

FEDERAL STATE AUTONOMOUS EDUCATIONAL
INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION

ITMO UNIVERSITY

Report

MPI. Assignments 20 — 21

Parallel algorithms for the analysis and synthesis of data

Performed by
Aleksandr Shirokov

J4133c

Accepted by
Petr Andriushchenko

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1 Assignments

1.1 Assignment 20. MPI. Parallel I/O. Working with files. Access to data. Buffered reading from a file

1.1.1 Formulation of the problem

Understand the new functions in ASSIGNMENT20.C, complete the program according to the assignment, explain the execution of the program.

Write a function that will create a file "file.txt" with random content (or with specific text). The function must be executed before the program reads the contents of the file. Run the program on one process. Check if the contents of the file are displayed correctly. Add an option that will delete the file on close

1.1.2 Example of launch parameters and output. Detailed description of solution

Code for assignment 20 is [here](#).

Compilation example: `MPIC++ -O ./CPF/20.O ASSIGNMENT20.C`

Launch example:

- `MPIRUN -OVERSUBSCRIBE -NP 1 ./CPF/20.O` - without delete option

```
aptmess@improfeo: ~/ITMO/parallel_algorithms/HT/hw_mpi
(base) aptmess@improfeo:~/ITMO/parallel_algorithms/HT/hw_mpi$ mpic++ -o ./cpf/20.o Assignment20.c
(base) aptmess@improfeo:~/ITMO/parallel_algorithms/HT/hw_mpi$ mpirun --oversubscribe -np 1 ./cpf/20.o
buf=hello my dear friend!a
number of read symbols 21
(base) aptmess@improfeo:~/ITMO/parallel_algorithms/HT/hw_mpi$ ls | grep file.txt
file.txt
(base) aptmess@improfeo:~/ITMO/parallel_algorithms/HT/hw_mpi$ _
```

File exists and also their is input

- `MPIRUN -OVERSUBSCRIBE -NP 1 ./CPF/20.O -DELETE-FILE` - with delete option

```
(base) aptmess@improfeo:~/ITMO/parallel_algorithms/HT/hw_mpi$ mpirun --oversubscribe -np 1 ./cpf/20.o --delete-file
buf=hello my dear friend!a
number of read symbols 21
(base) aptmess@improfeo:~/ITMO/parallel_algorithms/HT/hw_mpi$ ls | grep file.txt
(base) aptmess@improfeo:~/ITMO/parallel_algorithms/HT/hw_mpi$ _
```

As we can see the file is deleted.

Let's move to the the code and explain how it works.

```

1  #include <stdio.h>
2  #include <iostream>
3  #include "mpi.h"
4  #define BUFSIZE 100
5
6  using namespace std;
7
8
9  int main(int argc, char **argv)
10 {
11     int bufsize, num, sum;
12
13     MPI_Init(&argc, &argv);
14
15     MPI_Status status;
16     MPI_File fh;
17
18     char buf[BUFSIZE];
19     const char* filename = "file.txt";
20     string message ("hello my dear friend!");
21
22     int len = message.length();
23     const char *cstr = message.c_str();
24
25     // start of writing to file "file.txt" with text "Hello world!"
26     MPI_File_open(MPI_COMM_WORLD, filename, MPI_MODE_CREATE | MPI_MODE_WRONLY, MPI_INFO_NULL, &fh);
27     MPI_File_write(fh, cstr, len, MPI_CHAR, &status);
28     MPI_File_close(&fh);
29     // end of writing to file
30
31     MPI_File_open(MPI_COMM_WORLD, filename, MPI_MODE_RDONLY, MPI_INFO_NULL, &fh);
32     MPI_File_set_view(fh, 0, MPI_CHAR, MPI_CHAR, "native", MPI_INFO_NULL);
33     sum = 0;
34     do {
35         MPI_File_read(fh, buf, BUFSIZE, MPI_CHAR, &status);
36         MPI_Get_count(&status, MPI_CHAR, &num);
37         printf("buf=%s\n", buf);
38         sum += num;
39     } while (num >= BUFSIZE);
40     MPI_File_close(&fh);
41     //print the number of read symbols sum from the file
42     printf("number of read symbols %d\n", sum);
43     if ((argc > 1) && (string(argv[1]) == "--delete-file"))
44     {
45         MPI_File_delete(filename, MPI_INFO_NULL);
46     }
47     MPI_Finalize();
48 }

```

Assignment20 code

In this lab there are new functions of MPI that works with some IO (input and output) operations with files. In lines 19 – 20 there is a filename and string which will be filled in file, in line 25 – 29 there is a function that open files (MPI_FILE_OPEN), write in file message (MPI_FILE_WRITE) and standard closing MPI_FILE_CLOSE. After that we open file and read only mode, MPI_FILE_SET_VIEW function changes process's view of data in file (collective) and in lines 34 – 39 while end on the file count the amount of symbols in file. File closing in line 40, printing the number of read symbols sum from the file and if there is a option --DELETE-FILE there is function to delete file. Program works correctly for each option of running program as we checking it with grep higher.

