

1. Write Java code to define List. Insert 5 floating point numbers in List, and using an iterator, find the sum of the numbers in List.

```
1  import java.util.*;
2
3  public class FloatListSum {
4      public static void main(String[] args) {
5          List<Float> numbers = new ArrayList<>();
6          numbers.add(10.5f);
7          numbers.add(20.3f);
8          numbers.add(5.7f);
9          numbers.add(3.9f);
10         numbers.add(8.6f);
11
12         Iterator<Float> iterator = numbers.iterator();
13         float sum = 0;
14
15         while (iterator.hasNext()) {
16             sum += iterator.next();
17         }
18
19         System.out.println("The sum is: " + sum);
20     }
21 }
22
```

```
FloatListSum x
/usr/lib/jvm/java-1.17.0-openjdk-amd64/bin/java -javaagent:/opt/intellij/lib/idea_rt.jar=32769 -Dfile.encoding=UTF-8 -classpath /home/aradhana/IdeaProjects/Collection/out/production/Collection FloatListSum
The sum is: 49.0
Process finished with exit code 0
31 LF UTF-8
```

2. Given the following class Employee class{ Double Age; Double Salary; String Name}  
Design the class in such a way that the default sorting should work on firstname and lastname. Also, Write a program to sort Employee objects based on salary using Comparator

```
Project -> Collection -> /ideaProjects/Collection
  > idea
  > out
  > src
    > EmployeeSort.java
    > FloatListSum
    > Main
    > .gitignore
    > Collection.iml
  > External Libraries
  > Scratches and Consoles

1 import java.util.*;
2 class Employee implements Comparable<Employee> {
3     Double age;
4     Double salary;
5     String firstName;
6     String lastName;
7     public Employee(String firstName, String lastName, Double age, Double salary) {
8         this.firstName = firstName;
9         this.lastName = lastName;
10        this.age = age;
11        this.salary = salary;
12    }
13    @Override
14    public int compareTo(Employee other) {
15        int firstCompare = this.firstName.compareTo(other.firstName);
16        if (firstCompare != 0) {
17            return firstCompare;
18        }
19        return this.lastName.compareTo(other.lastName);
20    }
21    @Override
22    public String toString() {
23        return firstName + " " + lastName + " | Age: " + age + " | Salary: " + salary;
24    }
25 }

public class EmployeeSort {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        List<Employee> employees = new ArrayList<>();
        employees.add(new Employee( firstName: "A", lastName: "B", age: 30.0, salary: 50000.0));
        employees.add(new Employee( firstName: "C", lastName: "D", age: 28.0, salary: 60000.0));
        employees.add(new Employee( firstName: "E", lastName: "F", age: 35.0, salary: 55000.0));
        employees.add(new Employee( firstName: "I", lastName: "J", age: 32.0, salary: 47000.0));
        Collections.sort(employees);
        System.out.println("Sorted by Name:");
        for (Employee e : employees) {
            System.out.println(e);
        }
        employees.sort(Comparator.comparingDouble( Employee emp -> emp.salary));
        System.out.println("\nSorted by Salary:");
    }
}
```

