Stellingen

behorende bij het proefschrift

GOLD NANOROD PHOTOLUMINESCENCE

APPLICATIONS TO IMAGING AND TEMPERATURE SENSING

- Seemingly identical nanorods can have unexpectedly different luminescence properties.
 - Chapters 2 and 4 of this thesis
- 2. Even when the anti-Stokes luminescence of a gold nanorod is weaker than the Stokes luminescence, it can have a higher signal-to-background ratio. *Chapter 3 of this thesis*
- 3. The anti-Stokes emission mechanism proposed in Chapter 4 can be extended to nanoparticles with different geometries without further modifications. *Chapter 4 of this thesis*
- 4. The applications of temperature sensing through anti-Stokes luminescence are not limited to photothermal therapy.

 Chapter 4 of this thesis
- 5. Measuring the temperature of a liquid by means of surface enhanced Raman spectroscopy only allows to determine the temperature in the hotspot. *Pozzi et al., J. Phys. Chem. C* 119, 21116-21124 (2015).
- 6. The future of plasmonic enhanced fluorescence correlation spectroscopy may lie in cleverly designed nanoparticles. *Languth et al., Opt. Express 22, 15397 (2014).*
- 7. Thermometry in living cells requires very careful data analysis and interpretation. Sloppy raw data processing may lead to artifacts and false conclusions. *Baffou et al., Nat. Methods 11, 899–901 (2014).*
- 8. Superlocalization requires more than fitting bright pixels by a Gaussian. *Titus et al., ACS Nano 7, 6258–6267 (2013).*
- 9. Gender equality at universities cannot be improved only through university hiring policies.
- 10. Failed research is much riskier for a PhD candidate than for someone with a permanent position.
- 11. It should be scientists' responsibility to bring science closer to society.
- 12. The *publish or perish* behavior is not imposed, it is embraced.

Aquiles Carattino Leiden, March 9, 2017