



INSTITUTO SUPERIOR DE ENGENHARIA DE LISBOA

ADEETC

LICENCIATURA EM ENGENHARIA INFORMÁTICA E MULTIMÉDIA

MESTRADO EM ENGENHARIA DE ELETRÓNICA E TELECOMUNICAÇÕES

EXAME 2

10 de Julho de 2018

Codificações de Sinais Multimédia

Atenção: Sempre que necessário, escreva e justifique os cálculos efetuados.

1. Considere a norma JPEG de codificação de imagem.

- 2.0 pts (a) Explique o funcionamento do modo hierárquico da norma JPEG. Dê alguns exemplos de situações ou aplicações onde é vantajoso usar este modo em vez do JPEG sequencial.
- 2.5 pts (b) Considere que recebe mensagem de código “11001110111000111101101010” referente ao primeiro bloco de luminância de uma imagem codificada em modo sequencial da norma JPEG. Represente o bloco após a quantificação inversa.
- 1.5 pts (c) Considere que todo os pixels dum primeiro bloco de 8×8 de luminância de uma imagem têm um valor constante igual a 32. Codifique este bloco usando o modo sequencial da norma JPEG.

2. Considere a transformada discreta de cosseno.

- 2.0 pts (a) Calcule a matriz de transformação da DCT 1D para um sinal com 4 amostras.
- 1.5 pts (b) Calcule a DCT 1D do sinal $\mathbf{x} = [1, 0, -1, 0]$.
- 1.5 pts (c) Calcule a DCT 2D do sinal 2×2 $\mathbf{x} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$.

3. Considere quatro símbolos com probabilidades: “G” $\frac{1}{8}$; “L” $\frac{1}{4}$; “O” $\frac{1}{2}$; “S” $\frac{1}{8}$.

- 1.0 pt (a) Crie o código de Huffman para estes símbolos, calcule a eficiência, e comente os resultados.
- 2.5 pts (b) Considere que recebeu os seguintes códigos “1,3,2,3,3,5,6,2,7,8,3,4” vindos de uma codificação LZW cujo dicionário inicial é [“G”-1; “L”-2; “O”-3; “S”-4]. Faça a decodificação dos códigos recebidos. Calcule o comprimento médio de bits por símbolo, e comente os resultados.
- 2.5 pts (c) Faça a codificação aritmética da mensagem “GOLO”. Use os seguintes intervalos iniciais: “G”-[0, 0.125]; “L” - [0.125, 0.375]; “O” - [0.375, 0.875]; “S” - [0.875, 1]. Explícite o código binário da mensagem após codificação.

4. Considere as normas de compressão de vídeo.

- 1.0 pt (a) Quais as vantagens e desvantagens de usar estimação de movimento no compressor?
- 1.0 pt (b) Quais os objetivos principais da norma MPEG1?
- 1.0 pt (c) Quais os objetivos principais da norma H.264?

Tabelas da norma JPEG

$K_1 =$	16	11	10	16	24	40	51	61																						
	12	12	14	19	26	58	60	55																						
	14	13	16	24	40	57	69	56																						
	14	17	22	29	51	87	80	62																						
	18	22	37	56	68	109	103	77																						
	24	35	55	64	81	104	113	92																						
	49	64	78	87	103	121	120	101																						
	72	92	95	98	112	100	103	99																						
	<table><tr><th>SIZE</th><th>AMPLITUDE</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>-1,1</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>-3,-2,2,3</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>-7,-4,4,7</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>-15,-8,8,15</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>-31,-16,16,31</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>-63,-32,32,63</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>-127,-64,64,127</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>-255,-128,128,255</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>-511,-256,256,511</td></tr><tr><td>10</td><td>-1023,-512,512,1023</td></tr></table>									SIZE	AMPLITUDE	1	-1,1	2	-3,-2,2,3	3	-7,-4,4,7	4	-15,-8,8,15	5	-31,-16,16,31	6	-63,-32,32,63	7	-127,-64,64,127	8	-255,-128,128,255	9	-511,-256,256,511	10
SIZE	AMPLITUDE																													
1	-1,1																													
2	-3,-2,2,3																													
3	-7,-4,4,7																													
4	-15,-8,8,15																													
5	-31,-16,16,31																													
6	-63,-32,32,63																													
7	-127,-64,64,127																													
8	-255,-128,128,255																													
9	-511,-256,256,511																													
10	-1023,-512,512,1023																													

size	code
$K_3(0)$	"00"
$K_3(1)$	"010"
$K_3(2)$	"011"
$K_3(3)$	"100"
$K_3(4)$	"101"
$K_3(5)$	"110"
$K_3(6)$	"1110"
$K_3(7)$	"11110"
$K_3(8)$	"111110"
$K_3(9)$	"1111110"
$K_3(10)$	"11111110"
$K_3(11)$	"111111110"

