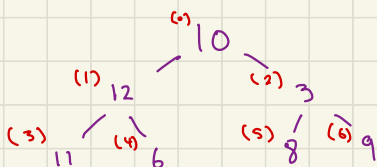


Part 4a)

creating a min-heap

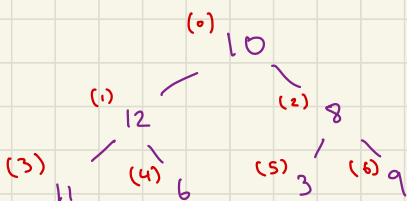
[10, 12, 3, 11, 6, 8, 9]

initial tree (w/ indexes)



(3 is last non-leaf node index)

heapify(2) → swap with smaller child
(no changes here)



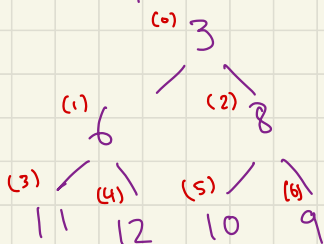
heapify(1)

(swap 12 & 6)

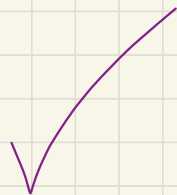


heapify(0)

(swap 3, 10 then 10, 8)

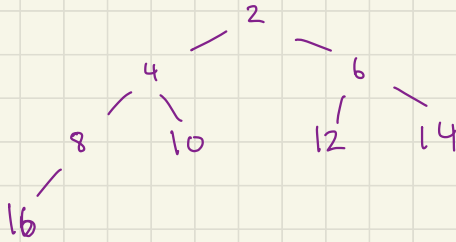


heap property
satisfied!

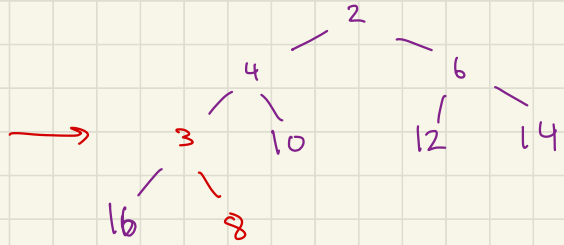
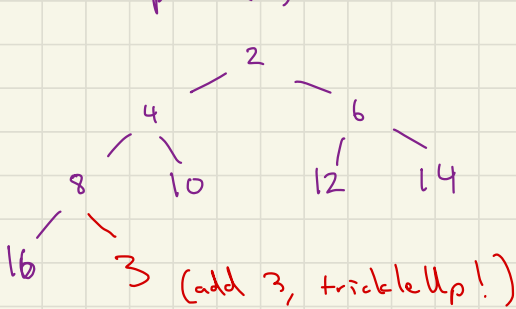


Part 4b) (Another min-heap)

Initial Configuration: $[2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16]$

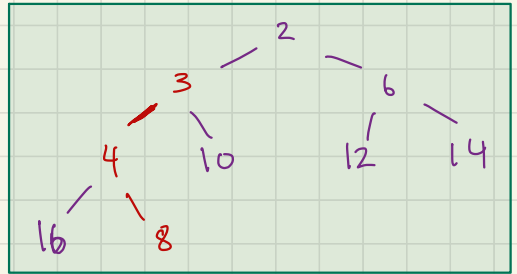


Insert (3)
aka push(3)



DONE!
 $2 < 3$

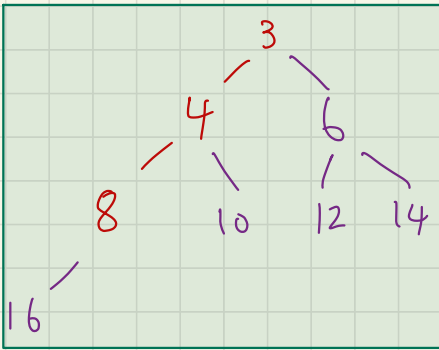
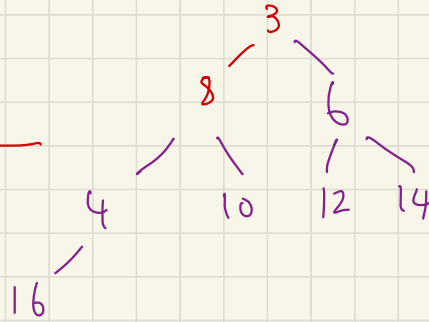
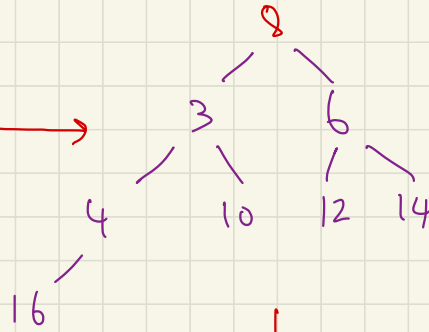
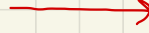
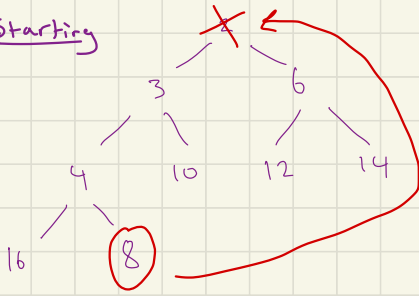
Final Answer →



