



**UTM**  
UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MALAYSIA



**CAIRO**  
UTM

# **MODULE 1 : OVERVIEW OF MACHINE VISION**

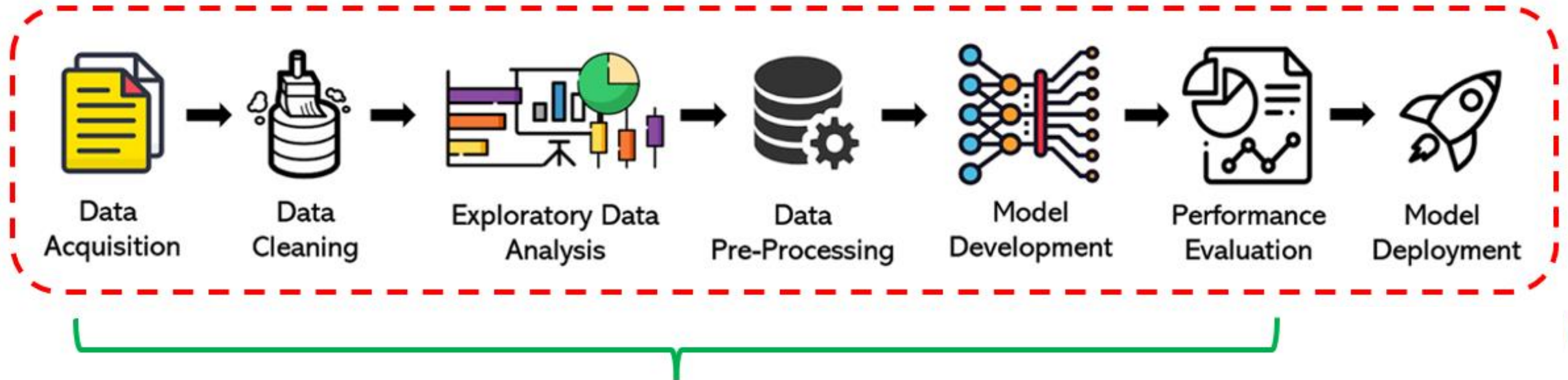
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Universiti Teknologi Malaysia

# MODULE STRUCTURE



## MODULE 1 – OVERVIEW OF MACHINE VISION



**FACES**  
Facial Recognition ID

**The future of travel  
is already here**

**WELCOME TO**  
**ioi**  
**PARK AT EASE**

**1 ENTER**  
**2 CASHLESS /CASH**  
**3 EXIT or use TOUCH 'N GO CARD**

WE ACCEPT:

**IOI PROPERTIES**  
Trusted.

Customer Service Hotline : 03 - 8328 8899 / 8900

**ioiCITY MALL**

**ANNOUNCEMENT**

### Automated License Plate Recognition (LPR) System At IOI City Mall Parking

Published: Apr 7, 2022 1:01 PM · Updated: 1:01 PM

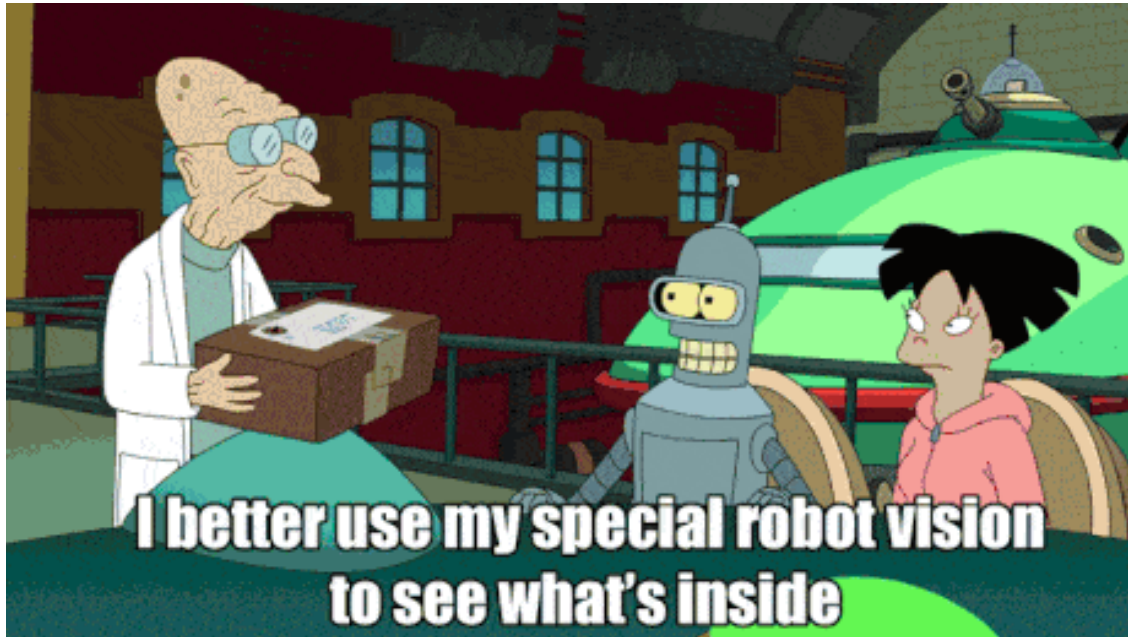
Putrajaya – IOI City Mall has recently introduced the automated License Plate Recognition (LPR) system for

