APURBA POKHAREL 11627243

The github link to my project repo is here.

(https://github.com/apurbapokharel/CSCE-5210/tree/main/Assignment%201)

The google collab link is here.

(https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1Z8H0YZZjBF0hvLRhoNZPdqNOuyBjQBsn#scrollTo =ER nHRYNEd6d)

My approach and Additional Assumption:

OOP is something that I have a nice understanding of. So, my code is based on the ideas of classes and objects. I find it easy to work with classes and also, having a different class for each of the things like graph, customer, car, agent made writing the code easier and gave a structure to my code.

The classes that I have used and the main functionality of them are defined below:

- 1. Graph
- Generates the graph
- Computes the Astar path length as well as determines the shortest Astar path
- Can plot the graph if visualization is needed.
- The graph code is referred from Dr. Russel's tutorial 1 with slight changes as necessary.
- 2. Car
- Has methods to handle customer pickup requests, pickup customer, drop off customer.
- Stores the distance and trip for each car object.
- The information about capacity is stored here in the class.
- 3. Customer
- Has just the pickup and drop off node info (a randomly generated info) stored here.
- 4. Agent
- The brains of the entire operation.
- Has an array that stores all the cars and customer objects.
- An index (the actual array index) is used to refer to these cars and customers in the codebase.
 - For Example: a car at index 0 in the car_array will be referred to by index 0 all over the code.
 - Similarly, customer has the same rule.
- The Car object creation and customer object creation are done by the agent as specified by us in the main function.

- The request for picking up new customers, and selecting a car based on the shortest distance as well as the current capacity is handled here by the agent.
- The process of updating the wait queue based on the distance to the nearest customer is done here as well.
- Picking up and dropping off the customer is done by the agent.

The scheduling algorithm is the core of the code. Once that is figured out the rest of the code worked out on it's own.

Since, the scheduling algorithm works in a queue based manner. The data type that I used an array, had to have a queue based implementation for adding new customers and serving customers in the 0th index of the array. So, this queue based approach can be seen in my code.

Some important consideration for my code:

- 1. As per Dr. Russel's tutorial 2 (clock tick 3), if two or more customers share the same pickup points then they need to be picked up together as long as the space is available.
- 2. The same goes for dropoff, if the currently being served customer shares dropoff with two or more customers (that are already picked up) then they need to be dropped off together.

Additional assumptions:

- 1. My program does not show the currently serving customer in the wait queue, I use something called a current_serving_customer to keep track of which customer needs to be picked up and dropped off.
- 2. Instead of having s1={(id1,p,8),(id1,d,9)} as service queue for tick 1, this program uses index of customer(starting from 0) like [0] for service queue in tick1.

```
Additionaly for clock tick 3 instead of using notation like {(id1,d,9), (id3,p,4),(id3,d,7),(id5,p,1),(id5,p,1),(id5,d,7),(id6,d,9),(id4,p,2),(id4,d,4)} I use this [1,3,5,6,4]
```

The index of customer can be used to get their pickup and drop off nodes. So, I don't store them.

- 3. The service queue is only updated and printed if there is request for customer.
- 4. Program counts customer and cars from 0 not 1.
- 5. Clock tick starts in 0 not 1.

The answers for each of the requirements are:

1. For R3

The number of nodes = 100 The number of cars = 30 The connectivity = 3 The reservation per hour = 600

a. the average distance traveled (over the fleet) per day when run on a road network of 100 nodes and average connectivity of 3?

29.07

b. the average number of trips (over the fleet) per day when run on a road network of 100 nodes and average connectivity of 3?

19.63

2. For R4

The number of nodes = The number of cars = The connectivity = The reservation per hour =

a. the average distance traveled (over the fleet) per day when run on a road network of 100 nodes and average connectivity of 3?

16.29

b. the average number of trips (over the fleet) per day when run on a road network of 100 nodes and average connectivity of 3?

9.83

3. For R5

The number of nodes = 100 The number of cars = 60 The connectivity = 4 The reservation per hour = 600

a. the average distance traveled (over the fleet) per day when run on a road network of 100 nodes and average connectivity of 3?

