

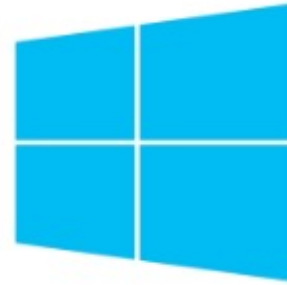


Bootstrap

HTML



CSS



JS



C/C++



python



git