A<sup>+</sup>

f

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# WHAT IS MACHINE VISION?



- Giving a computer/machine “eyes” 👁️ so it can **see** and **understand things**
- See – using camera
- Understand things – **intelligence** 🧠 **HOW?**



# HOW TO PROVIDE INTELLIGENCE?

**Machine learning (algorithm)**, a **branch of artificial intelligence**, concerns the construction and study of systems that can **learn from data**.

*hmm...*





# LEARNING ALGORITHM

SUPERVISED  
LEARNING

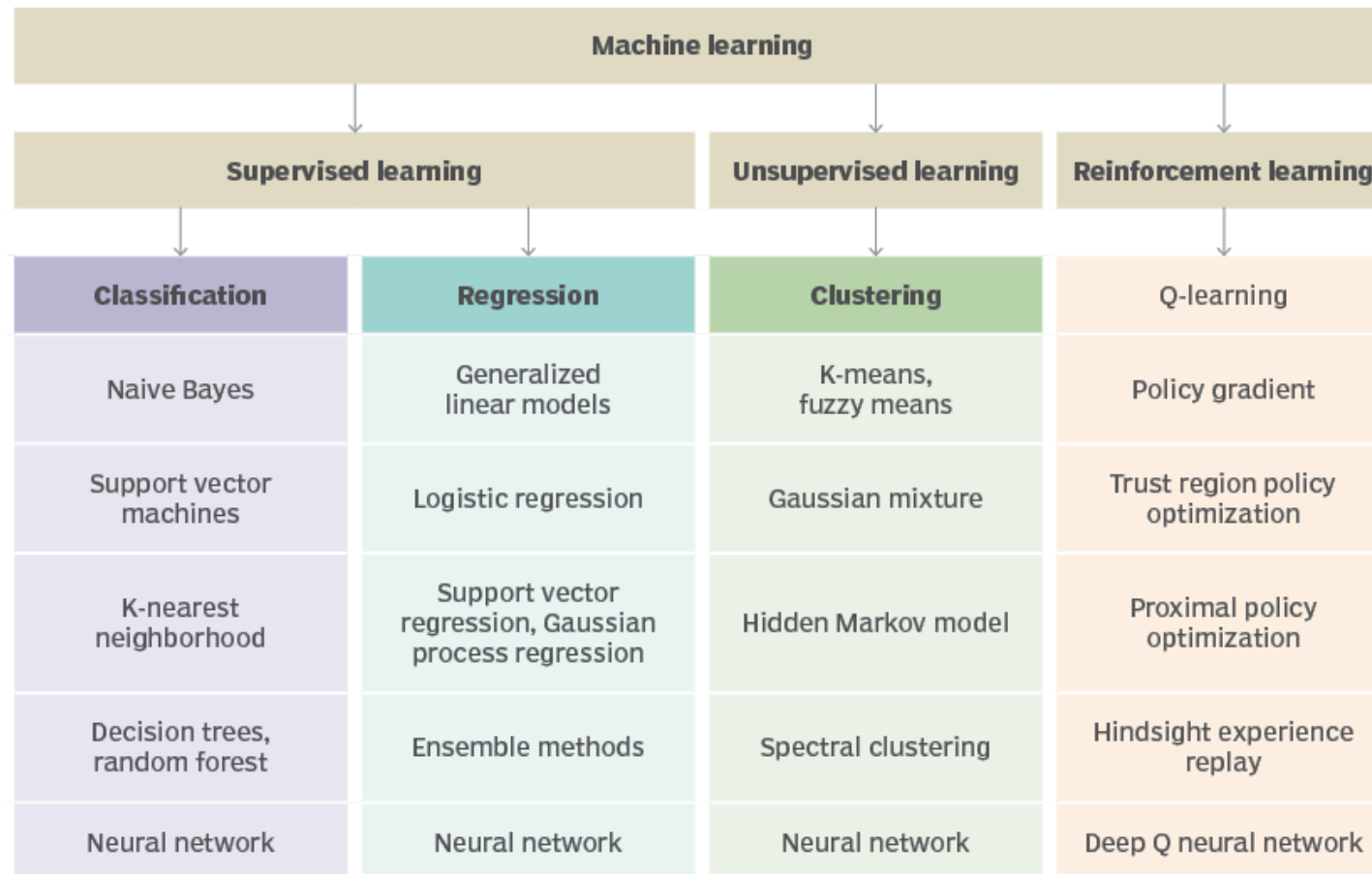
UNSUPERVISED  
LEARNING