Continued!

Pop Top element

starting



DONE!
 $8 < 16$

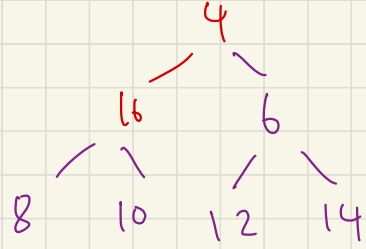
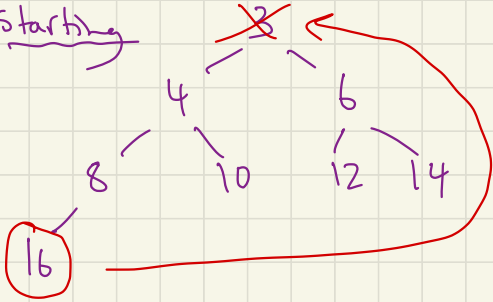
Final Answer

continued

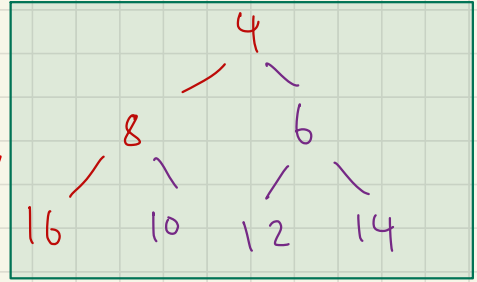


Pop Top Element

starting



DONE!
went all the way
down



Final
Answer

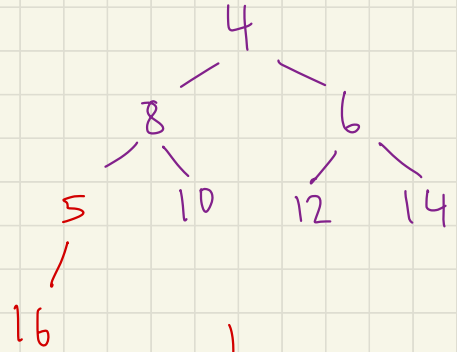
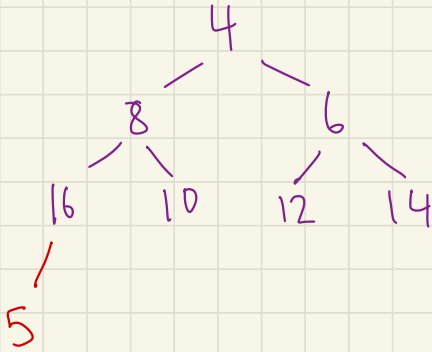


last part!

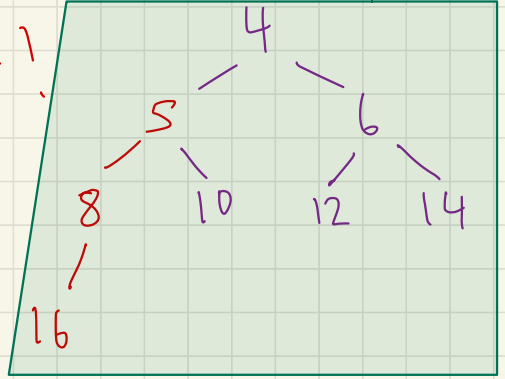


Insert (5)
aka push (5)

starting



DONE!
 $4 < 5$



Final Answer! →

ALL DONE