

1B. plot  $I_b$  on  $0 \leq b \leq 5$

$$I_b = \int_0^5 e^{-b \cos(\tau)} d\tau$$

lets allow  $-b \cos(\tau) = x$

$$e^x = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{x^n}{n!} = 1 + x + \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^3}{3!} + \dots + \frac{x^n}{n!} \quad \text{maclaurin series}$$

$x = -b \cos(\tau)$

$$e^{-b \cos(\tau)} = 1 - b \cos(\tau) + \frac{b^2 \cos^2(\tau)}{2!} + \frac{b^3 \cos^3(\tau)}{3!} + \dots + \frac{b^n \cos^n(\tau)}{n!}$$

Term by term integration

$$\int 1 d\tau = \tau$$

$$b \int \cos(\tau) d\tau = b \sin(\tau)$$

$$\frac{b^2}{2!} \int \cos^2(\tau) d\tau \xrightarrow[\text{reduction}]{\text{power}} \frac{b^2}{2!} \int \frac{1}{2} + \frac{\cos(2\tau)}{2} = \frac{b^2}{2!} \left( \frac{1}{2} \tau + \frac{1}{4} \sin 2\tau \right)$$

Higher order decomposition could follow. I'll use  $n=2$  to sanity check my code

$$I(4.6) = 5 + 4.6 \sin(5) + \left[ \frac{4.6^2}{2!} \left( \frac{1}{2}(5) + \frac{1}{4} \sin(10) \right) \right] \approx 32.310$$