ZRL size	code	ZRL size	code	ZRL size	code	ZRL size	code
$K_5(0, 0)$	"1010"	$K_5(4, 1)$	"111011"	$K_5(8, 1)$	"111111000"	$K_5(12, 1)$	"1111111010"
$K_5(0, 1)$	"00"	$K_5(4, 2)$	"1111111000"	$K_5(8, 2)$	"11111111000000"	$K_5(12, 2)$	"11111111011001"
$K_5(0, 2)$	"01"	$K_5(4, 3)$	"111111110010110"	$K_5(8, 3)$	"111111110110110"	$K_5(12, 3)$	"111111111011010"
$K_5(0, 3)$	"100"	$K_5(4, 4)$	"111111110010111"	$K_5(8, 4)$	"111111110110111"	$K_5(12, 4)$	"111111111011011"
$K_5(0, 4)$	"1011"	$K_5(4, 5)$	"111111110011000"	$K_5(8, 5)$	"111111110111000"	$K_5(12, 5)$	"111111111011100"
$K_5(0, 5)$	"11010"	$K_5(4, 6)$	"111111110011001"	$K_5(8, 6)$	"111111110111001"	$K_5(12, 6)$	"111111111011101"
$K_5(0, 6)$	"1111000"	$K_5(4, 7)$	"111111110011010"	$K_5(8, 7)$	"111111110111010"	$K_5(12, 7)$	"111111111011110"
$K_5(0, 7)$	"11111000"	$K_5(4, 8)$	"111111110011011"	$K_5(8, 8)$	"111111110111011"	$K_5(12, 8)$	"111111111011111"
$K_5(0, 8)$	"1111110110"	$K_5(4, 9)$	"111111110011100"	$K_5(8, 9)$	"111111110111100"	$K_5(12, 9)$	"111111111100000"
$K_5(0, 9)$	"111111110000010"	$K_5(4, 10)$	"111111110011101"	$K_5(8, 10)$	"111111110111101"	$K_5(12, 10)$	"111111111100001"
$K_5(0, 10)$	"1111111110000011"	$K_5(5, 1)$	"1111010"	$K_5(9, 1)$	"111111001"	$K_5(13, 1)$	"11111111000"
$K_5(1, 1)$	"1100"	$K_5(5, 2)$	"11111110111"	$K_5(9, 2)$	"111111110111110"	$K_5(13, 2)$	"111111111100010"
$K_5(1, 2)$	"11011"	$K_5(5, 3)$	"111111110011110"	$K_5(9, 3)$	"111111110111111"	$K_5(13, 3)$	"111111111100011"
$K_5(1, 3)$	"1111001"	$K_5(5, 4)$	"111111110011111"	$K_5(9, 4)$	"111111111000000"	$K_5(13, 4)$	"111111111100100"
$K_5(1, 4)$	"111110110"	$K_5(5, 5)$	"111111110100000"	$K_5(9, 5)$	"111111111000001"	$K_5(13, 5)$	"111111111100101"
$K_5(1, 5)$	"11111110110"	$K_5(5, 6)$	"111111110100001"	$K_5(9, 6)$	"111111111000010"	$K_5(13, 6)$	"111111111100110"
$K_5(1, 6)$	"111111110000100"	$K_5(5, 7)$	"111111110100001"	$K_5(9, 7)$	"111111111000011"	$K_5(13, 7)$	"111111111100111"
$K_5(1, 7)$	"111111110000101"	$K_5(5, 8)$	"111111110100011"	$K_5(9, 8)$	"111111111000100"	$K_5(13, 8)$	"111111111101000"
$K_5(1, 8)$	"111111110000110"	$K_5(5, 9)$	"111111110100100"	$K_5(9, 9)$	"111111111000101"	$K_5(13, 9)$	"111111111101001"
$K_5(1, 9)$	"111111110000111"	$K_5(5, 10)$	"111111110100101"	$K_5(9, 10)$	"111111111000110"	$K_5(13, 10)$	"111111111101010"
$K_5(1, 10)$	"1111111110001000"	$K_5(6, 1)$	"1111011"	$K_5(10, 1)$	"11111010"	$K_5(14, 1)$	"111111111101011"
