

Global Collateral and Margin Management

Please write the code that will cover the following business requirements:

- For all oil types listed in the Table 1:
 - Given any price as the input, please calculate the Revenue yield,
 - Given any price as the input, please calculate the Price-Earnings Ratio,
 - Record a transaction with timestamp, quantity, buy or sell indicator and price,
 - Calculate Volume Weighted Oil Price based on transaction in the past 30 minutes.
- Calculate the Inventory Index using the geometric mean of prices for all the types of oil.

Expectations:

- Please use Java 8+ language.
- Please cover your code with unit testing (at least one end-to-end scenario using JUnit).
- Please create a project using Maven or Gradle (ZIP file).
- Please do not create any database but keep all data in memory.
- Integration or Behavioral testing is not required, however, nice to have.

Table 1: Oil ID's.

Oil ID	Type	Fixed Revenue	Variable Revenue	Oil Barrel Value
AAC	Standard	1		42
REW	Standard	7		47
BWO	Standard	17		61
TIM	Premium	5	7%	111
QFC	Standard	22		123

Table 2: Formulas.

Type	Standard	Premium
Revenue Yield	$\frac{\text{Fixed Revenue}}{\text{Price}}$	$\frac{\text{Variable Revenue} \cdot \text{Oil Barrel Value}}{\text{Price}}$
Price-Earnings Ratio	$\frac{\text{Price}}{\text{Revenue}}$	
Geometric Mean	$\sqrt[n]{p_1 p_2 p_3 \dots p_n}$	
Volume Weighted Oil Price	$\frac{\sum_i \text{Price}_i \times \text{Quantity}_i}{\sum_i \text{Quantity}_i}$	