

Communicative English

থামার & Composition

For Class-8

Written & Edited by

Saifur Rahman Khan

Managing Director, S@ifur's Ex-lecture, IBA, University of Dhaka

Digital Edition **3** June, 2023

Published By S@ifur's Publication

Copyright © Saifur Rahman Khan

Price: 100 Tk.

1	Marks Distribution for JSC/JDC Examination 2019						
2	NCTB অনুকরণে Sample Questions-এর সহজ সমাধান ও ব্যাখ্যা # 01						
3	NCTB অনুকরণে Sample Questions-এর সহজ সমাধান ও ব্যাখ্যা # 02	20 - 35					
4	Special Basic Grammar	038 - 180					
	• Articles	038					
	Narration / Speech	056					
	• Prefix & Suffix						
	• Transformation						
	Capitalization & Punctuation	167					
5	Information transfer & True / False	181 - 186					
6	Cloze test with / without clues	187 - 205					
7	Table Matching 206 - 224						
8	Special Practice Tests	225 - 288					

Seen Passage	Unseen Passage		
Nakshi Kantha is a kind of embroidered	Hazrat Mohammad (Sm.) is the last	226	
The ethnic people in Bangladesh	People drink a lot of tea, There are	229	
Most of these ethnic people living in	Dhaka is a very ancient and historical city	232	
Bangladeshi cuisine is rich and varied	The first World Cup Cricket To urnament	235	
There is a small village called Bhabanipur.	National Professor Dr. Mohammad Ibrahim,	238	
Shamima's misery started the day she	Charles Dickens was born on 17th February	241	
At the farthest corner of Bangladesh there	The planet Mercury, the Venus, the	244	
Once upon a time, a dove and a bat were	The city with the highest temperature	247	
Zara lives with her parents in London	The greatest dramatist of English literature		
Oxygen and the air pressure are always	Lord Byron was an English poet who lived		
Ms Rehana, the English teacher,	Thomas Hardy is one of the greatest	256	
Mita, Zara, Jhumona Islam It was Sunday	Every nation has its own parliament house	259	
Thousands of years ago, the first pearl was	The pioneer of Bangladeshi modern art,	262	
Before the beginning of the 20th century,	John Keats was not only a deeply	265	
River gypsies are an ethnic group in Ban	The National Memorial at Savar is a		
River gypsies in Bangladesh are having.	George Washington was the first Pre		
Human beings have invented many	Ferdousi, the great poet, had a very		
Human beings conquered the distance	Hazrat Omar (R) was a great Caliph of	278	
The Falcon Hypersonic Technology	Jibanananda Das was born in a small		
Communication of ideas is at the centre	Shaheed Minar is the symbol of our	285	

		Writing		
09	Email		313 -	- 343
10	Paragraph		344 -	
11	Dialogue		360 -	- 379
		Board Questions & Solutions		
		First Paper		
•	JSC সকল বোর্ড প্রশ্ন,	2015	381 -	- 404
•	বোর্ড প্রশ্ন Solution	2015	405 -	- 411
•	JSC সকল বোর্ড প্রশ্ন,	2016	429 -	- 452
•	বোর্ড প্রশ্ন Solution	2016	453 -	- 457
	,			
•	JSC সকল বোর্ড প্রশ্ন,		475 –	
•	বোর্ড প্রশ্ন Solution	2017	499 -	- 506
		Second Paper		
•	JSC সকল বোর্ড প্রশ্ন,	2015	412 -	- 423
	বোর্ড প্রশ্ন Solution	2015	424 -	- 428
•	JSC সকল বোর্ড প্রশ্ন,	2016	458 –	
	বোর্ড প্রশ্ন Solution	2016	470 –	- 474
	JSC সকল বোর্ড প্রশ্ন,	2017	507 -	517
•	বোর্ড প্রশ্ন Solution		518 -	
	Cale an Political	2017	310-	- 322
		Recent Board Questions I Solution		
•	JSC সকল বোর্ড প্রশ্ন,	2018	524 -	- 578
	বিস্তারিত ব্যাখ্যাসহ সমা	ধান (ঢাকা বোর্ড: 2018)	528 -	- 550
	সকল বোর্ড প্রশ্নের সমা	ধান 2018	579 -	- 585
•	JSC সকল বোর্ড প্রশ্ন,	2019	586 -	- 613
	বিস্তারিত ব্যাখ্যাসহ সমা	ধান (ঢাকা বোর্ড: 2019)	626 -	- 649
	সকল বোর্ড প্রশ্নের সমা	ধান 2019	614 -	- 621

