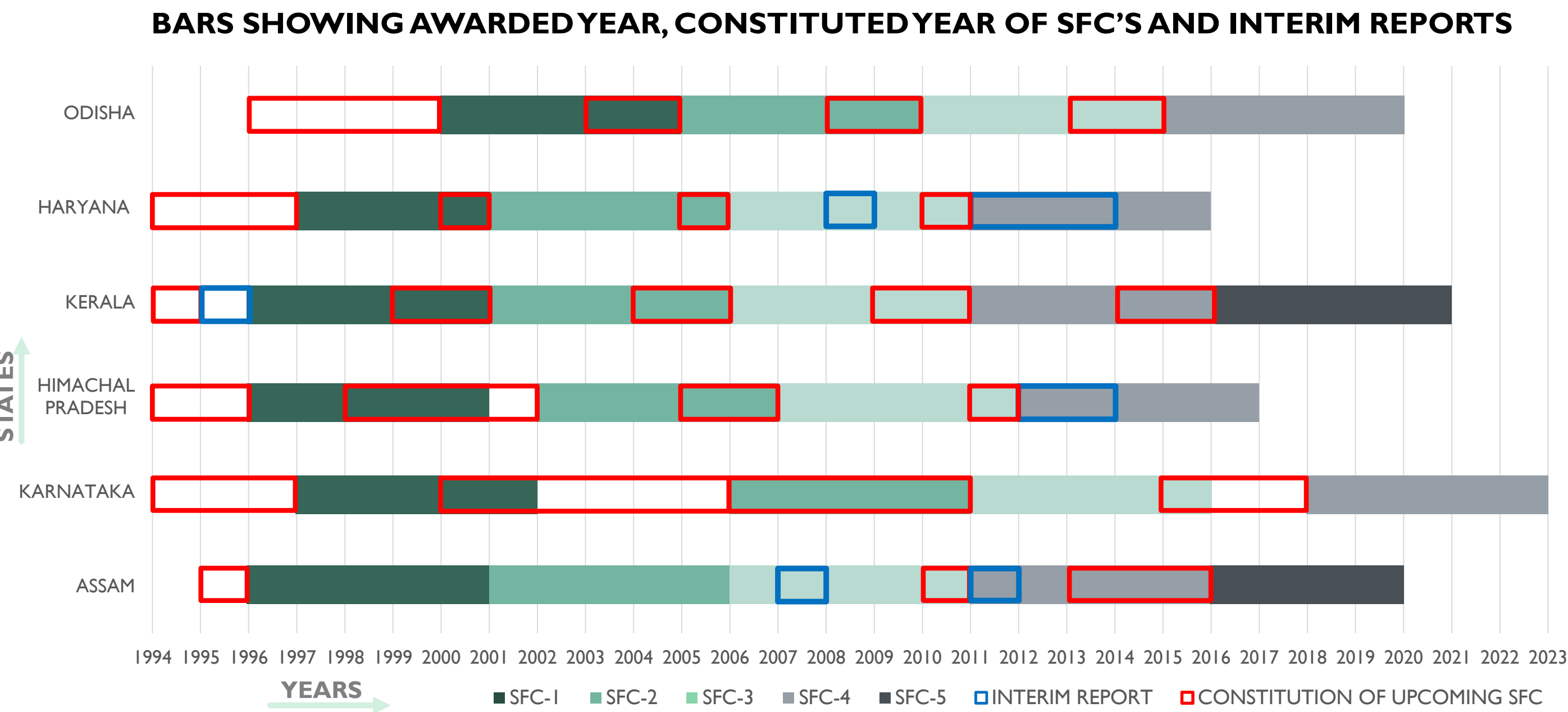


COMPARISON OF STATE FINANCE COMISSION OF DIFFERENT STATES ACROSS YEARS



INFERENCES :
There is inconsistency in the working of Karnataka SFC and Himachal Pradesh SFC as the process in not continuous as visible by the gap between different SFC's. Kerala has a consistent record of constituting their successive SFC by starting their process 2 years before each SFC..

