

#DRAFT The effects of disaability benefits

Table 1: Summary statistics comparing disability id holders with non-disability id holders

	Both		Men		Women	
	Non-id holder	Id holder	Non-id holder	Id holder	Non-id holder	Id holder
Non-employed	0.31	0.61	0.13	0.49	0.45	0.75
Sick in the last 30 days	0.36	0.30	0.31	0.28	0.39	0.33
Received preventive care	0.13	0.18	0.09	0.16	0.15	0.19
Hospitalized in the last 12 months	0.07	0.09	0.06	0.09	0.08	0.09
Considers herself in good health	0.55	0.47	0.58	0.49	0.53	0.45
Considers herself in better health	0.17	0.15	0.17	0.15	0.18	0.14
Visited by Mision Manuela Espejo	0.01	0.40	0.02	0.39	0.01	0.41
Receives disability transfers	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.14
Receives cash transfers	0.14	0.44	0.14	0.40	0.14	0.47
<i>Self-assessment of the impairment</i>						
Somewhat difficult	0.80	0.29	0.80	0.29	0.80	0.28
Very difficult	0.19	0.58	0.19	0.58	0.19	0.58
Extremely difficult	0.01	0.13	0.01	0.13	0.01	0.13
<i>Type of disability</i>						
Vision	0.60	0.19	0.60	0.19	0.61	0.18
Hearing	0.09	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.08	0.13
Walking or walking up stairs	0.13	0.26	0.13	0.28	0.13	0.24
Recalling or concentrating	0.13	0.16	0.12	0.15	0.14	0.17
Bathing and dressing	0.02	0.10	0.02	0.11	0.02	0.09
Communication	0.03	0.16	0.03	0.14	0.03	0.18
<i>Age</i>						
18-44	0.46	0.58	0.46	0.58	0.46	0.59
45-54	0.26	0.20	0.26	0.20	0.26	0.20
55-64	0.27	0.22	0.27	0.23	0.27	0.21
<i>Education</i>						
Primary	0.40	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.40	0.39
Secondary	0.35	0.26	0.37	0.30	0.34	0.22
Tertiary	0.19	0.11	0.18	0.10	0.20	0.12
<i>Marital status</i>						
Non-partnered	0.50	0.71	0.51	0.72	0.49	0.71
Cohabiting	0.23	0.15	0.21	0.13	0.24	0.17
Married	0.32	0.62	0.25	0.58	0.37	0.67
<i>Number of children</i>						
0	0.26	0.13	0.29	0.14	0.24	0.12
1	0.42	0.25	0.45	0.28	0.39	0.21
2	0.16	0.09	0.17	0.09	0.16	0.08
3	0.07	0.03	0.07	0.04	0.07	0.03
4	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
5	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00
6 or more	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00
Observations	12494	1922	5353	1048	7141	874

Table 2: Naive OLS model of the relationship between disability benefits and non-employment

	Dependent variable: non-employment					
	Men			Women		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Id holder	0.266*** (0.013)	0.196*** (0.014)	0.166*** (0.014)	0.342*** (0.018)	0.323*** (0.020)	0.317*** (0.020)
Very difficult		0.081*** (0.011)	0.079*** (0.011)		0.012 (0.013)	0.008 (0.013)
Extremely difficult		0.400*** (0.029)	0.395*** (0.029)		0.143*** (0.040)	0.138*** (0.041)
Hearing			−0.025* (0.015)			0.007 (0.019)
Walking or walking up stairs			0.029** (0.013)			0.028* (0.016)
Recalling or concentrating			0.040*** (0.014)			−0.034** (0.016)
Bathing and dressing			0.153*** (0.026)			−0.024 (0.035)
Communication			0.139*** (0.021)			0.057** (0.028)
Age controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Education controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Marital status controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Num of children controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	6,401	6,401	6,401	8,015	8,015	8,015
R ²	0.260	0.284	0.293	0.157	0.158	0.160
Adjusted R ²	0.253	0.277	0.286	0.151	0.152	0.153

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

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Table 3: IV model: effects of disability benefits on non-employment

	Men		Women	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Id holder	0.359*** (0.030)	0.263*** (0.036)	0.234*** (0.038)	0.374*** (0.037)
Very difficult		0.064*** (0.014)	0.063*** (0.014)	0.007 (0.015)
Extremely difficult		0.362*** (0.034)	0.361*** (0.034)	0.130*** (0.045)
Hearing			-0.031** (0.015)	
Walking or walking up stairs			0.021 (0.014)	
Recalling or concentrating			0.034** (0.015)	
Bathing and dressing			0.129*** (0.029)	
Communication			0.121*** (0.023)	
Observations	6,401	6,401	6,401	8,015
Adjusted R ²	0.247	0.275	0.284	0.150

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05

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Table 4:

	Men		Women		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Mision Manuela Espejo	0.623*** (0.016)	0.532*** (0.016)	0.496*** (0.015)	0.653*** (0.013)	0.577*** (0.013)
Very difficult		0.215*** (0.009)	0.196*** (0.008)		0.158*** (0.007)
Extremely difficult		0.398*** (0.023)	0.356*** (0.023)		0.351*** (0.020)
Hearing			0.076*** (0.012)		
Walking or walking up stairs			0.093*** (0.011)		
Recalling or concentrating			0.075*** (0.012)		
Bathing and dressing			0.305*** (0.020)		
Communication			0.222*** (0.017)		
Observations	6,401	6,401	6,401	8,015	8,015
R ²	0.310	0.386	0.422	0.364	0.421
Adjusted R ²	0.303	0.380	0.416	0.359	0.417

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05

Table 5:

	Men		Women		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Id holder	0.266*** (0.013)	0.196*** (0.014)	0.166*** (0.014)	0.342*** (0.018)	0.323*** (0.020)
Age controls	<i>Yes</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>Yes</i>
Education controls	<i>Yes</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>Yes</i>
Marital status controls	<i>Yes</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>Yes</i>
Num of children controls	<i>Yes</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>Yes</i>
Observations	6,401	6,401	6,401	8,015	8,015
R ²	0.260	0.284	0.293	0.157	0.158
Adjusted R ²	0.253	0.277	0.286	0.151	0.152

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 6: IV model: effects of disability benefits on being sick in the last 30 days

	Men				Women	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Id holder	-0.037 (0.038)	-0.091** (0.046)	-0.132*** (0.049)	0.0001 (0.039)	-0.028 (0.045)	-0.051 (0.044)
Very difficult		0.088*** (0.018)	0.088*** (0.017)		0.065*** (0.016)	0.061 (0.016)
Extremely difficult		0.139*** (0.044)	0.128*** (0.043)		0.035 (0.048)	0.041 (0.047)
Hearing			0.056*** (0.020)			0.021 (0.020)
Walking or walking up stairs			0.159*** (0.018)			0.131 (0.018)
Recalling or concentrating			0.116*** (0.019)			0.081 (0.019)
Bathing and dressing			0.095*** (0.037)			0.031 (0.037)
Communication			0.056* (0.030)			0.061 (0.030)
Observations	6,401	6,401	6,401	8,015	8,015	8,015
Adjusted R ²	0.045	0.051	0.066	0.026	0.029	0.039

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 7:

	Men			Women	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Mision Manuela Espejo	0.623*** (0.016)	0.532*** (0.016)	0.496*** (0.015)	0.653*** (0.013)	0.577*** (0.013)
Very difficult		0.215*** (0.009)	0.196*** (0.008)		0.158*** (0.007)
Extremely difficult		0.398*** (0.023)	0.356*** (0.023)		0.351*** (0.020)
Hearing			0.076*** (0.012)		
Walking or walking up stairs			0.093*** (0.011)		
Recalling or concentrating			0.075*** (0.012)		
Bathing and dressing			0.305*** (0.020)		
Communication			0.222*** (0.017)		
Observations	6,401	6,401	6,401	8,015	8,015
Adjusted R ²	0.303	0.380	0.416	0.359	0.417

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05

Table 8:

	Men				Women	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Id holder	-0.043*** (0.017)	-0.088*** (0.018)	-0.117*** (0.019)	-0.027 (0.019)	-0.059*** (0.020)	-0.091*** (0.021)
Observations	6,401	6,401	6,401	8,015	8,015	8,015
Adjusted R ²	0.045	0.051	0.066	0.026	0.029	0.039

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 9: IV model: effects of disability benefits on preventive care in the last 30 days

	Men			Women		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Id holder	0.048* (0.027)	0.019 (0.032)	-0.013 (0.034)	0.101*** (0.029)	0.090*** (0.034)	0.085*** (0.034)
Very difficult		0.033*** (0.012)	0.032*** (0.012)		0.016 (0.012)	0.016 (0.012)
Extremely difficult		0.092*** (0.031)	0.092*** (0.030)		0.028 (0.036)	0.028 (0.036)
Hearing			0.019 (0.014)			-0.019 (0.014)
Walking or walking up stairs			0.033*** (0.012)			0.033*** (0.012)
Recalling or concentrating			0.059*** (0.013)			0.059*** (0.013)
Bathing and dressing			0.113*** (0.026)			0.113*** (0.026)
Communication			0.134*** (0.021)			-0.134*** (0.021)
Observations	6,401	6,401	6,401	8,015	8,015	8,015
Adjusted R ²	0.029	0.031	0.040	0.016	0.017	0.017

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 10:

