Stellingen

behorende bij het proefschrift

GOLD NANOROD PHOTOLUMINESCENCE

APPLICATIONS TO IMAGING AND TEMPERATURE SENSING

- 1. Heterogeneity between gold nanorods goes beyond what experimental accuracy can resolve. This is a major drawback that has to be addressed in the future. *Chapters 2-5 of this thesis*
- 2. It is not an *a priori* requirement to fully understand a phenomenon in order to successfully exploit it. *Chapter 3 of this thesis*
- 3. Gold nanospheres could be better suited for photothermal therapy than gold nanorods, but almost no information on the required properties has been reported in literature.

Chapter 4 of this thesis

- 4. Proposition 4.
- 5. Surface enhanced Raman spectroscopy (SERS) can be employed, at best, to measure hot spot temperature.

Pozzi et al., J. Phys. Chem. C 119, 21116-21124 (2015).

6. The future of fluorescence correlation spectroscopy (FCS) may lie in cleverly designed nanoparticles.

Langguth et al., Opt. Express 22, 15397 (2014).

- 7. Thermometry in living cells needs a vary careful data analysis and interpretation, this may lead to artifacts and false conclusions.

 *Baffou et al., Nat. Methods 11, 899–901 (2014).
- 8. Super localization is more than just fitting bright pixels by a Gaussian, specially when dealing with new sources of light.

 Titus et al., ACS Nano 7, 6258–6267 (2013).
- 9. Failed research is much riskier for a PhD and for a PI; risk management should always be a priority.
- 10. Across Europe more women than men attain tertiary education. However the earnings of women on average are 16.2% below those of men. Gender inequality has to be addressed in a definitive way.

Source: Gender Statistics by Eurostat

11. The scientific *system* forgets that its employees are people.

Aquiles Carattino Leiden, February 30, 2016