14.34666666666671

Explanation: The distance travelled decreases because there are more paths for the cars to take from one node to the other. Granted the decrease is not always the case since the values

of the edges are generated in random. But for a graph with 100 nodes increasing connectivity from 3 to 4 decreases the distance travelled in most cases. Though in some cases the distance travelled was almost equal or even more than that of R4 but that is solely due to the randomness that is involved in assigning edges to the nodes.

```
import numpy as np
import random
import networkx as nx
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
class Graph:
    def __init__(self, no_of_nodes, connectivity, increase,
tutorial weight = [], seed = 1000):
        while(1):
            self.graph = nx.gnp random graph (no of nodes,
connectivity, seed )
            if(not nx.is_connected(self.graph)):
                connectivity += increase
                print("running again as we don't have conncted
graphs")
            else:
                break
        self.index = 0
        for u, v in self.graph.edges:
            if len(tutorial weight) == 0:
                self.graph.add edge(u, v, weight =
random.randint(1,9)/10
            else:
                self.graph.add edge(u, v, weight =
tutorial weight[self.index])
                self.index += 1
        self.graph edges = nx.get edge attributes(self.graph,
"weight")
        self.no_of_nodes = self.graph.number of nodes()
        # print(self.graph edges)
    def getEdgeWeight(self, search key):
        for key in self.graph edges:
            if key == search key:
                 return self.graph edges[key]
    def getNumberOfNodes(self):
        return self.no of nodes
    def plotGraph(self):
        links = [(u, v) \text{ for } (u, v, d) \text{ in } \text{self.graph.edges}(\text{data=True})]
        pos = nx.nx_agraph.graphviz_layout(self.graph)
        nx.draw networkx nodes(self.graph, pos, node size=1200,
node_color='lightblue', linewidths=0.25)
        nx.draw networkx edges(self.graph, pos, edgelist=links,
width=4)
        nx.draw networkx labels(self.graph, pos, font size=20,
font family="sans-serif")
        edge_labels = nx.get_edge_attributes(self.graph, "weight")
        nx.draw networkx edge labels(self.graph, pos, edge labels)
```

```
plt.show()
   def computeAStarPathLength(self, start, finish):
        return nx.astar_path_length(self.graph, start, finish)
   def computeAStarPath(self, start, finish):
        return nx.astar path(self.graph, start, finish)
class Car:
   #all cars are at node0 at the start of the day
   def init (self):
        self.capacity = 0
        self.max capacity = 5
        self.current node = 0
        self.nodes traversed = [0]
        self.current service path = []
        self.customer wait queue = []
        self.customer_picked_up_queue = []
        self.distance travelled = 0.0
        self.current serving_customer = -1
        self.no of trips = 0
   def moveCar(self, new_node, distance):
        self.distance travelled = self.distance travelled + distance
        self.current node = new node
        self.nodes traversed.append(new node)
   def isFull(self):
        return self.capacity == self.max capacity
   def pickUpCustomerRequest(self, customer index):
        self.capacity += 1
        self.customer wait queue.append(customer index)
   def pickUpCustomer(self, customer index):
        self.customer wait queue.remove(customer index)
        self.customer picked up queue.append(customer index)
   def dropOffCustomer(self, customer index):
        self.capacity -= 1
        if self.current serving customer != customer index:
            self.customer picked up queue.remove(customer index)
        self.no of trips += 1
        self.current serving customer = -1
   # call this after pickup done only and remove on dropoff
   def updateCurrentlyServingCustomer(self):
        next to be served index = self.customer picked up queue[0]
        self.customer picked up queue.remove(next to be served index)
        self.current serving customer = next to be served index
```

```
def areAllJobsOver(self):
        is wait queue empty = len(self.customer wait queue) == 0
        is picked up queue empty = len(self.customer picked up queue)
== 0
        is serving customer empty = self.current serving customer == -
1
        return is wait queue empty and is picked up queue empty and
is serving customer empty
class Customer:
    def init (self, pick up node, drop off node):
        self.pick up node = pick up node
        self.drop off node = drop off node
# Agent runs all the time
# Agent will have an instace of all cars and Customers generated
class Agent:
    def init (self, no of cars, no of nodes, connectivity,
increase, tutorial edges = []):
        self.car array = []
        # append no of cars objects to car arrays
        for i in range(no of cars) :
            car object = Car()
            self.car array.append(car object)