REINFORCEMENT  
LEARNING

# LEARNING ALGORITHM

## Algorithms for machine learning

Different algorithms for supervised learning, unsupervised learning and reinforcement learning.



# TYPE OF DATA

Data comes from a variety of **sources**, **formats**, **conditions** and **locations**

## Data Sources



Images



Emails



Documents



Spreadsheet

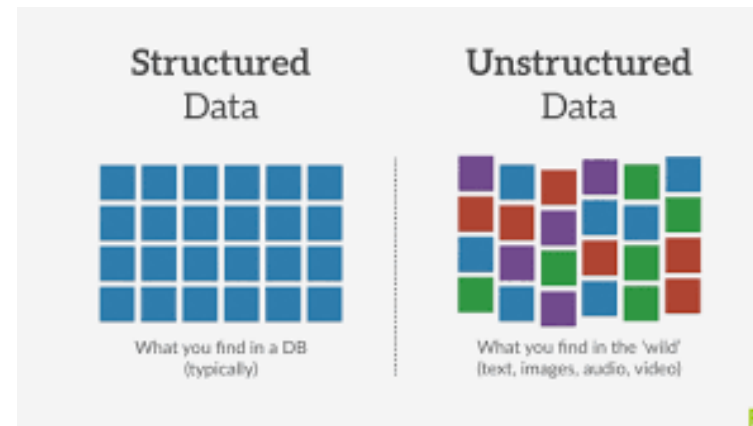


Videos



Text Content

## Data Types



## Data Locations

- ☐ On-premises databases
- ☐ Data warehouses
- ☐ Data lakes
- ☐ Cloud sources
- ☐ Edge devices
- ☐ Hybrid
- ☐ Sensors/IoT