OBJECTIVES OF SFCs					
SFC	STATES	REDUCING FISCAL DEFICIT	RESOURCE MOBILIZATION	DEVOLUTION AND DECENTRALISATION	SELF SUSTENANCE OF ULBs
SFC 1	ASSAM				
	KARNATAKA				
	HIMACHAL PRADESH				
	KERALA				
	HARYANA				
	ODISHA				
SFC 2	ASSAM				
	KARNATAKA				
	HIMACHAL PRADESH				
	KERALA				
	HARYANA				
	ODISHA				
SFC 3	ASSAM				
	KARNATAKA				
	HIMACHAL PRADESH				
	KERALA				
	HARYANA				
	ODISHA				
SFC 4	ASSAM				
	KARNATAKA				
	HIMACHAL PRADESH				
	KERALA				
	HARYANA				
	ODISHA				
SFC 5	ASSAM				
	KARNATAKA	**			
	HIMACHAL PRADESH	**			
	KERALA				
	HARYANA	**			
	ODISHA	**			

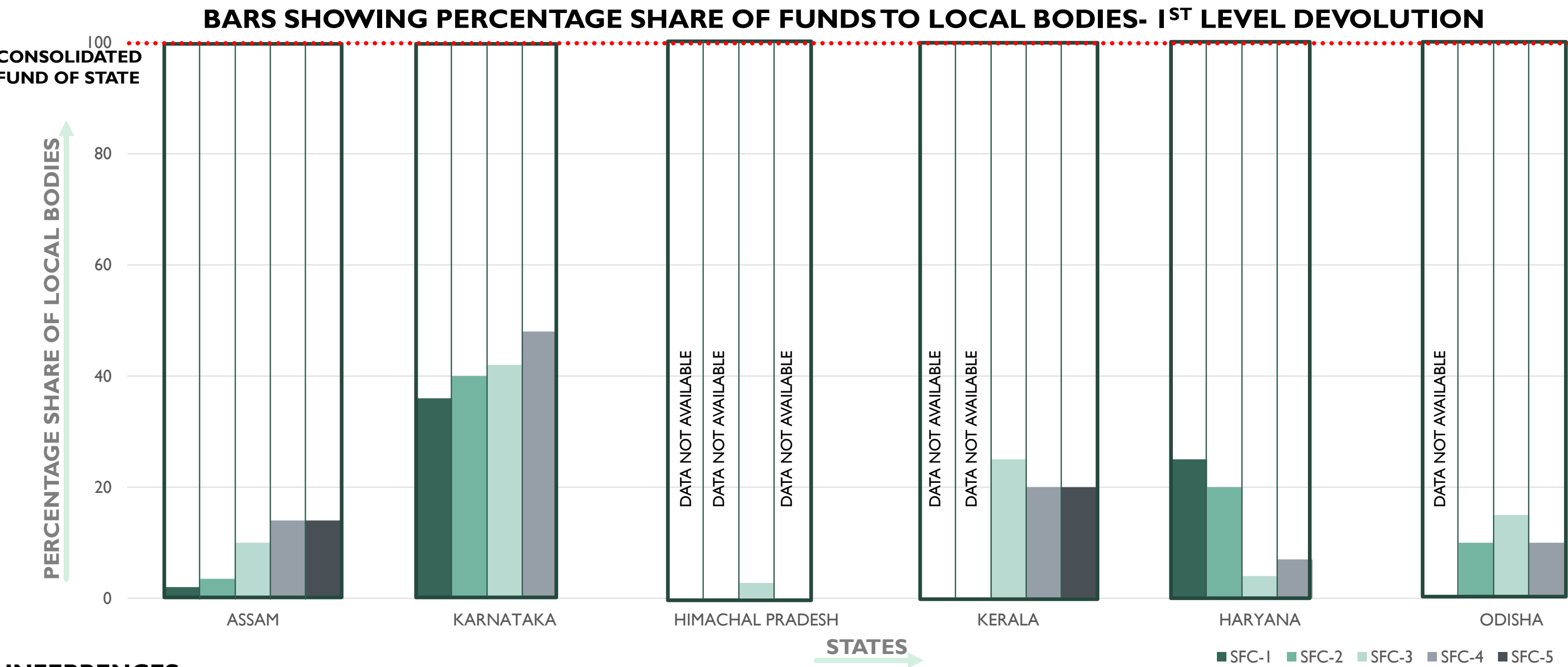
Legend: ■ SFC-1 ■ SFC-2 ■ SFC-3 ■ SFC-4 ■ SFC-5 ** SFC-5 NOT CONSTITUTED

INFERENCES FROM OBJECTIVES:
Devolution and Decentralization is constant across the SFCs of mentioned states. In SFC 4, all states have tried to follow the above mentioned objectives.