        self.graph = Graph(no of nodes, connectivity, increase,
tutorial edges)
        self.no of nodes = self.graph.no of nodes
        self.customer array = []
    def createCustomerObject(self):
        customer index = len(self.customer array)
        pick up node = random.randrange(self.no of nodes)
        drop\_off\_node = -1
        while 1:
            drop off node = random.randrange(self.no of nodes)
            if drop off node != pick up node:
                break
        customer = Customer(pick up node, drop off node)
        self.customer array.append(customer)
        return customer index
    def getFirstEmptyCar(self, eg distant array):
        for i in eq distant array:
            if self.car array[i].capacity == 0:
                return i
        return -1
    def getCarForCustomer(self, customer index):
```

```
# loop over all available car array
        # if equidistant cars then assign customer to the first non-
empty car from list of equidistant cars, else assign car to the lowest
index car.
        # if no car equidistant then assign customer to car with
smallest distance
        # if all car have 5 passengers print wait message
        pick up node =
self.customer array[customer index].pick up node
        smallest distance = 10000000000
        eq distant array = []
        car index = -1
        for i in range(len(self.car_array)):
            if self.car array[i].isFull():
                print("Car ", i, "is full\n")
                continue
            distance = self.graph.computeAStarPathLength(pick up node,
self.car array[i].current node)
            if distance < smallest distance:</pre>
                smallest distance = distance
                eq distant array.clear()
                car index = i
            if distance == smallest distance:
                eq distant array.append(i)
        if len(eq distant array) != 0:
            first non empty car index =
self.getFirstEmptyCar(eq distant array)
            if first_non_empty_car_index != -1:
                return first_non_empty car index
            else:
                return eq distant array[0]
        else:
            return car_index
    def updateWaitQueue(self, car index):
        car object = self.car array[car index]
        car current node = car object.current node
        customers in wait queue = car object.customer wait queue
        #sort
        for i in range(len(customers in wait queue)):
            for j in range(i, len(customers in wait queue)):
                customer index i = customers in wait queue[i]
                distance i =
self.graph.computeAStarPathLength(car current node,
self.customer array[customer index i].pick up node)
                customer index j = customers in wait queue[j]
                distance j =
```

```
self.graph.computeAStarPathLength(car_current_node,
self.customer array[customer index j].pick up node)
                if distance j < distance i:</pre>
                    temp = customers in wait queue[j]
                    customers in wait queue[j] =
customers_in_wait_queue[i]
                    customers in wait queue[i] = temp
        car object.customer wait queue = customers in wait queue
        print("\nthe service/wait queue is", customers in wait queue)
    def moveCarObject(self, car object, new node):
        current node = car object.current node
        search key = ()
        if current node < new node:</pre>
            search key = (current node, new node)
        else:
            search key = (new node, current node)
        distance = self.graph.getEdgeWeight(search key)
        if distance == None:
            distance = 0
        car_object.moveCar(new_node, distance)
    def checkPickUpOrDropOff(self, car object):
        car current node = car object.current node
        current servicing customer index =
car object.current serving customer
        current_servicing_customer_drop off node = -1
        if current servicing customer index != -1:
            current servicing customer drop off node =
self.customer array[current servicing customer index].drop off node
        if car current node ==
current_servicing_customer drop off node:
car_object.dropOffCustomer(current_servicing_customer_index)
        # need to check for same dropoff points iteratively
        for i in range(len(car object.customer picked up queue)):
            try:
                customer index =
car object.customer picked up queue[i]
            except:
                break
            pickup_customer_drop_off_point =
self.customer_array[customer_index].drop off node
            if car current node == pickup customer drop off point:
                car object.dropOffCustomer(customer index)
```

```
# need to check for same pickup points iteratively
        capacity = car object.capacity
        index = 0
        next in gueue customer index length =
len(car_object.customer wait queue)
        while next in gueue customer index length != 0:
            next in queue customer index =
car object.customer wait queue[index]
            next in queue customer pick up node =
self.customer array[next in queue customer index].pick up node
            if car current node == next in queue customer pick up node
and capacity <=5:
car object.pickUpCustomer(next in queue customer index)
                capacity += 1
                next_in_queue_customer_index length -= 1
            else:
                break
    def checkAndUpdateCurrentServicePath(self, car object):
        # service path is the path taken by the car to
        # goto pickup a customer
        # or goto dropoff a picked customer
        # customer are picked based on the service queue
        car current node = car object.current node
        current service path = car object.current service path
        if len(current service path) == 0:
            if len(car object.customer wait queue) != 0:
                customer index = car object.customer wait queue[0]
            else:
                customer index =
car object.customer picked up queue[0]
            customer_pick_up_node =
self.customer array[customer index].pick up node
            new service path =
self.graph.computeAStarPath(car current node, customer pick up node)
            if len(new service path) != 1:
                new service path.remove(car current node)
            car_object.current_service_path = new_service_path
            return new service path[0]
        else:
            car_object.current_service_path.remove(car_current_node)
            updated_service_path = car object.current service path
            if len(updated service path) == 0:
```

```
# either reached pick up or drop off point
                # update accordingly
                if len(car object.customer picked up queue) != 0:
                    # Just picked up or already picked customer need
to drop them off
                    first queue customer index =
car object.customer picked up queue[0]
                    first queue customer drop off node =
self.customer array[first queue customer index].drop off node
                    car object.updateCurrentlyServingCustomer()
                    new service path =
self.graph.computeAStarPath(car_current_node,
first queue customer drop off node)
                    new service path.remove(car current node)
                    car_object.current_service_path = new_service_path
                    return new service path[0]
                else:
                    if len(car object.customer wait queue) != 0:
                        # goto pickup first from wait queue/service
queue if present
                        first wait queue customer index =
car object.customer wait queue[0]
                        fist wait queue customer pick up node =
self.customer array[first wait queue customer index].pick up node
                        new service path =
self.graph.computeAStarPath(car current node,
fist wait queue customer_pick_up_node)
                        new service path.remove(car current node)
                        car object.current service path =
new service path
                        return new service path[0]
            else:
                # continue movement along the service path
                return updated service path[0]
    def processNewCustomerRequestSimulation(self, customer objet,
customer_index):
        # get simulated customer object
        # compute ditance with the position of all cars, take capacity
into consderation, get the car index, else return wait 15 min message
        # assign customer to that car and update its service queue,
        # if no current service path find that else update current
service path
        self.customer array.append(customer objet)
        min distance car index =
self.getCarForCustomer(customer index)
        if min distance car index == -1:
            print("All vans are full, please try again in 15 minutes")
        else:
```

```
print("\nCar ", min distance car index, "allocated to
customer", customer index)
self.car array[min distance car index].pickUpCustomerRequest(customer
index)
            self.updateWaitQueue(min distance car index)
    def processNewCustomerRequest(self):
        # create a new customer object and get it's index
        # compute ditance with the position of all cars, take capacity
into consderation, get the car index, else return wait 15 min message
        # assign customer to that car and update its service queue,
        # if no current service path find that else update current
service path
        customer index = self.createCustomerObject()
        min distance car index =
self.getCarForCustomer(customer index)
        if min distance car index == -1:
            # no car to take in customer
            print("All vans are full, please try again in 15 minutes")
        else:
            # print("Car ", min_distance_car_index, "allocated to
customer", customer index)
self.car array[min distance car index].pickUpCustomerRequest(customer