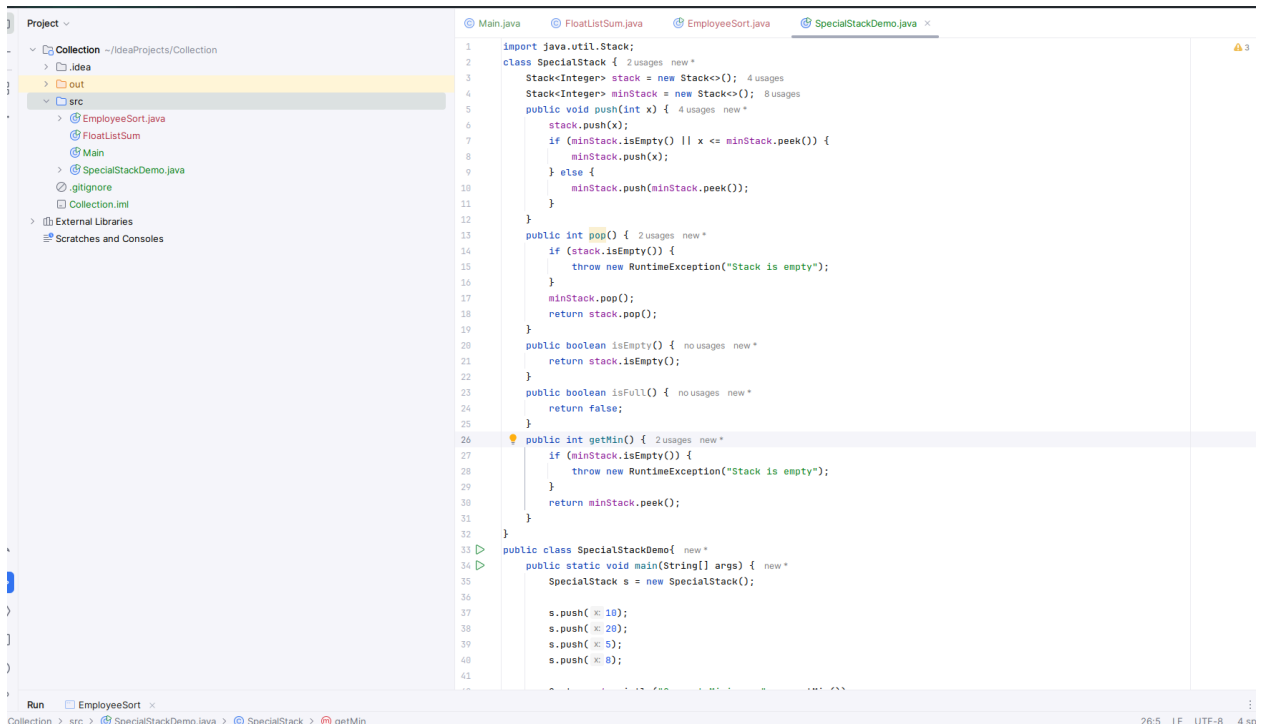
## Output

```
/usr/lib/jvm/java-1.17.0-openjdk-amd64/bin/java -javaagent:/opt/intellij/lib/idea_rt.jar=41599 -Dfile.encoding=UTF-8 -classpath /home/aradhana/IdeaProjects/Collection/out/production/Collection EmployeeSort
Sorted by Name:
A B | Age: 30.0 | Salary: 50000.0
E F | Age: 35.0 | Salary: 55000.0
I J | Age: 32.0 | Salary: 47000.0
C D | Age: 28.0 | Salary: 60000.0

Sorted by Salary:
I J | Age: 32.0 | Salary: 47000.0
A B | Age: 30.0 | Salary: 50000.0
E F | Age: 35.0 | Salary: 55000.0
C D | Age: 28.0 | Salary: 60000.0

Process finished with exit code 0
```

3. Design a Data Structure SpecialStack that supports all the stack operations like push(), pop(), isEmpty(), isFull() and an additional operation getMin() which should return minimum element from the SpecialStack. (Expected complexity O(1))



```

1  import java.util.Stack;
2  class SpecialStack {
3      Stack<Integer> stack = new Stack<>();
4      Stack<Integer> minStack = new Stack<>();
5      public void push(int x) {
6          stack.push(x);
7          if (minStack.isEmpty() || x <= minStack.peek()) {
8              minStack.push(x);
9          } else {
10             minStack.push(minStack.peek());
11         }
12     }
13     public int pop() {
14         if (stack.isEmpty()) {
15             throw new RuntimeException("Stack is empty");
16         }
17         minStack.pop();
18         return stack.pop();
19     }
20     public boolean isEmpty() {
21         return stack.isEmpty();
22     }
23     public boolean isFull() {
24         return false;
25     }
26     public int getMin() {
27         if (minStack.isEmpty()) {
28             throw new RuntimeException("Stack is empty");
29         }
30         return minStack.peek();
31     }
32 }
33
34 public class SpecialStackDemo {
35     public static void main(String[] args) {
36         SpecialStack s = new SpecialStack();
37
38         s.push(10);
39         s.push(20);
40         s.push(5);
41         s.push(8);
42     }
43 }

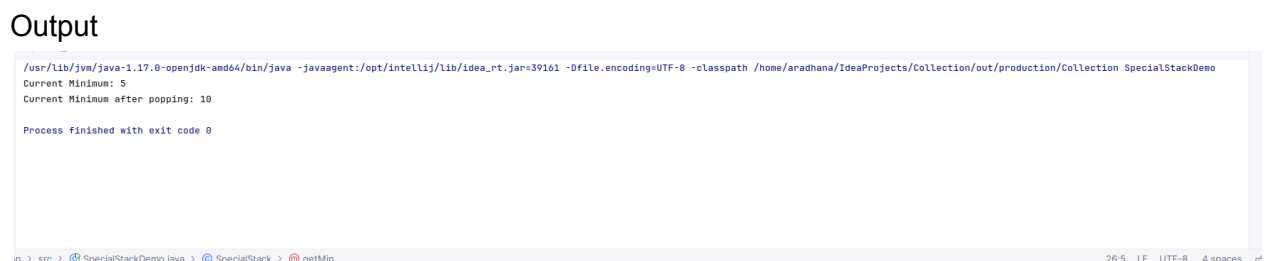
```



```

33 public class SpecialStackDemo {
34     public static void main(String[] args) {
35         SpecialStack s = new SpecialStack();
36
37         s.push(10);
38         s.push(20);
39         s.push(5);
40         s.push(8);
41
42         System.out.println("Current Minimum: " + s.getMin());
43
44         s.pop();
45         s.pop();
46
47         System.out.println("Current Minimum after popping: " + s.getMin());
48     }
49 }
50