	Men		Women		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Mision Manuela Espejo	0.623*** (0.016)	0.532*** (0.016)	0.496*** (0.015)	0.653*** (0.013)	0.577*** (0.013)
Very difficult		0.215*** (0.009)	0.196*** (0.008)		0.158*** (0.007)
Extremely difficult		0.398*** (0.023)	0.356*** (0.023)		0.351*** (0.020)
Hearing			0.076*** (0.012)		
Walking or walking up stairs			0.093*** (0.011)		
Recalling or concentrating			0.075*** (0.012)		
Bathing and dressing			0.305*** (0.020)		
Communication			0.222*** (0.017)		
Observations	6,401	6,401	6,401	8,015	8,015
Adjusted R ²	0.303	0.380	0.416	0.359	0.417

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05

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Table 11:

	Men		Women			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Id holder	0.059*** (0.012)	0.041*** (0.013)	0.016 (0.013)	0.058*** (0.014)	0.042*** (0.015)	0.038** (0.016)
Observations	6,401	6,401	6,401	8,015	8,015	8,015
Adjusted R ²	0.030	0.031	0.041	0.017	0.018	0.021

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

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Table 12: IV model: effects of disability benefits on health perception

	Men			Women		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Id holder	-0.029 (0.040)	0.055 (0.047)	0.090* (0.051)	-0.088** (0.039)	-0.049 (0.045)	-0.049 (0.045)
Very difficult		-0.109*** (0.018)	-0.109*** (0.018)		-0.086*** (0.016)	-0.086*** (0.016)
Extremely difficult		-0.248*** (0.045)	-0.237*** (0.045)		-0.054 (0.047)	-0.054 (0.047)
Hearing			-0.038* (0.020)			-0.038* (0.020)
Walking or walking up stairs			-0.144*** (0.018)			-0.144*** (0.018)
Recalling or concentrating			-0.085*** (0.019)			-0.085*** (0.019)
Bathing and dressing			-0.091** (0.038)			-0.091** (0.038)
Communication			-0.039 (0.031)			-0.039 (0.031)
Observations	6,401	6,401	6,401	8,015	8,015	8,015
Adjusted R ²	0.100	0.111	0.120	0.070	0.076	0.080

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

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Table 13:

	Men		Women		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Mision Manuela Espejo	0.623*** (0.016)	0.532*** (0.016)	0.496*** (0.015)	0.653*** (0.013)	0.577*** (0.013)
Very difficult		0.215*** (0.009)	0.196*** (0.008)		0.158*** (0.007)
Extremely difficult		0.398*** (0.023)	0.356*** (0.023)		0.351*** (0.020)
Hearing			0.076*** (0.012)		
Walking or walking up stairs			0.093*** (0.011)		
Recalling or concentrating			0.075*** (0.012)		
Bathing and dressing			0.305*** (0.020)		
Communication			0.222*** (0.017)		
Observations	6,401	6,401	6,401	8,015	8,015
Adjusted R ²	0.303	0.380	0.416	0.359	0.417

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05

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Table 14:

	Men			Women		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Id holder	-0.019 (0.017)	0.044** (0.019)	0.068*** (0.019)	-0.050*** (0.019)	-0.006 (0.020)	0.033 (0.021)
Observations	6,401	6,401	6,401	8,015	8,015	8,015
Adjusted R ²	0.100	0.111	0.120	0.071	0.076	0.090

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

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Table 15:

	Disability perception Very or extremely difficult	Vision disability	Hearing disability	Walking and walking up stairs	Recalling and concentrating	Bathing dressing
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Treatment: 40 disability	0.016 (0.054)	-0.082** (0.038)	0.021 (0.040)	0.002 (0.049)	-0.018 (0.035)	-0.018 (0.035)
Sex controls	<i>Yes</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>Yes</i>
Age controls	<i>Yes</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>Yes</i>
Observations	404	404	404	404	404	404
Adjusted R ²	0.107	0.214	0.201	0.103	0.307	0.09

Note:

*p<0.1

Table 16: Summary statistics comparing disability id holders with 30–39 disability with id holders with 40 disability

	Both		Men		Women
	30–39 disability	40 disability	30–39 disability	40 disability	30–39 disability
Non-employed	0.32	0.44	0.20	0.29	0.50
Sick in the last 30 days	0.27	0.31	0.24	0.31	0.30
Received preventive care	0.15	0.17	0.14	0.19	0.16
Hospitalized in the last 12 months	0.07	0.11	0.07	0.10	0.07
Considers herself in good health	0.60	0.54	0.64	0.54	0.55
Considers herself in better health	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.14	0.14
Visited by Mision Manuela Espejo	0.30	0.28	0.26	0.28	0.36
Receives disability transfers	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01
Receives cash transfers	0.21	0.41	0.20	0.39	0.22
<i>Self-assessment of the impairment</i>					
Somewhat difficult	0.52	0.49	0.51	0.48	0.55
Very difficult	0.45	0.47	0.45	0.49	0.45
Extremely difficult	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.00
<i>Type of disability</i>					
Vision	0.22	0.18	0.20	0.17	0.23
Hearing	0.20	0.14	0.17	0.17	0.23
Walking or walking up stars	0.34	0.32	0.35	0.34	0.34
Recalling or concentrating	0.11	0.15	0.11	0.16	0.13
Bathing and dressing	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.03
Communication	0.06	0.13	0.08	0.09	0.03
Observations	218	186	132	112	86