index)
            self.updateWaitQueue(min distance car index)
    def moveAllCars(self):
        # check if either pickup or dropoff available
        # check and update current service path (need to do this to
get next node to move to)
        # take the current service path and update the path as well as
move the car
        car array objects = self.car array
        for i in range(len(car array objects)):
            print("\nTraversed history for car", i, " is :",
self.car array[i].nodes traversed)
            if len(car array objects[i].customer wait queue) ==0 and
len(car array objects[i].customer picked up queue) == 0 and
car array objects[i].current serving customer == -1:
                # this car has no customer so dont move
                # print("Car ", i, "has no customer so stays parked in
location", car_array_objects[i].current node)
                continue
            else:
                self.checkPickUpOrDropOff(car array objects[i])
                next node to move to =
self.checkAndUpdateCurrentServicePath(car array objects[i])
```

```
print("\nCar ", i, " moves to new node ",
next node to move to)
                if next node to move to != None:
                    self.moveCarObject(car array objects[i],
next node to move to)
    def moveSpecificCar(self, i):
        car array objects = self.car array
        if len(car_array_objects[i].customer wait queue) ==0 and
len(car_array_objects[i].customer_picked_up_queue) == 0 and
car_array_objects[i].current_serving_customer == -1:
            # this car has no customer so dont move
            print("\nCar ", i, "has no customer so stays parked in
location", car array objects[i].current node)
            self.checkPickUpOrDropOff(car array objects[i])
            next node to move to =
self.checkAndUpdateCurrentServicePath(car array objects[i])
            print("\nCar ", i, " moves to new node ",
next_node to move to)
            if next node to move to != None:
                self.moveCarObject(car array objects[i],
next node to move to)
    def areAllServicesComplete(self):
        remaining car index = []
        for i in range(len(self.car_array)):
            car object = self.car array[i]
            is_all_jobs_over = car object.areAllJobsOver()
            if is all jobs over != True:
                remaining_car_index.append(i)
        return remaining_car_index
    def areSpecificServicesComplete(self, service array):
        remaining car index = []
        for i in range(len(service_array)):
            car index = service array[i]
            car_object = self.car_array[car_index]
            is_all_jobs_over = car object.areAllJobsOver()
            if is_all_jobs over != True:
                remaining_car_index.append(i)
        return remaining_car_index
    def calculateAverageDistanceTravelled(self):
        total distance = 0
        for i in range(len(self.car array)):
            car object = self.car array[i]
            total_distance += car_object.distance_travelled
        return total distance/len(self.car array)
```

```
def calculateAverageNoOfTrips(self):
       no of trips = 0
       for i in range(len(self.car array)):
           car object = self.car array[i]
           no of trips += car object.no of trips
       return no of trips/len(self.car array)
print("-----
DISCLOSURE----\n")
print("")
print("MY PROGRAM DOES NOT SHOW THE CURRENTLY SERVING CUSTOMER IN THE
WAIT QUEUE\n")
print("INSTEAD OF HAVING S1={(id1,p,8),(id1,d,9)} AS SERVICE QUEUE FOR
TICK 1\n")
print("THIS PROGRAM USES INDEX OF CUSTOMER(STARTING FROM 0) LIKE [0]
FOR SERVICE QUEUE IN TICK1\n")
print("THE SERVICE QUEUE IS ONLY UPDATED AND PRINTED AS LONG AS THERE
IS REOUEST FOR CUSTOMER\n")
print("BUT C1 IS ALREADY BEING SERVED SO IT IS NOT IN WAIT QUEUE SO MY
WAIT QUEUE IS [C2,C4,C5,C3](PROGRAM COUNTS CUSTOMER AND CAR FROM 0 NOT
1)\n")
print("CLOCK TICK STARTS IN 0 NOT 1\n")
print("------
----\n")
# Run this for R2
if __name__ == "__main__":
   # FOR R2
   no of cars = 2
   no of nodes = 10
   connectivity = 0.3
   increase = 0.1
   # these are the edges of the nodes, since nodes are generated
randomly we need to generate node with these value to match tutorial 2
   tutorial edges = [0.1, 0.8, 0.6, 1.0, 1.0, 0.7, 0.8, 0.5, 0.5,
0.4, 1.0, 0.8, 0.9, 0.7, 0.4]
   agent = Agent(no_of_cars, no_of_nodes, connectivity, increase,
tutorial edges)
   # agent.graph.plotGraph()
   # Takes 20 clock ticks so
   c1 = Customer(8,9)
   c2 = Customer(3,6)
   c3 = Customer(4,7)
   c4 = Customer(2,4)
   c5 = Customer(1,7)
   c6 = Customer(1,9)
   index = 0
```

```
for i in range(20):
       print("CLOCK TICK ", i, "\n")
       if i == 0:
           # use first customer request
           agent.processNewCustomerRequestSimulation(c1, index)
           index += 1
           agent.processNewCustomerRequestSimulation(c2, index)
           index += 1
           agent.moveAllCars()
       elif i == 1:
           # use second customer request
