automatically find a mail transfer agent to sent this message. Specify a mailer explicitly using the via options.

Error: No rebuild rule \$name defined.

Error: Only build() Mail::Message's; they are not in a folder yet

You may wish to construct a message to be stored in a some kind of folder, but you need to do that in two steps. First, create a normal Mail::Message, and then add it to the folder. During this Mail::Box::addMessage() process, the message will get coerce()—d into the right message type, adding storage information and the like.

Error: Package \$package does not implement \$method.

Fatal error: the specific package (or one of its superclasses) does not implement this method where it should. This message means that some other related classes do implement this method however the class at hand does not. Probably you should investigate this and probably inform the author of the package.

Error: Unable to read delayed body. Error: Unable to read delayed head. Error: coercion starts with some object

## **SEE ALSO**

This module is part of Mail-Box distribution version 3.009, built on August 18, 2020. Website: http://perl.overmeer.net/CPAN/

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