বিস্তারিত Writing চ্যাপ্টার

E-mail writing

>>	একটি Format দিয়ে বহু E-mail লেখার টেকনিক	313
	Sample Informal E-mails	
01.	An E-mail to invite your friend to a marriage ceremony of your elder sister	318
02.	An E-mail of invitation for a picnic.	319
03.	An E-mail to your father asking to join some money.	320
04.	An E-mail about extra-curricular activities.	321
05.	An E-mail to your friend about the accident you have witnessed.	321
06.	An E-mail to your friend congratulating him on his brilliant success in the JSC examination.	322
07.	An E-mail informing your friend about your preparation for the JSC examination.	322
08.	An E-mail to your younger brother advising him to be regular in his studies	323
09.	An e-mail for introducing your country.	323
10.	An E-mail thanking your friend for his hospitality.	324
11.	Suppose, your friend Foiza sent a gift on your birthday, since she could not attend the party. Now, write an email thanking her for the gift.	324
12.	An E-mail to invite to go for a book fair.	325
13.	•	325
14.		325
15.	An E-mail to send a condolence message to your friend using his email address.	326
16.	An e-mail to your friend inviting him/her to spend the summer vacation in your village.	326
17.	An E-mail to your friend inviting her to go for a picnic with you.	327
18.	An E-mail to your friend about the harmful impact of deforestation	327
19.	An E-mail to your brother or sister advising him / her to study regularly and not to adopt unfair means in the examination hall.	328
20.		328
21.	An E-mail to your friend about the importance of learning English.	329
22.	An E-mail to your friend telling him how to improve his knowledge in English.	329
23.	An E-mail to your friend about the bad effects of smoking.	330
24.	An E-mail to your friend in Germany telling him about the foods and food habits in Bangladesh.	330
25.	An E-mail to your friend about the annual sports day of your school.	331
26.	An E-mail to your friend about your aim in life.	331
27.	An E-mail to your friend about your hobby.	332
28.	An E-mail to your friend about the prize giving ceremony of our school.	332
29.	An E-mail to your friend asking him to return books.	333

30	An E-mail to your friend asking him to lend a book.	333
31	An E-mail to your friend advising him / her on how to adjust to the new place and the new food.	333
32	. An E-mail to your friend about how to open a bank account.	334
33	. An E-mail to your friend describing how you celebrated Pahela Baishakh.	334
34	An E-mail to your friend about your family.	335
35	. An E-mail to your friend about your daily routine.	335
36	. An E-mail to your friend with a set of instructions on how to use the internet.	336
37	• An E-mail to your pen friend describing our National Memorial at Savar.	336
	Sample Formal (অফিসিয়াল) E-mails	
38	. An E-mail to the Headmaster / Headmistress of your local school to open a relief camp in your school.	337
39	. An E-mail to the manager of a travel agency for booking a ticket for you.	337
40	• An E-mail to the Chairman of your Union Parishad for repairing the damaged roads.	338
41	. An E-mail to You feel the necessity of a children's park here. Now, write an e-mail to DC	338
42	• An E-mail to your Headmaster / Headmistress asking for 4 days leave of absence.	339
43	• An E-mail to the DC of your district for relief for the flood affected people.	339
44	. An E-mail to the manager of a bank about it.	339
45	. An E-mail to your Headmaster / Headmistress to take necessary steps for it.	340
46	. An E-mail requesting your Headmaster / Headmistress to increase the facilities in common room.	340
47	• Suppose, the facilities in your school library are not sufficient. So, write an email to your Headmaster / Headmistress requesting him to increase facilities in the library.	341
48	. Now, write an email to the Editor requesting him / her to send you the guidelines and other	341
49	details of that competition. An E-mail ordering some books.	242
		342
50		342
51 52	ē	342
52 52		343
53	. Write an email to your teacher to know the changed date of exam.	343
	Paragraph writing	
01.	~ ··· = · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	344
02 .	Traffic Jam	345
	A Street Accident	
		346
	Load-Shedding	
	Your School Library Your School Magazine	
	A Village Doctor	
	Tree Plantation	
	A book Fair	