           agent.processNewCustomerRequestSimulation(c3, index)
           index += 1
           agent.processNewCustomerRequestSimulation(c4, index)
           index += 1
           agent.moveAllCars()
       elif i == 2:
           # use second customer request
           agent.processNewCustomerRequestSimulation(c5, index)
           index += 1
           agent.processNewCustomerRequestSimulation(c6, index)
           index += 1
           agent.moveAllCars()
       #just move cars
       else:
            agent.moveAllCars()
       print("\nCLOCK TICK ENDS", i, "\n")
       print("-----
   # check if all service queue empty else do until empty
   # get the arrays of cars who's pickup queue, wait queue or current
serving is not emty
   # run an infinite loop over these cars until they are empty
   remaining car index = agent.areAllServicesComplete()
   index = 1
   if len(remaining car index) !=0:
       while(len(remaining car index) != 0):
           print("Additional clock tick", index)
            for i in range(len(remaining car index)):
               car_index = remaining_car_index[i]
               agent.moveSpecificCar(car index)
            index += 1
            remaining car index =
agent.areSpecificServicesComplete(remaining car index)
           print("Additional tick ends", index, "\n")
       print("The job took an additional of", index - 1, " ticks to
complete")
```

```
del agent
# Run this for R3
if name == " main ":
    no of cars = 30
    no_of_nodes = 100
    connectivity = 0.03
    increase = 0.01
    agent = Agent(no of cars, no of nodes, connectivity, increase)
    # agent.graph.plotGraph()
    for i in range(200):
        print("CLOCK TICK ", i)
        # generating 10 reservation per minute i.e 600 request per
hour
        for j in range(3):
            agent.processNewCustomerRequest()
            agent.moveAllCars()
    remaining car index = agent.areAllServicesComplete()
    index = 1
    if len(remaining car index) !=0:
        while (len(remaining car index) != 0):
            print("Additional clock tick", index)
            for i in range(len(remaining car index)):
                car index = remaining car index[i]
                agent.moveSpecificCar(car index)
            index += 1
            remaining car index =
agent.areSpecificServicesComplete(remaining car index)
        print("The job took an additional of", index - 1, " ticks to
complete")
    print("Average distance covered = ",
agent.calculateAverageDistanceTravelled())
    print("Average no of trips = ", agent.calculateAverageNoOfTrips())
    del agent
# Run this for R4
if name == " main ":
    no of cars = 60
    no of nodes = 100
    connectivity = 0.03
    increase = 0.01
```

```
agent = Agent(no of cars, no of nodes, connectivity, increase)
    # agent.graph.plotGraph()
    for i in range(200):
        print("CLOCK TICK ", i)
        # generating 10 reservation per minute i.e 600 request per
hour
        for j in range(3):
            agent.processNewCustomerRequest()
            agent.moveAllCars()
    remaining car index = agent.areAllServicesComplete()
    index = 1
    if len(remaining car index) !=0:
        while(len(remaining car index) != 0):
            print("Additional clock tick", index)
            for i in range(len(remaining car index)):
                car index = remaining car index[i]
                agent.moveSpecificCar(car index)
            index += 1
            remaining car index =
agent.areSpecificServicesComplete(remaining car index)
        print("The job took an additional of", \overline{i}ndex - 1, " ticks to
complete")
    print("Average distance covered = ",
agent.calculateAverageDistanceTravelled())
    print("Average no of trips = ", agent.calculateAverageNoOfTrips())
    del agent
# Run this for R5
if <u>__name__</u> == "__main ":
    no of cars = 60
    no of nodes = 100
    connectivity = 0.04
    increase = 0.01
    agent = Agent(no of cars, no of nodes, connectivity, increase)
    # agent.graph.plotGraph()
    for i in range(200):
        print("CLOCK TICK ", i)
        # generating 10 reservation per minute i.e 600 request per
hour
        for j in range(3):
            agent.processNewCustomerRequest()
            agent.moveAllCars()
```

```
remaining car index = agent.areAllServicesComplete()
    index = 1
    if len(remaining car index) !=0:
        while(len(remaining car index) != 0):
            print("Additional clock tick", index)
            for i in range(len(remaining_car_index)):
                car index = remaining_car_index[i]
                agent.moveSpecificCar(car_index)
            index += 1
            remaining_car_index =
agent.areSpecificServicesComplete(remaining_car_index)
        print("The job took an additional \overline{of}", \overline{i}ndex - 1, " ticks to
complete")
    print("Average distance covered = ",
agent.calculateAverageDistanceTravelled())
    print("Average no of trips = ", agent.calculateAverageNoOfTrips())
    del agent
```