METHODOLOGY					
SFC	STATES	QUESTIONNAIRES / BROCHURES / FIELD VISITS	CONSULTATIONS, MEETINGS AND FEEDBACK WITH EXPERTS, ACADEMICIANS, FORMER CHAIRPERSONS OF SFCs AND INSTITUTIONS	STUDIED VARIOUS REPORTS, PAPERS AND DOCUMENTS	ACTIVATION OF ONLINE DATA COLLECTION
SFC 1	ASSAM				
	KARNATAKA				
	HIMACHAL PRADESH				
	KERALA				
	HARYANA				
	ODISHA				
SFC 2	ASSAM				
	KARNATAKA				
	HIMACHAL PRADESH				
	KERALA				
	HARYANA				
	ODISHA				
SFC 3	ASSAM				
	KARNATAKA				
	HIMACHAL PRADESH				
	KERALA				
	HARYANA				
	ODISHA				
SFC 4	ASSAM				
	KARNATAKA				
	HIMACHAL PRADESH				
	KERALA				
	HARYANA				
	ODISHA				
SFC 5	ASSAM				
	KARNATAKA	**			
	HIMACHAL PRADESH	**			
	KERALA				
	HARYANA	**			
	ODISHA	**			

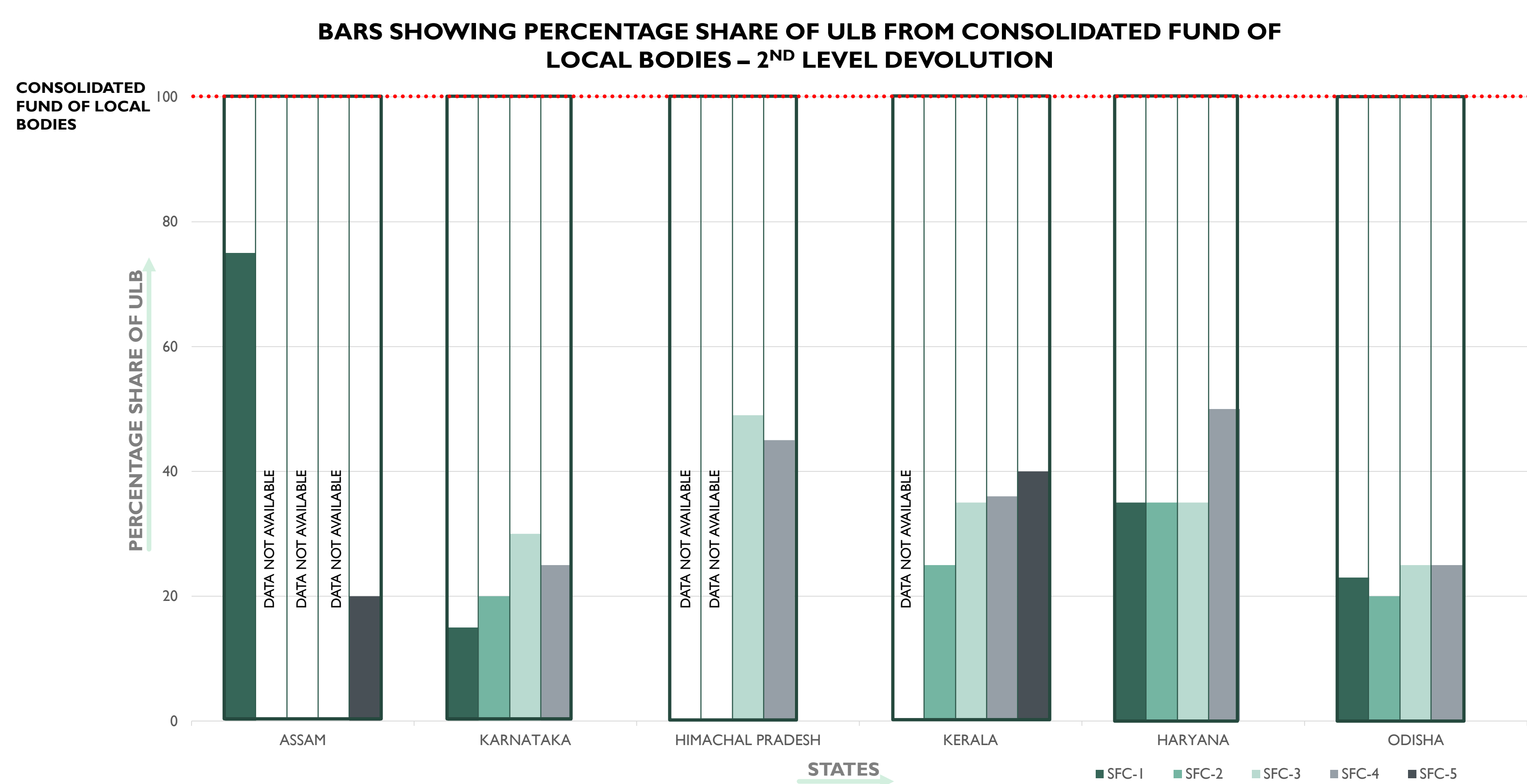
Legend: ■ SFC-1 ■ SFC-2 ■ SFC-3 ■ SFC-4 ■ SFC-5 ** SFC-5 NOT CONSTITUTED