Table 17: Effects of disability benefits on employment and health status using id holders with 40 disability as the treatment group

	Non-employment	Sick in the last 30 days	Received preventive care in the last 30 days	Considers herself in good health	Considers herself in bad health
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Treatment: 40 disability	0.095* (0.055)	0.092 (0.061)	0.020 (0.050)	-0.156** (0.065)	0.000 (0.000)
Woman	0.248*** (0.063)	0.060 (0.071)	0.043 (0.058)	-0.068 (0.075)	0.000 (0.000)
Treatment X woman	0.185** (0.090)	-0.016 (0.101)	-0.044 (0.082)	0.108 (0.107)	-0.000 (0.000)
Very difficult	0.052 (0.045)	0.032 (0.051)	0.071* (0.041)	0.069 (0.054)	0.000 (0.000)
Extremely difficult	-0.260* (0.145)	0.197 (0.163)	0.421*** (0.133)	-0.504*** (0.173)	0.000 (0.000)
Hearing	0.074 (0.074)	0.090 (0.083)	-0.043 (0.068)	0.120 (0.088)	-0.000 (0.000)
Walking or walking up stairs	0.150** (0.063)	0.216*** (0.071)	0.021 (0.058)	-0.122 (0.075)	-0.000 (0.000)
Recalling or concentrating	0.376*** (0.080)	0.165* (0.090)	0.040 (0.073)	-0.226** (0.095)	-0.000 (0.000)
Bathing and dressing	0.216** (0.100)	0.028 (0.112)	0.027 (0.091)	0.004 (0.119)	-0.000 (0.000)
Communication	0.207** (0.092)	0.146 (0.103)	0.095 (0.085)	-0.173 (0.110)	-0.000 (0.000)
Age controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Education controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Marital status controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Num of children controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	404	404	404	404	404
Adjusted R ²	0.486	0.185	0.299	0.265	0.300

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***

Table 18: Effects of disability benefits on people with the highest percentages of disability

	Non-employment	Sick in the last 30 days	Received preventive care in the last 30 days	Considers herself in good health	Considers herself in bad health
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Treatment: above cutoff	-0.031 (0.044)	0.036 (0.051)	-0.043 (0.042)	0.227*** (0.053)	0.227*** (0.053)
Woman	0.198*** (0.051)	-0.050 (0.059)	0.011 (0.048)	0.075 (0.061)	0.075 (0.061)
Treatment X woman	0.036 (0.064)	0.173** (0.073)	0.058 (0.060)	-0.246*** (0.076)	-0.246*** (0.076)
Group 3	-0.003 (0.037)	0.070* (0.042)	0.044 (0.035)	-0.158*** (0.044)	-0.158*** (0.044)
Group 4	0.065 (0.044)	0.121** (0.050)	0.131*** (0.041)	-0.198*** (0.052)	-0.198*** (0.052)
Very difficult	0.129*** (0.040)	-0.015 (0.046)	-0.002 (0.037)	-0.054 (0.047)	-0.054 (0.047)
Extremely difficult	0.260*** (0.054)	-0.020 (0.062)	-0.003 (0.051)	-0.076 (0.065)	-0.076 (0.065)
Hearing	0.136** (0.060)	-0.146** (0.069)	-0.116** (0.056)	0.027 (0.071)	0.027 (0.071)
Walking or walking up stairs	0.171*** (0.045)	0.086 (0.052)	0.049 (0.042)	-0.139** (0.054)	-0.139** (0.054)
Recalling or concentrating	0.165*** (0.054)	0.092 (0.062)	0.065 (0.051)	-0.148** (0.064)	-0.148** (0.064)
Bathing and dressing	0.299*** (0.056)	-0.086 (0.064)	0.079 (0.052)	-0.076 (0.066)	-0.076 (0.066)
Communication	0.244*** (0.050)	0.074 (0.057)	-0.022 (0.047)	-0.076 (0.059)	-0.076 (0.059)
Group fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Age controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Education controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Marital status controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Num of children controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	756	756	756	756	756
R ²	0.386	0.208	0.217	0.274	0.274
Adjusted R ²	0.324	0.128	0.139	0.200	0.200
Residual Std. Error (df = 686)	4.115	4.743	3.871	4.907	4.907
F Statistic (df = 69; 686)	6.255***	2.611***	2.762***	3.744***	3.744***

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01