

E: Composition

Functions are everywhere! We use them as shorthand for complicated expressions or algorithms, and we use them to provide readable divisions for our code. However, in this problem, we'll be looking at the functions you know and love from math. You will be given a set consisting of input and output pairs for the function, which will be a one-to-one function from the domain set $\{1, 2, \dots, n\}$ to the range set $\{1, 2, \dots, n\}$. Being one-to-one means that every element in the domain is mapped to one and only one element in the range, and every element in the range is mapped to one and only one element in the domain. Your task is to find the smallest m such that for any element x in the domain set

We have that $f^m(x) = x$, where $f^m(x)$ is the function composed m times. For example, if $m = 3$, we have $f^3(x) = f(f(f(x)))$.

Input

Input begins with the number of test cases T ($T \leq 100$). Each test case will begin with the number of elements in the set N ($N \leq 100,000$) and will be followed by N lines where each line will have two numbers A and B ($1 \leq A, B \leq 100,000$) which will be the input/output pair (that is, $f(A) = B$).

Output

For each test case, print out the value of m . Your output should follow the exact format shown in the sample output below.

Sample Input

```
2
3
1 2
2 1
3 3
6
1 2
2 3
3 1
4 4
5 6
6 5
```

Sample Output

```
2
6
```