11.	A Railway Station	349
12 .	The Life of a Farmer	350
	Mobile Phone	
	Bad Effects of Smoking	
15 .	Drug Addiction	351
	Your Favourite Game	
17 .	Importance of Reading Newspapers	352
18 .	A Visit to a Historical Place	353
	A Rickshaw Puller	
	A Winter Morning	
	A Rainy Day	
	A Tea Stall	
	Common Foods of Bangladesh	
	Physical Exercise	
	A Street Beggar	
	Dengue Fever	
	Rohinga Crisis	
	Digital Bangladesh	
29.	Bangabandhu Satellite	358
»	এক Dialogue (সংলাপ) দিয়ে বহু Dialogue লেখার ২-টি Format	360
	<u>Sumple Dialogue</u>	
01.	A dialogue about your preparation for the JSC Exam.	366
02.	A dialogue between you and your friend about the necessity of reading newspapers.	367
03.	A dialogue about advantages and disadvantages of mobile phone	369
04.	A dialogue about the abuses of mobile phone.	370
05.	A dialogue between two friends on merits and demerits of Facebook.	372
06.	A dialogue between two friends about the importance of learning English.	373
07.	A dialogue between you and your friend about the importance of tree plantation.	374
08.	A dialogue about bad sides of illiteracy and how to eradicate it.	374
09.	·	375
10.		377
11.		378
12.		379
	A dialogue on an exciting cricket match.	620
	, ii dialogae oli ali enelliig elienet iliateli.	U-U

National Curriculum and Textbook Board

69-70, Motijheel C/A, Dhaka-1000 Revised Marks Distribution for JSC/JDC Examination from 2019 Subject: English; Total Marks: 100

Test item	Item-wise marks				
Part A: Seen part (20)					
Reading (MCQ)	$7(1\times7)$				
Gap filling (without clues)	5				
Short answer questions	8 (2 × 4)				
Part B: Unseen part (25)					
Information transfer (1 text)	5				
True/False	5				
Cloze test with clues	$5 (.5 \times 10)$				
Cloze test without clues	5 (1 × 5)				
Matching	5				
Part C: Grammar (25)					
Speech	5				
Punctuation	5				
Use of Articles	5				
Changing sentences	5				
(Voice, Sentences, Interrogative, Affirmative,					
Negative, Exclamatory)					
Suffixes and Prefixes	5				
Part D: Writing (30)					
Dialogue	10				
Paragraph	10				
Formal/Informal e-mail	10				

For load minimising the following chapters will be excluded from the syllabus:

- English for Today based paper 1: Unit 3, Unit 4, and Unit 8
- Grammar and composition based paper 2

Grammar items: Degree of comparison, gerund and participle, modals, linking words, Summary writing, completing story

Sample Questions ও এর সহজ সমাধান

Sample Question # 01

Time: 3 hours Full marks: 100

[Answer all the questions. Figures in the margin indicate full marks]

A: Seen Part

Read the text and answer questions 1 and 2. [Unit-1; Lesson-2]

Nakshi Kantha is a kind of embroidered quilt. The name was taken from the Bengali word, 'naksha' which means artistic pattern. It is a kind of traditional craft and is said to be indigenous to Bangladesh and West Bengal in India. The art has been practised in rural Bengal for centuries. The name 'Nakshi Kantha' became popular after the poet Jasimuddin's poem 'Nakshi Kanthar Math' was published win 1929.

Traditional kanthas are made for family use. Old or new cloth and thread are used to make these quilts. Mymensingh, Jamalpur, Rajshahi, Faridpur, Bogra and Jessore are most famous for this craft. Now it is produced commercially. You can find them in many expensive handicraft shops in cities. The quilts are now in great demand because of the colourful patterns and designs embroidered on them.