$K_5(2, 1)$	"11100"	$K_5(6, 2)$	"11111110110"	$K_5(10, 2)$	"111111111000111"	$K_5(14, 2)$	"111111111101100"
$K_5(2, 2)$	"11111001"	$K_5(6, 3)$	"111111110100110"	$K_5(10, 3)$	"111111111001000"	$K_5(14, 3)$	"111111111101101"
$K_5(2, 3)$	"1111110111"	$K_5(6, 4)$	"111111110100111"	$K_5(10, 4)$	"111111111001001"	$K_5(14, 4)$	"111111111101110"
$K_5(2, 4)$	"11111110100"	$K_5(6, 5)$	"111111110101000"	$K_5(10, 5)$	"111111111001010"	$K_5(14, 5)$	"111111111101111"
$K_5(2, 5)$	"111111110001001"	$K_5(6, 6)$	"111111110101001"	$K_5(10, 6)$	"111111111001011"	$K_5(14, 6)$	"111111111110000"
$K_5(2, 6)$	"111111110001010"	$K_5(6, 7)$	"111111110101010"	$K_5(10, 7)$	"111111111001100"	$K_5(14, 7)$	"111111111110001"
$K_5(2, 7)$	"111111110001011"	$K_5(6, 8)$	"111111110101011"	$K_5(10, 8)$	"111111111001101"	$K_5(14, 8)$	"111111111110010"
$K_5(2, 8)$	"111111110001100"	$K_5(6, 9)$	"111111110101100"	$K_5(10, 9)$	"111111111001110"	$K_5(14, 9)$	"111111111110011"
$K_5(2, 9)$	"111111110001101"	$K_5(6, 10)$	"111111110101101"	$K_5(10, 10)$	"111111111001111"	$K_5(14, 10)$	"111111111110100"
$K_5(2, 10)$	"1111111110001110"	$K_5(7, 1)$	"11111010"	$K_5(11, 1)$	"1111111001"	$K_5(15, 0)$	"11111111001"
$K_5(3, 1)$	"111010"	$K_5(7, 2)$	"11111110111"	$K_5(11, 2)$	"111111111010000"	$K_5(15, 1)$	"11111111110101"
$K_5(3, 2)$	"111110111"	$K_5(7, 3)$	"111111110101110"	$K_5(11, 3)$	"111111111010001"	$K_5(15, 2)$	"11111111110110"
$K_5(3, 3)$	"111111110101"	$K_5(7, 4)$	"111111110101111"	$K_5(11, 4)$	"111111111010010"	$K_5(15, 3)$	"11111111110111"
$K_5(3, 4)$	"111111110001111"	$K_5(7, 5)$	"111111110110000"	$K_5(11, 5)$	"111111111010011"	$K_5(15, 4)$	"11111111111000"
$K_5(3, 5)$	"111111110010000"	$K_5(7, 6)$	"111111110110001"	$K_5(11, 6)$	"111111111010100"	$K_5(15, 5)$	"11111111111001"
$K_5(3, 6)$	"111111110010001"	$K_5(7, 7)$	"111111110110010"	$K_5(11, 7)$	"111111111010101"	$K_5(15, 6)$	"11111111111010"
$K_5(3, 7)$	"111111110010010"	$K_5(7, 8)$	"111111110110011"	$K_5(11, 8)$	"111111111010110"	$K_5(15, 7)$	"11111111111011"
$K_5(3, 8)$	"111111110010011"	$K_5(7, 9)$	"111111110110100"	$K_5(11, 9)$	"111111111010111"	$K_5(15, 8)$	"11111111111100"
$K_5(3, 9)$	"111111110010100"	$K_5(7, 10)$	"111111110110101"	$K_5(11, 10)$	"111111111011000"	$K_5(15, 9)$	"11111111111101"
$K_5(3, 10)$	"111111110010101"					$K_5(15, 10)$	"11111111111110"