INFERENCES :
Methods of data collection has improved in all the states over the years. The lack of availability of data is evident in all the SFC's even though the method of collection area comprehensive thus hampering the functioning of SFC's.



INFERENCES :
Karnataka has continuous increase in devolution of funds to local bodies across all SFCs. This graph also shows inadequate data availability in Himachal Pradesh and Odisha.

COMPARISON OF STATE FINANCE COMISSION OF DIFFERENT STATES ACROSS YEARS



INFERENCES :
Each state has different way of formulating the devolution of funds between PRI's and ULB's and it varies from 15% to 75% across different states.

INFERENCES FROM RECOMMENDATIONS:
The recommendations on common purpose fund, availability of report within one year of submission and e-governance are equally important subjects as compared to other mentioned recommendations based on the broader objectives.

RECOMMENDATIONS BY SFCs								
SFC	STATES	CAPACITY BUILDING	CONTINUOUS MONITORING	DEVOLUTION & DECENTRALIZATION	RESOURCE GENERATION & LEGAL HURDLE	COMMON PURPOSE FUND	AVAILABILITY OF REPORT	E- GOVERNANCE
SFC-1	ASSAM							
	KARNATAKA							
	HIMACHAL PRADESH							
	KERALA							
	HARYANA							
SFC-2	ASSAM							
	KARNATAKA							
	HIMACHAL PRADESH							
	KERALA							
	HARYANA							
SFC-3	ASSAM							
	KARNATAKA							
	HIMACHAL PRADESH							
	KERALA							
	HARYANA							
SFC-4	ASSAM							
	KARNATAKA							
	HIMACHAL PRADESH							
	KERALA							
	HARYANA							
SFC-5	ASSAM							
	KARNATAKA	**						
	HIMACHAL PRADESH	**						
	KERALA							
	HARYANA	**						
	ODISHA	**						

CRITERIA OF 2 ND LEVEL OF DEVOLUTION														
SFC	STATES	PROPORTION OF POPULATION	PROPORTION OF AREA	PROPORTION OF SC/ST POPULATION	PROPORTION OF ILLITERATES	NO. OF PERSON/HOSPITAL BEDS	ROAD LENGTH/SQ KM	DENSITY OF POPULATION	DECENTRALIZED GOVERNANCE	BASIC HOUSEHOLD AMENITIES	INVERSE OF INCOME	REVENUE COLLECTION	PERCENTAGE OF PERSON BELOW POVERTY LINE	BASIC URBAN AMENITIES
SFC-1	ASSAM													
	KARNATAKA													
	HIMACHAL PRADESH													
	KERALA													
	HARYANA													
SFC-2	ASSAM													
	KARNATAKA													
	HIMACHAL PRADESH													
	KERALA													
	HARYANA													
SFC-3	ASSAM													
	KARNATAKA													
	HIMACHAL PRADESH													
	KERALA													
	HARYANA													
SFC-4	ASSAM													
	KARNATAKA													
	HIMACHAL PRADESH													
	KERALA													
	HARYANA													
SFC-5	ASSAM													
	KARNATAKA	**												
	HIMACHAL PRADESH	**												
	KERALA													
	HARYANA	**												
	ODISHA	**												

INFERENCES :
Different SFC's have adopted comprehensive approach to define indicators and the process has changed over the years with an ultimate goal to devolve more funds to ULB's.