7

1.	Ch	noose the best ans	$1 \times 7 =$				
	a)	The name 'Nakshi Kantha' was derived from the language –					
		i) English	ii) Bengali	iii) Hindi	iv) French		
	b)	This art has be	en continuing for	·-			
		i) generations	ii) centuries	iii) years	iv) ages		
	c)	The word 'indi	genous' refers to	_			
		i) foreign	ii) native	iii) hand-made	iv) all the above		
	d)						
		i) beauty	ii) high price	iii) advertisement	iv) low price		
	e)	It is made	nade old or new clothes.				
		i) used	ii) using	iii) uses	iv) all the above		
f) What are the elements required for the quilt?							
		i. thread and nee	edle	ii. new cloth and thread			
		iii. old or new c	loth and thread	iv. old clo	th and needle		
	g)	The word 'expo	ensive' in line 8 o	f the text means-			
		i. low cost	ii. costly	iii. cheap	iv. modern		

Ω 1	abab					
Sample	প্রশ্ন এ	এবং পাা	নর মতো	সহজ	সমাধান ও	ব্যাখ্যা!

2.	Cive	short	ancwerc	to t	he foll	lowing	questions	
Z.	GIVE	SHOLL	answers	เบน	ne ion	RIHMOI	uuesuons	•

 $2 \times 4 = 8$

- a) What is Nakshi Kantha?
- b) What are used to make Nakshi Kantha?
- c) Why are the traditional Kanthas made?
- d) How did the name Nakshi Kantha become popular?

3. Read the following text and fill in the gaps with appropriate words to make it a meaningful one. $1 \times 5 = 5$

In a plane, oxygen and the air pressure are always being monitored. In the even
of a lack of oxygen, an oxygen mask will automatically (a) in front or
you. Pull the mask towards you and (b) it firmly over your nose and
mouth. Secure the elastic band behind your head, and breathe normally. If you
are travelling with a child or someone who requires (c), secure your mask
on first, and then help the other person. Keep your mask on until a uniformed
crew member advised you to (d) it. In the event of an (e) please
assume the bracing position.

B: Unseen Part

Read the following text carefully and answer questions 4 and 5.

The greatest dramatist of English literature named Shakespeare was born and died at the same date. It was on the 23rd April. He was born at Stratford on Avon. This is why he is called the 'Bard of Avon'. He wrote 37 plays and 154 sonnets. They spread fame of his unrivalled knowledge of human nature and the sympathy and understanding with which he has painted almost every type and class of character. In the poems, the poet's love of nature has found an eloquent expression as has an undertone, his deep concern for the limitations of human society. In the rough weather nature has no particular enmity towards man and it treats all equally.

4. Complete the following table with the information given in the passage. $1 \times 5 = 5$

Who	Events	Where/ how many	Time/ what
Shakespeare	was born	(i)	on 23rd April
Не	is called		(ii)
Не	(iii)	154	sonnets
Не	wrote	(iv)	plays
Не	died		(v)

- 5. Read the passage again and write True or False beside the following statements. Give answers for the false statements: $1 \times 5 = 5$
 - a) Shakespeare is mostly known for his Sonnets.
 - b) He was born in England.
 - c) He wrote 37 dramas.
 - d) His name and fame is still unrivalled.
 - e) He painted only tragic type of character in his plays.