1.2 Assignment 21. MPI. Parallel I/O. Working with files. Access to data. Collective reading from a file

1.2.1 Formulation of the problem

Understand the new functions in ASSIGNMENT21.C, complete the program according to the assignment, explain the execution of the program.

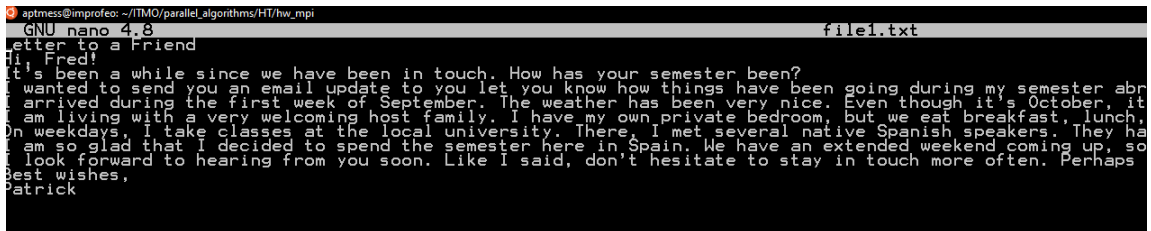
Create a file and fill it with bulky text, output the content in parallel. Change the step of reading the contents of the file and the number of characters to be output by each process.

1.2.2 Example of launch parameters and output. Detailed description of solution

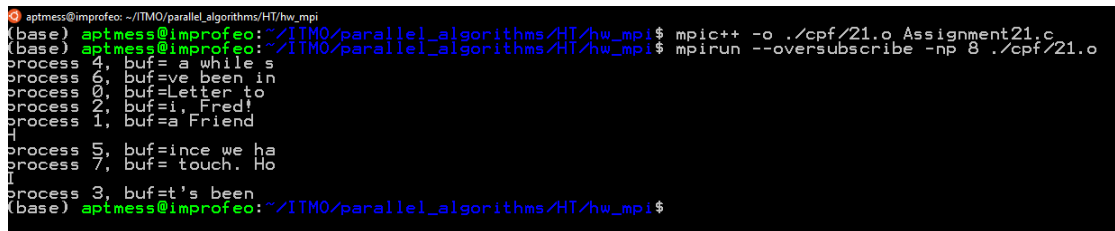
Code for assignment 21 is [here](#).

Compilation example: `MPIC++ -O ./CPF/21.o ASSIGNMENT21.C`

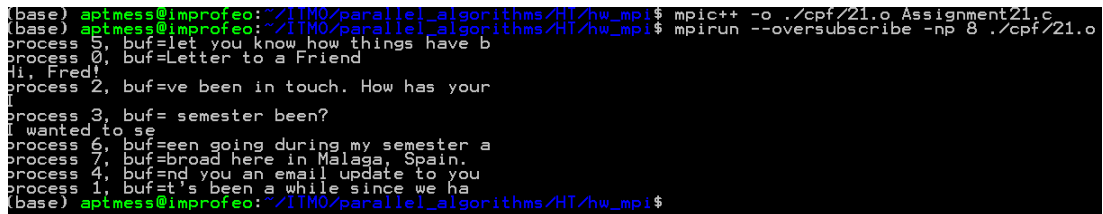
Launch example:



It is a text in file `file1.txt`



Run program with 10 symbols per process. Let's change amount of symbols to 30



Amount of symbols per process is 30.

Let's move to the the code and explain how it works.

```

1  #include <stdio.h>
2  #include "mpi.h"
3  int main(int argc, char **argv)
4  {
5      int rank;
6      MPI_Init(&argc, &argv);
7      MPI_File fh;
8      char buf[30];
9      MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &rank);
10     MPI_File_open(MPI_COMM_WORLD, "file1.txt", MPI_MODE_RDONLY, MPI_INFO_NULL, &fh);
11     MPI_File_set_view(fh, rank * 30, MPI_CHAR, MPI_CHAR, "native", MPI_INFO_NULL);
12     MPI_File_read_all(fh, buf, 30, MPI_CHAR, MPI_STATUS_IGNORE);
13     printf("process %d, buf=%s\n", rank, buf);
14     MPI_File_close(&fh);
15     MPI_Finalize();
16 }

```

Assignment21 code

As we can see our program read file **file1.txt** in parallel mode by fixed amount of symbols (i have increased amount of symbols from 10 to 30 as it is shown higher) for each process there is a formula which symbols each process is reading using function `MPI_FILE_SET_VIEW` - $[(20 \cdot \text{rank}) \dots (20 \cdot (\text{rank} + 1) - 1)]$. As we can see program works correctly and we can control with parallel mode the velocity of reading files - it is very common operation in MPI i think. That's all!

1.3 Appendix

The link to the source code which is placed on my [github](#).