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"I, <u>Apurv Upasani</u>, declare that the submitted work is original and adheres to all University policies and acknowledge the consequences that may result from a violation of those rules"

# 1) Metrics used:

#### Name

I used **Jaro-Winkler** metric. This is because in both the datasets, I found the names of the restaurants which match actually have a common prefix. Initially, I thought of using edit distance as the names would be similar. However for some cases eg. Park avenue café & park avenue café (new York city), the edit distance would be too large. However, the prefixes were the same and hence I thought I should use that information. I also assigned the **weight** of **30** for the name as I found after adjusting lot of weights that it resulted in best possible results.

Metrics	Records found	Correct records	Total Records	Precision	Recall	F-score
Base line metric (Edit distance)	79	79	111	1.00	0.71	0.793
Used metric (Jaro Winkler)	96	92	111	0.96	0.83	0.89

### City

I used the **Jaro-Winkler** metric for this field for the similar reasons given above. Initially, street address seemed to be the best choice. However, I found out that in many records, the information was slightly different eg. New York City & New York. Intuitively, I thought, Q grams would should have produced good results. However, I was getting really low number of linkages, using Q-grams. I put the highest **weight** for city, **40**, as I thought it would be the most stable field to link.

Metrics	Records found	Correct records	Total Records	Precision	Recall	F-score
Base line metric (Edit distance)	61	61	111	1.00	0.55	0.71
Used metric (Jaro Winkler)	96	92	111	0.96	0.83	0.89

### **Address**

I used **Jaro-Winkler** metric for this field. I was able to find out that most of the linked addresses have just a very small offset. But many have a common prefix. I wanted to utilize this information and hence, I used Jaro-Winkler. I assigned a **weight** of **25** for address as it had more fluctuations and special characters.

Metrics	Records found	Correct records	Total Records	Precision	Recall	F-score
Base line metric (Street address distance)	69	69	111	1.00	0.62	0.76
Used metric (Jaro Winkler)	96	92	111	0.96	0.83	0.89

## Type

I used **Jaro- Winkler** metric for this field. Initially, I tried to used edit distance and Q-grams metric. However, I soon realized that some of the linkages are completely different in both datasets and would often result in false negatives. Hence, I kept a minimal **weight** of **5** for this metric and used Jaro-Winkler to just boost records which have similar or same types.

Metrics	Records	Correct	Total	Precision	Recall	F-score
	found	records	Records			
Base line metric (Edit distance)	84	83	111	0.98	0.74	0.843
Used metric (Jaro Winkler)	96	92	111	0.96	0.83	0.89

Finally, I used an acceptance level of 90 to limit the output. Initially, I had set an acceptance level of 80. However, I was getting a lot of false positives, mainly due to the values generated by address and name weights.

# Results

I was able to obtain a total of 96 linkages after the linkage process. After manual evaluation with Groundtruth.csv, I found that there are 92 correct linkages and 4 false positives. The false positives are due to the similarities in address and name and have same types and cities.

Record Linkage Types	Number of records
Correct Linkages	92
False Positives	4
Total	96