

**Electrical and Computer Engineering Department  
University of Puerto Rico at Mayagüez**



**COMMUNICATION THEORY I  
MATLAB CLASSWORK 03  
DSB-SC Communications System  
and  
Speech & DTMF Signal Transmissions**

For  
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<Date>

## HW03 – Due: Friday, Oct. 29, before 11:50 PM

### Speech & DTMF Signal Transmissions

The objective of this homework is to model a double sideband suppressed carrier (DSB-SC) communications system for the transmission and reception of speech signals as well as voice-like (DTMF) signals in an underwater medium.

The maximum frequency content of all transmitted signals is assumed to be equal to  $F_V = 4000\text{Hz}$  and the “one-sided” channel bandwidth is said to be equal to  $B = 16000\text{Hz}$ . For the proper reception of the transmitted signal, a receiver must be designed to recover such signal:  $x_r(t) \approx s(t)$  (see Fig. 3).

The channel itself is modeled as a composition of two basic systems, an ideal, linear phase, low-pass filter  $T_C$ , with cut-off frequency  $f = F_L$ , and a signal summing system,  $T_N$ , where the channel underwater noise signal,  $n(t)$ , is added to the output of the linear phase filter  $T_C$ . This DSB-SC communications channel is given the name  $T_{CN} = T_{AM}$ . Thus, it is given by cascading  $T_C$  and  $T_N$  (see Fig. 2).

The sampling frequency of the DSB-SC communications system must be set to more than twice the maximum frequency (Nyquist-Shannon sampling theorem) content of the output of the demodulator at the receiver side. That is,  $F_S > 2(2f_c + F_V)$ , where  $f_c$  is the carrier frequency of the modulator (demodulator) and must be  $8000 < f_c < 12000$ .

The input signal  $x_m(t)$  to the modulator is the sum of a “**wanted**” speech signal  $s(t)$  and an “**unwanted**” interference signal  $g(t)$ . After the demodulator, an ideal, linear phase, low-pass filter,  $T_L$  is used, with cut-off frequency  $F_M = 4000\text{Hz}$ , to recover “**wanted**” speech or voice signal  $s(t)$  (see Fig. 1).

## Tasks to Perform

**Task 01.- (10 points):** Proceed to modify the given MATLAB m-script located in the course main webpage under the heading [DSBSC Draft](#) in the by adding instructions in order to plot the modulating signal in the time-domain. For this task, you must also load the speech signal "[Star Story](#)." Rename this file hw03gpzzt01.m where **zz** is group number.

**Task 02.- (10 points):** Proceed to modify the given MATLAB m-script located in the course main webpage under the heading [DSBSC Draft](#) in the by adding instructions in order to plot the magnitude of the spectrum of the modulating signal in the time-domain. For this task, you must also load the speech signal "[Star Story](#)" and rename this file hw03gpzzt02.m where **zz** is group number.

**Task 03.- (10 points):** Proceed to modify the given MATLAB m-script located in the course main webpage under the heading [DSBSC Draft](#) in the by adding instructions in order to plot the interfering signal in the time-domain. For this task, you must also load the speech signal "[Star Story](#)" and rename this file hw03gpzzt03.m where **zz** is group number.

**Task 04.- (10 points):** Proceed to modify the given MATLAB m-script located in the course main webpage under the heading [DSBSC Draft](#) in the by adding instructions in order to plot the magnitude of the spectrum of the interfering signal in the time-domain. You must also load the speech signal "[Star Story](#)" and rename this file hw03gpzzt04.m where **zz** is group number.

**Tasks 05 to 08 (15 points each):** Proceed to repeat **Tasks 01 to 04** by changing the input signal to a [DTMF voice-like](#) signal. Rename, from hw03gpzzt05.m to hw03gpzzt08.m, the resulting m-scripts, accordingly. Use hw03gpzzt05.wav to hw03gpzzt08.wav to name your [DTMF](#) files in **.wav** format.

## REMARKS:

**A.-** This homework does not require a written report. All that is required is for each group to send a **.zip** folder with the requested eight (8) m-script files, with the required TAT document in **.PDF** format, as well as this document, both, in **.DOCX** and **.PDF** formats. A total of **11 documents**, nothing else, should be sent inside the **.zip** folder.

**B.-** Name of **.zip** folder and the name of the **e-mail subject**:

**INEL4301\_MCW03\_SXXX\_GPY**

E-mail to: [domingo.rodriquez1@upr.edu](mailto:domingo.rodriquez1@upr.edu)

## STANDARD TABLE FOR DEMERITS

01.- Script file does NOT execute well	-05 pts.
02.- Correct script file NOT included	-05 pts.
03.- Task assignment table NOT included	-05 pts.
04.- Unzipped folder does NOT have same name	-05 pts.
05.- Missing INEL4301_MCW03_SXXX_GPY.docx	-03 pts.
06.- Missing INEL4301_MCW03_SXXX_GPY.pdf	-03 pts.
07.- Missing class section number sxxx	-03 pts.
08.- Missing student's group number gpyy	-03 pts.
09.- Missing script or program number pgzz	-03 pts.
10.- Missing or incorrect e-mail subject name	-03 pts.