**Image  
Classification,  
Object  
Detection,  
Image  
Segmentation**

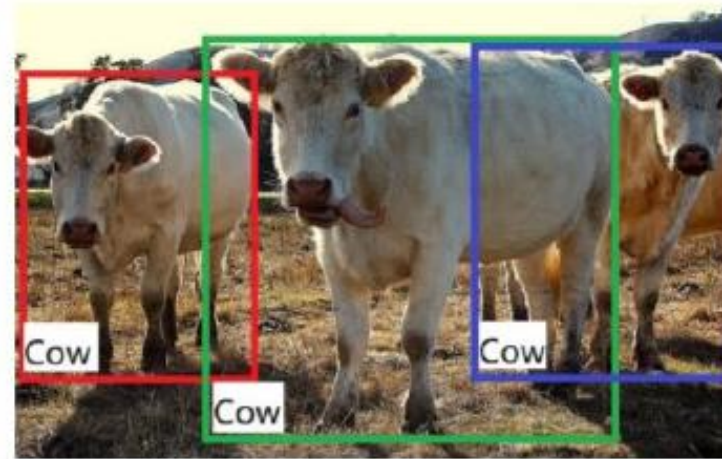
**COMPUTER VISION**

**NATURAL  
LANGUAGE  
PROCESSING**

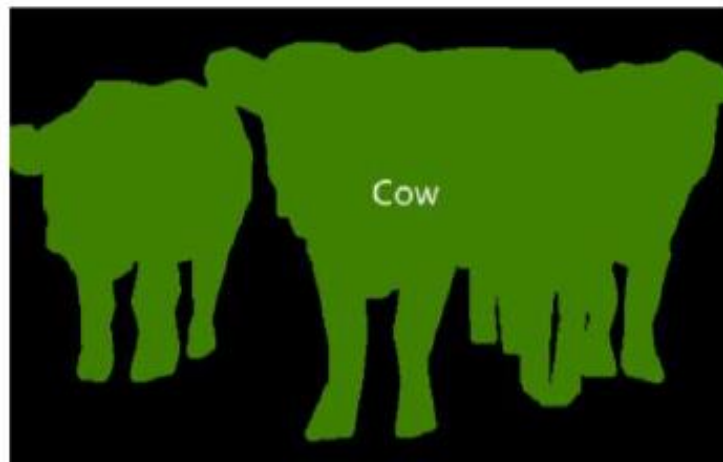
**TIME SERIES  
FORECASTING**



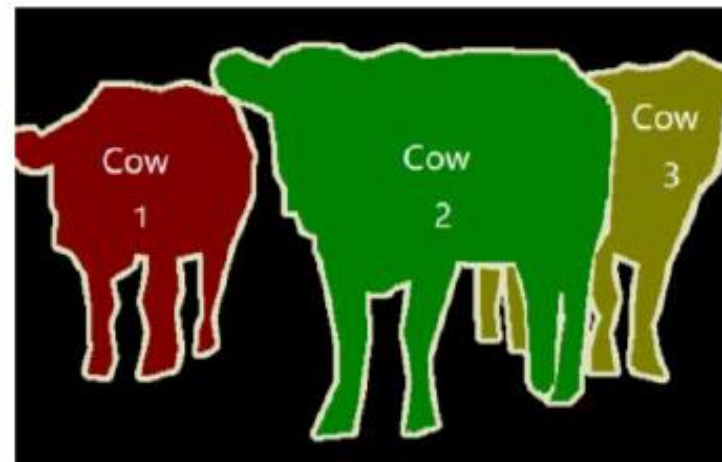
(a) Image Classification



(b) Object Detection

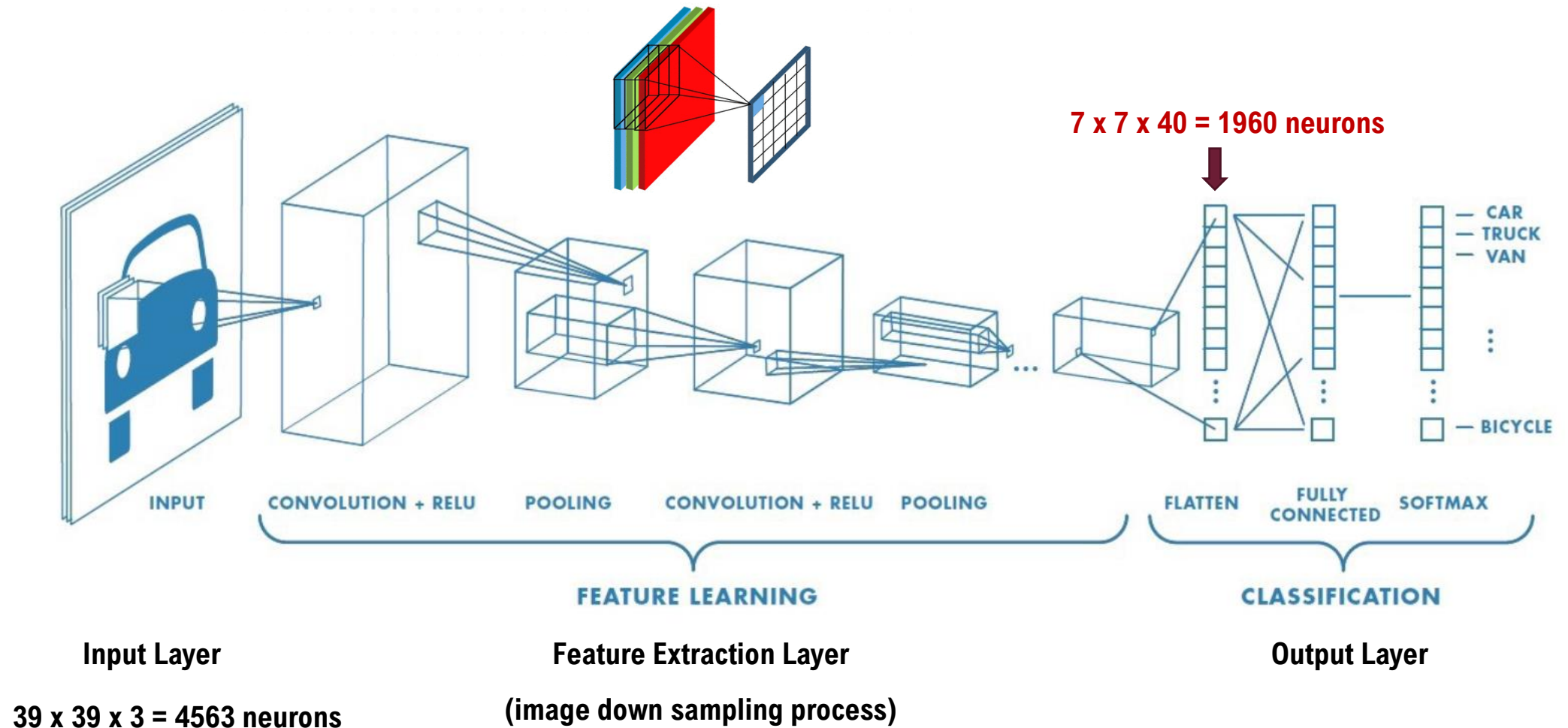


(c) Semantic Segmentation



