

**NAME**

cexp, cexpf, cexpl – complex exponential function

**LIBRARY**

Math library (*libm*, *-lm*)

**SYNOPSIS**

```
#include <complex.h>
```

```
double complex cexp(double complex z);
```

```
float complex cexpf(float complex z);
```

```
long double complex cexpl(long double complex z);
```

**DESCRIPTION**

These functions calculate  $e$  (2.71828..., the base of natural logarithms) raised to the power of  $z$ .

One has:

$$\operatorname{cexp}(I * z) = \operatorname{ccos}(z) + I * \operatorname{csin}(z)$$

**VERSIONS**

These functions were added in glibc 2.1.

**ATTRIBUTES**

For an explanation of the terms used in this section, see **attributes(7)**.

Interface	Attribute	Value
<b>cexp()</b> , <b>cexpf()</b> , <b>cexpl()</b>	Thread safety	MT-Safe

**STANDARDS**

C99, POSIX.1-2001, POSIX.1-2008.

**SEE ALSO**

**cabs(3)**, **cexp2(3)**, **clog(3)**, **cpow(3)**, **complex(7)**