ISEL Ex 01

Codificação de Sinais Multimédia

2° Semestre Lectivo 2018/19 Exame 2ª Época (11/07/2019)

- 1. Considere a mensagem [3 1 2 4 1 7 9 1 1].
 - a) (1.5 val) Descodifique-a, assumindo que foi usado o codificador LZW, com o dicionário inicial [1-"A"; 2-"I"; 3-"L"].
 - b) (1.5 val) Admitindo o menor número possível de bits para cada codificação, calcule a taxa de compressão.
- 2. Considere as seguintes afirmações e justifique se são verdadeiros ou falsos.
 - a) (1.5 val) Para a mesma mensagem usando os codificadores LZW e Huffman obtêm-se valores de entropia diferentes.
 - b) (1.5 val) Para uma fonte de símbolos com H=2.4, um codificador obteve L = 2.0.
 - c) (1.5 val) Para uma determinada mensagem, uma implementação do codificador obteve um valor de L = 0.79.
- **3.** Considere a matriz apresentada ao lado
 - a) (1.5 val) Admitindo que a matriz representa a DCT do primeiro bloco de luminância de uma imagem, represente o código correspondente segundo a norma JPEG.

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

b) (1.5 val) Diga justificando qual das opções em baixo é o resultado da IDCT (2D)

14.7 14.7 14.7 14.7 14.7 14.7 14.7 14.7					,			
	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3
00 00 00 00 00 00 00	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7
3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
3.4 3.4 3.4 3.4 3.4 3.4 3.4 3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
-3.4 -3.4 -3.4 -3.4 -3.4 -3.4 -3.4 -3.4	-3.4	-3.4	-3.4	-3.4	-3.4	-3.4	-3.4	-3.4
-9.8 -9.8 -9.8 -9.8 -9.8 -9.8 -9.8 -9.8	-9.8	-9.8	-9.8	-9.8	-9.8	-9.8	-9.8	-9.8
-14.7 -14.7 -14.7 -14.7 -14.7 -14.7 -14.7 -14.7	-14.7	-14.7	-14.7	-14.7	-14.7	-14.7	-14.7	-14.7
-17.3 -17.3 -17.3 -17.3 -17.3 -17.3 -17.3 -17.3	-17.3	-17.3	-17.3	-17.3	-17.3	-17.3	-17.3	-17.3

b1)

17.3	14.7	9.8	3.4	-3.4	-9.8	-14.7	-17.3
17.3	14.7	9.8	3.4	-3.4	-9.8	-14.7	-17.3
17.3	14.7	9.8	3.4	-3.4	-9.8	-14.7	-17.3
17.3	14.7	9.8	3.4	-3.4	-9.8	-14.7	-17.3
17.3	14.7	9.8	3.4	-3.4	-9.8	-14.7	-17.3
17.3	14.7	9.8	3.4	-3.4	-9.8	-14.7	-17.3
17.3	14.7	9.8	3.4	-3.4	-9.8	-14.7	-17.3
17.3	14.7	9.8	3.4	-3.4	-9.8	-14.7	-17.3

0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	.4.7 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	4.7 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	4.7 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	4.7 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	4.7 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	4.7 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0

b3)

- c) (1.5 val) No contexto da norma JPEG diga o que significa o resultado da alínea anterior.
- d) (1.5 val) Compare os modos progressivo e sequencial da norma JPEG.
- e) (1.5 val) Diga justificando o que realiza o código seguinte e o que representa o seu resultado.