(d) Instance Segmentation

# DEEP LEARNING – CONVOLUTIONAL NEURAL NETWORK (CNN)



# DEEP LEARNING FRAMEWORK



Caffe

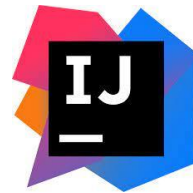


# INTEGRATED DEVELOPMENT ENVIRONMENT

Programming Language



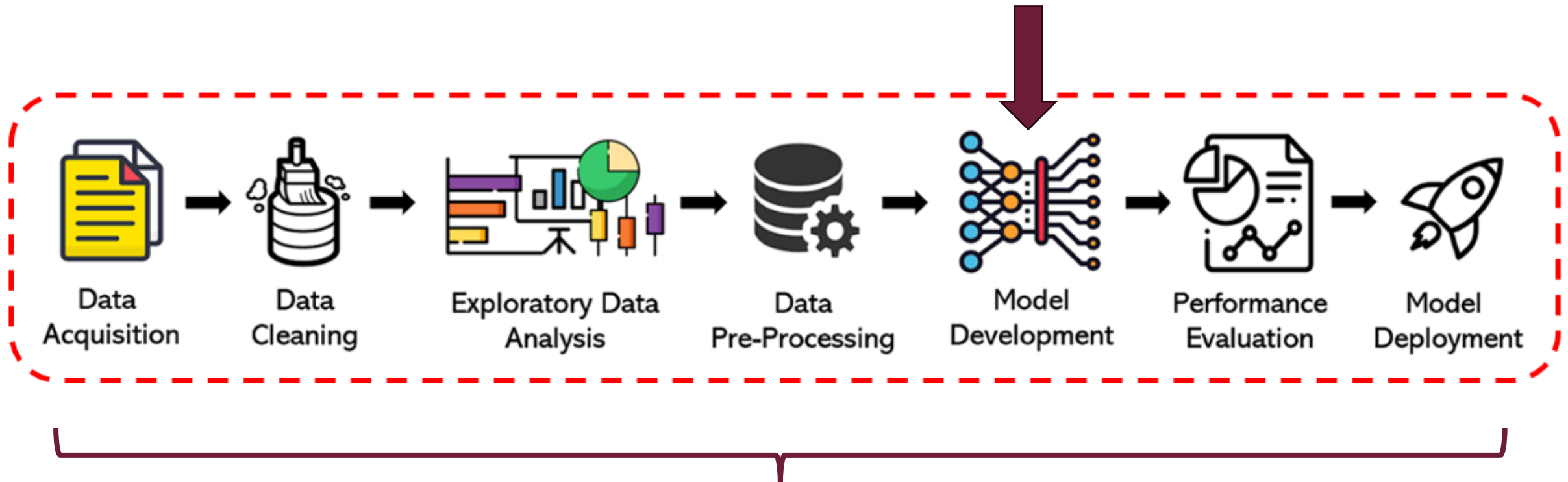
Integrated Development Environment (IDE)



Dependencies/Libraries



# Deep Learning Framework



Tools (IDE) & Libraries