6.	Fill in the gaps using clues from the boxes. There are more words than						
	necessary:	notnict	offortion	and	1:4	$0.5 \times 10 = 5$	
	unique	patriot	affection	and	it	older the	
	of	civilization	human	progress	loves		
	Patriotism is an inherent quality of (a) being. It creates in man a (b) love						
	for his motherland, the land (c) his birth. Patriotism is older than (d) A						
	man who (e) his country and does his own duty for (f) progress of country is called a (g) Even the ancient tribes had a great (h) for each of the country is called a great (h) for eac						
7		hey lived (i)			preserve (j) _		
/٠	Fill in the gaps with appropriate word: $1 \times 5 = 5$						
	An honest man is true to (a) words. He does not deviate from the (b)						
	of honesty. He knows that (c) consist in honesty. So he does not (d) victim to any greed. He has no ambition for (e) things.						
0					_	og The physics	
8.	The phrases in column A are the beginnings of some sentences. The phrases in Column B are the endings. Match the phrases in column A with the						
			_	_			
	pnrases in o	column B to n	nake compie			$1 \times 5 = 5$	
	\ FB1	Column A	•	Column B			
		ret of success 1		i) every moment is valuable.			
	b) Many of us often forget that			ii) when we will die.			
	c) Life is short			iii) we have to do a lot of work.			
	d) We don			iv) but art is			
	e) In this s	hort period		v) in the pro	per use of tin	ie.	
0	Dood the	tout below on		mar Part	a woot woudge	in the bundrate	
9.	Read the text below and fill in the gaps with the root words in the brackets adding suitable suffix, prefix or both. $.5 \times 10 = 5$						
	Altaf Mahmud is a musician, (a) (culture) activist and a (b) (free)						
	fighter of Bangladesh. He took part in the historic Language (c) (move) of						
	1952. He is the (d) (compose) of the famous song &Amar Bhaier Rokte						
	Rangano". He wrote that immortal song to honour the language martyrs of 1952. The songs composed and sung by Altaf Mahmud were great source of (e)						
	U	-	<i>U</i> ,		C	` /	
	(inspire) to the people who protested against the (f) (brutal) of Pakistani						
	Government. Altaf Mahmud was very (g) (support) to those who fought						
	for Bangladesh in Liberation of 1971. He created a camp inside his house to						
	provide (h) (accommodate) to them. His (i) (partriot) songs were						
	then broadcast from Swadhin Bangla Betar Kendro. He was awarded the						
	Ekushey Padak for his (j) (contribute) to Bengali culture and the War of						
	Liberation.		`	,	C		

' 3

10.	Fill-in the gaps in the following text with appropriate articles (a, an or the).					
	Put a cross (x) where no article is used. $.5 \times 10 = 5$					
	Friendship is one of (a) most precious gifts of life. (b) person who has true					
	friends in life is lucky enough. Friendship makes (c) life thrilling. It is indeed, (d)					
	asset in life. True friendship is (e) feeling of love, sharing and caring. (f)					
	true friends stand by us when we are in trouble. Lasting friendship is indeed, (g)					
	blessing. However, it is better to have friends of (h) same age group and					
11	mentality. In short, friendship is (i) essential condition for (j) happy life. Change the following sentences as directed in the brackets. $1 \times 5 =$					
11.	Change the following sentences as directed in the brackets. $1 \times 5 = 5$ Sylhet is one of the most beautiful districts of Bangladesh. (a) In the 14 th century, Saint					
	Hazrat Shah Jalal conquered Sylhet. (passive) (b) It was declared as a division by the					
	government in 1995. (active) (c) The vast green tea gardens attract many tourists.					
	(interrogative) (d) The climate of this place is very fine. (exclamatory) Sylhet produces					
	a lot of quality pineapple. (e) Sylvi, a local girl, likes pineapple. (negative)					
12.	Rewrite the following passage changing the form of speech:					
	"It's so unusual! It's a cold night, but I feel warm now," the Prince said. "It					
	happens when I do something good to help someone," he added. The Queen					
	smiled to look at his son and said, "Good night." "Good night," the Prince also					
	smiled and said to his mom.					
13.	Use capital letters and punctuation marks as needed in the following passage. $.5 \times 10 = 5$					
	one day Neela went to see bela her elder sister she found her very depressed					
	there Neela asked what happens darling.					
D: Writing Part						
14.	Suppose you are Rabid and you are in a restaurant with your sister. Make a					
	dialogue between you and the waiter before ordering your meal. 10					
15.	A social organistation in your locality is hiring some volunteers for a fund					
	raising event. Write an email to the coordinator of that organization to be a					
	volunteer for the event. The email can be sent to charity71@gmail.com . In					
	your email, you should. 10					
	 write a subject line use proper salutation / greetings 					
	• give a brief introduction of you • express your interest for the role of a volunteer					
	 mention why you are interested to work as a volunteer 					
	 write a closing remark, your name, and contact address 					
16.	Write a paragraph on 'The Importance of Learning English' by answering					
	the following questions. Your paragraph should not exceed 150 words. 10					
	a) Why is English called an International Language?					
	b) Why should we learn English?					
	c) How does your English help you in managing a job?					
	d) How does English help develop international relations?					