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import cv2
import numpy as np
x = cv2.imread("Lena.tif",cv2.IMREAD_GRAYSCALE)
v, bins, patches = plt.hist(x.ravel(),256,[0,256])
I= v!=0
pi= v/sum(v)
H=-np.sum( pi[I]*np.log2(pi[I]) )
```

3. Admita que se pretende desenhar um sistema de vídeo onde a transmissão tem definição UHD 4K (3840x2160) a 30Hz usando chroma-subsampling 4:2:2 com 8 bit por amostra. A qualidade necessária é atingida com os factores de compressão indicados na tabela. Para garantir o acesso aleatório ao vídeo é necessário garantir que:

	Factor Compressão					
Frame	Luminância	Crominância				
1	10	15				
Р	20	25				
В	35	40				

- exista pelo menos uma I-frame em cada 300 ms;
- entre cada duas I-frames deve haver uma P-frame;
- não pode haver mais do que 3 B-frames consecutivas.
- a) (1.5 val) Apresente uma caracterização temporal da estrutura de codificação das I, P, B-frames que deve ser adotada.
- b) (2.0 val) Determine o débito binário médio associado à estrutura encontrada na alínea anterior.
- c) (1.5 val) Com o método de compensação de movimento "3-passos", obtém-se no descodificador:
 - c1) um SNR melhor que a compensação de movimento com o método Full-search;
 - c2) um SNR pior que a compensação de movimento com o método Full-search;
 - c3) um SNR equivalente à compensação de movimento com o método Full-search;

Tabelas da norma JPEG

$$\mathbf{K}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 16 & 11 & 10 & 16 & 24 & 40 & 51 & 61 \\ 12 & 12 & 14 & 19 & 26 & 58 & 60 & 55 \\ 14 & 13 & 16 & 24 & 40 & 57 & 69 & 56 \\ 14 & 17 & 22 & 29 & 51 & 87 & 80 & 62 \\ 18 & 22 & 37 & 56 & 68 & 109 & 103 & 77 \\ 24 & 35 & 55 & 64 & 81 & 104 & 113 & 92 \\ 49 & 64 & 78 & 87 & 103 & 121 & 120 & 101 \\ 72 & 92 & 95 & 98 & 112 & 100 & 103 & 99 \end{bmatrix}$$

SIZE	AMPLITUDE
1	-1,1
2	-3,-2,2,3 -74.47
4	-158,815
5	-3116,1631
6	-6332,3263 -12764,64127
8	-255128,128255
10	-511256,256511 -1023512.5121023

size	code
$K_{3}(0)$	"00"
$K_{3}(1)$	"010"
$K_{3}(2)$	"011"
$K_{3}(3)$	"100"
$K_{3}(4)$	"101"
$K_{3}(5)$	"110"
$K_{3}(6)$	"1110"
$K_{3}(7)$	"11110"
$K_{3}(8)$	"111110"
$K_{3}(9)$	"1111110"
$K_3(10)$	"11111110"
$K_3(11)$	"111111110"

ZRL size	code	ZRL size	code	ZRL size	code	ZRL size	code
$K_5(0,0)$	"1010"	$K_5(4,1)$	"111011"	$K_5(8,1)$	"111111000"	$K_5(12,1)$	"1111111010"
$K_5(0,1)$	"00"	$K_5(4,2)$	"1111111000"	$K_5(8,2)$	"111111111000000"	$K_5(12,2)$	"1111111111011001"
$K_5(0,2)$	"01"	$K_5(4,3)$	"1111111110010110"	$K_5(8,3)$	"1111111110110110"	$K_5(12,3)$	"1111111111011010"
$K_5(0,3)$	"100"	$K_5(4,4)$	"1111111110010111"	$K_5(8,4)$	"11111111110110111"	$K_5(12,4)$	"1111111111011011"
$K_5[0,4)$	"1011"	$K_5(4,5)$	"1111111110011000"	$K_5(8,5)$	"11111111110111000"	$K_5(12,5)$	"1111111111011100"
$K_5(0,5)$	"11010"	$K_5(4,6)$	"1111111110011001"	$K_5(8,6)$	"11111111110111001"	$K_5(12,6)$	"1111111111011101"
$K_5(0,6)$	"1111000"	$K_5(4,7)$	"1111111110011010"	$K_5(8,7)$	"1111111110111010"	$K_5(12,7)$	"1111111111011110"
$K_5(0,7)$	"11111000"	$K_5(4,8)$	"1111111110011011"	$K_5(8,8)$	"1111111110111011"	$K_5(12,8)$	"1111111111011111"
$K_5(0,8)$	"1111110110"	$K_5(4,9)$	"1111111110011100"	$K_5(8,9)$	"11111111110111100"	$K_5(12, 9)$	"11111111111100000"
$K_5(0,9)$	"11111111110000010"	$K_5(4,10)$	"1111111110011101"	$K_5(8,10)$	"1111111110111101"	$K_5(12, 10)$	"11111111111100001"
$K_5(0, 10)$	"11111111110000011"	$K_5(5,1)$	"1111010"	$K_5(9,1)$	"111111001"	$K_5(13,1)$	"11111111000"