```



```

/usr/lib/jvm/java-1.17.0-openjdk-amd64/bin/java -javaagent:/opt/intelliJ/lib/idea_rt.jar=39161 -Dfile.encoding=UTF-8 -classpath /home/aradhana/IdeaProjects/Collection/out/production/Collection SpecialStackDemo
Current Minimum: 5
Current Minimum after popping: 10

Process finished with exit code 0

```

4. Create class Employee with attributes name,age,designation and use instances of these class as keys in a Map and their salary as value

Collection ~\IdeaProjects\Collection

Collection

src

EmployeeMapExample.java

EmployeeSort.java

FloatListSum

Main

SpecialStackDemo.java

.gitignore

Collection.iml

External Libraries

Scratches and Consoles

EmployeeMapExample.java

```
1
2 import java.util.HashMap;
3 import java.util.Map;
4 import java.util.Objects;
5
6 class Employee {
7     String name;
8     int age;
9     String designation;
10
11     Employee(String name, int age, String designation) {
12         this.name = name;
13         this.age = age;
14         this.designation = designation;
15     }
16
17     public boolean equals(Object o) {
18         if (this == o) return true;
19         if (!(o instanceof Employee)) return false;
20         Employee e = (Employee) o;
21         return age == e.age &&
22             Objects.equals(name, e.name) &&
23             Objects.equals(designation, e.designation);
24     }
25
26     public int hashCode() {
27         return Objects.hash(name, age, designation);
28     }
29
30     public String toString() {
31         return name + " | " + age + " | " + designation;
32     }
33 }
34
35 public class EmployeeMapExample {
36     public static void main(String[] args) {
37         Map<Employee, Double> employeeMap = new HashMap<>();
38
39         Employee e1 = new Employee("Aradhana", 25, "Developer");
40         Employee e2 = new Employee("Aaru", 26, "Manager");
41         Employee e3 = new Employee("Mishra", 24, "Tester");
42
43         employeeMap.put(e1, 50000.0);
44         employeeMap.put(e2, 60000.0);
45         employeeMap.put(e3, 40000.0);
46
47         for (Map.Entry<Employee, Double> entry : employeeMap.entrySet()) {
48             System.out.println(entry.getKey() + " → Salary: " + entry.getValue());
49         }
50     }
51 }
52
```

1 EmployeeMapExample x  
on > src > EmployeeMapExample.java 2:1 LF UTF-8 4 spaces

## Output

```
/usr/lib/jvm/java-1.17.0-openjdk-amd64/bin/java -javaagent:/opt/intellij/lib/idea_rt.jar=38549 -Dfile.encoding=UTF-8 -classpath /home/aradhana/IdeaProjects/Collection/out/production/Collection EmployeeMapExample
Aradhana | 25 | Developer → Salary: 50000.0
Mishra | 24 | Tester → Salary: 40000.0
Aaru | 26 | Manager → Salary: 60000.0

Process finished with exit code 0
```

on > src > EmployeeMapExample.java 2:1 LF UTF-8 4 spaces