$K_5(1,1)$	"1100"	$K_5(5,2)$	"11111110111"	$K_5(9,2)$	"1111111110111110"	$K_5(13,2)$	"1111111111100010"
$K_5(1,2)$	"11011"	$K_5(5,3)$	"1111111110011110"	$K_5(9,3)$	"1111111110111111"	$K_5(13,3)$	"11111111111100011"
$K_5(1,3)$	"1111001"	$K_5(5,4)$	"1111111110011111"	$K_5(9,4)$	"1111111111000000"	$K_5(13,4)$	"1111111111100100"
$K_5(1,4)$	"111110110"	$K_5(5,5)$	"1111111110100000"	$K_5(9,5)$	"1111111111000001"	$K_5(13,5)$	"1111111111100101"
$K_5(1,5)$	"11111110110"	$K_5(5,6)$	"1111111110100001"	$K_5(9,6)$	"1111111111000010"	$K_5(13,6)$	"1111111111100110"
$K_5(1,6)$	"1111111110000100"	$K_5(5,7)$	"1111111110100010"	$K_5(9,7)$	"1111111111000011"	$K_5(13,7)$	"1111111111100111"
$K_5(1,7)$	"1111111110000101"	$K_5(5,8)$	"1111111110100011"	$K_5(9,8)$	"1111111111000100"	$K_5(13,8)$	"1111111111101000"
$K_5(1,8)$	"1111111110000110"	$K_5(5,9)$	"1111111110100100"	$K_5(9,9)$	"1111111111000101"	$K_5(13, 9)$	"1111111111101001"
$K_5(1,9)$	"1111111110000111"	$K_5(5, 10)$	"1111111110100101"	$K_5(9,10)$	"1111111111000110"	$K_5(13, 10)$	"1111111111101010"
$K_5(1, 10)$	"1111111110001000"	$K_5(6,1)$	"1111011"	$K_5(10,1)$	"111111010"	$K_5(14,1)$	"1111111111101011"
$K_5(2,1)$	"11100"	$K_5(6,2)$	"111111110110"	$K_5(10,2)$	"1111111111000111"	$K_5(14,2)$	"1111111111101100"
$K_5(2,2)$	"11111001"	$K_5(6,3)$	"1111111110100110"	$K_5(10,3)$	"1111111111001000"	$K_5(14,3)$	"1111111111101101"
$K_5(2,3)$	"1111110111"	$K_5(6,4)$	"1111111110100111"	$K_5(10,4)$	"1111111111001001"	$K_5(14,4)$	"1111111111101110"
$K_5(2,4)$	"111111110100"	$K_5(6,5)$	"1111111110101000"	$K_5(10,5)$	"1111111111001010"	$K_5(14,5)$	"1111111111101111"
$K_5(2,5)$	"11111111110001001"	$K_5(6,6)$	"1111111110101001"	$K_5(10,6)$	"1111111111001011"	$K_5(14,6)$	"11111111111110000"
$K_5(2,6)$	"1111111110001010"	$K_5(6,7)$	"1111111110101010"	$K_5(10,7)$	"1111111111001100"	$K_5(14,7)$	"1111111111110001"
$K_5(2,7)$	"11111111110001011"	$K_5(6,8)$	"11111111101010111"	$K_5(10,8)$	"1111111111001101"	$K_5(14,8)$	"11111111111110010"
$K_5(2,8)$	"1111111110001100"	$K_5(6, 9)$	"1111111110101100"	$K_5(10, 9)$	"1111111111001110"	$K_5(14, 9)$	"1111111111110011"
$K_5(2,9)$	"11111111110001101"	$K_5(6, 10)$	"1111111110101101"	$K_5(10, 10)$	"1111111111001111"	$K_5(14, 10)$	"1111111111110100"
$K_5(2,10)$	"1111111110001110"	$K_5(7,1)$	"11111010"	$K_5(11,1)$	"1111111001"	$K_5(15,0)$	"11111111001"
$K_5(3,1)$	"111010"	$K_5(7,2)$	"111111110111"	$K_5(11,2)$	"1111111111010000"	$K_5(15,1)$	"1111111111110101"
$K_5(3,2)$	"111110111"	$K_5(7,3)$	"1111111110101110"	$K_5(11,3)$	"11111111111010001"	$K_5(15,2)$	"1111111111110110"
$K_5(3,3)$	"111111110101"	$K_5(7,4)$	"1111111110101111"	$K_5(11,4)$	"1111111111010010"	$K_5(15,3)$	"1111111111110111"
$K_5(3,4)$	"11111111110001111"	$K_5(7,5)$	"11111111110110000"	$K_5(11,5)$	"11111111111010011"	$K_5(15,4)$	"1111111111111000"
$K_5(3,5)$	"11111111110010000"	$K_5(7,6)$	"11111111110110001"	$K_5(11,6)$	"11111111111010100"	$K_5(15,5)$	"1111111111111001"
$K_5(3,6)$	"11111111110010001"	$K_5(7,7)$	"11111111110110010"	$K_5(11,7)$	"1111111111010101"	$K_5(15,6)$	"1111111111111010"
$K_5(3,7)$	"11111111110010010"	$K_5(7,8)$	"11111111110110011"	$K_5(11,8)$	"1111111111010110"	$K_5(15,7)$	"1111111111111011"
$K_5(3,8)$	"1111111110010011"	$K_5(7,9)$	"1111111110110100"	$K_5(11, 9)$	"11111111110101111"	$K_5(15,8)$	"1111111111111100"
$K_5(3,9)$	"1111111110010100"	$K_5(7, 10)$	"1111111110110101"	$K_5(11, 10)$	"1111111111011000"	$K_5(15, 9)$	"11111111111111101"
$K_5(3, 10)$	"1111111110010101"					$K_5(15, 10)$	"1111111111111110"