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roll no. – 202251022

Distributed and Parallel Computing

# Chat\_server.py

```
chat_server.py X chat_client.py
chat_server.py > ...
1  import socket
2  import threading
3
4  # List to keep track of connected clients
5  clients = []
6  nicknames = []
7
8  # Function to broadcast messages to all clients
9  def broadcast(message, sender=None):
10     for client in clients:
11         try:
12             if sender:
13                 client.send(f"{sender}: {message}".encode('utf-8'))
14             else:
15                 client.send(message.encode('utf-8'))
16         except:
17             client.close()
18             if client in clients:
19                 clients.remove(client)
20
21 # Function to handle communication with a single client
22 def handle_client(client):
23     while True:
```

```
... chat_server.py X chat_client.py
chat_server.py > ...
22 def handle_client(client):
23     while True:
24         try:
25             message = client.recv(1024).decode('utf-8')
26             if message:
27                 nickname = nicknames[clients.index(client)]
28                 broadcast(message, nickname)
29         except:
30             # If client disconnects
31             index = clients.index(client)
32             client.close()
33             nickname = nicknames[index]
34             broadcast(f"* {nickname} left *")
35             clients.remove(client)
36             nicknames.remove(nickname)
37             break
38
39 # Main function to start the server
40 def start_server():
41     host = '0.0.0.0'
42     port = 5000
43
```

```
chat_server.py X chat_client.py
chat_server.py > ...
40 def start_server():
44     server = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
45     server.bind((host, port))
46     server.listen()
47
48     print(f"[chat] Server started on {host}:{port}")
49
50     while True:
51         client, address = server.accept()
52         print(f"Connected with {address}")
53
54         client.send("NICK".encode('utf-8'))
55         nickname = client.recv(1024).decode('utf-8')
56
57         nicknames.append(nickname)
58         clients.append(client)
59
60         print(f"Nickname of {address} is {nickname}")
61         broadcast(f"* {nickname} joined *")
62         client.send("Connected to chat server.".encode('utf-8'))
63
64         thread = threading.Thread(target=handle_client, args=(client,))
65         thread.start()
```

```
chat_server.py > ...
40 def start_server():
53
54     client.send("NICK".encode('utf-8'))
55     nickname = client.recv(1024).decode('utf-8')
56
57     nicknames.append(nickname)
58     clients.append(client)
59
60     print(f"Nickname of {address} is {nickname}")
61     broadcast(f"* {nickname} joined *")
62     client.send("Connected to chat server.".encode('utf-8'))
63
64     thread = threading.Thread(target=handle_client, args=(client,))
65     thread.start()
66
67 if __name__ == "__main__":
68     start_server()
69
PORTS  DEBUG CONSOLE  OUTPUT  GITLENS  PROBLEMS
> TERMINAL
...
Nickname of ('127.0.0.1', 51146) is Alice
im good u tell
Alice: im good u tell
bob: hello alice, whatsup?
Alice: im good u tell
```

## Chat\_client.py

```
chat_client.py > ...
1  import socket
2  import threading
3
4  # Function to receive messages from server
5  def receive_messages(client):
6      while True:
7          try:
8              message = client.recv(1024).decode('utf-8')
9              if message == "NICK":
10                 client.send(nickname.encode('utf-8'))
11             else:
12                 print(message)
13         except:
14             print("Disconnected from server.")
15             client.close()
16             break
17
18 # Function to send messages to server
19 def send_messages(client):
20     while True:
21         message = input("")
22         client.send(message.encode('utf-8'))
```

```
chat_client.py > ...
19  def send_messages(client):
20      while True:
21          message = input("")
22          client.send(message.encode('utf-8'))
23
24  if __name__ == "__main__":
25      host = '127.0.0.1' # Localhost for testing
26      port = 5000
27
28      nickname = input("Enter your nickname: ")
29
30      client = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
31      client.connect((host, port))
32
33      # Start threads for sending and receiving
34      receive_thread = threading.Thread(target=receive_messages, args=(client,))
35      receive_thread.start()
36
37      send_thread = threading.Thread(target=send_messages, args=(client,))
38      send_thread.start()
39
```

## Output

```
PORTS  DEBUG CONSOLE  OUTPUT  GITLENS  PROBLEMS
> v TERMINAL
PS C:\Users\aradh\Dpc> python chat_server.py
PS C:\Users\aradh\Dpc> python chat_server.py
PS C:\Users\aradh\Dpc> python chat_server.py
>>
[chat] Server started on 0.0.0.0:5000
>>
[chat] Server started on 0.0.0.0:5000
000
Connected with ('127.0.0.1', 58206)
)
Nickname of ('127.0.0.1', 58206) is bob
Connected with ('127.0.0.1', 51146)
)
Nickname of ('127.0.0.1', 51146) is Alice
>>

PS C:\Users\aradh\Dpc> python chat_client.py
PS C:\Users\aradh\Dpc> python chat_client.py
>>
* Alice joined *Connected to chat
PS C:\Users\aradh\Dpc> python chat_client.py
>>
Enter your nickname: Alice
>>
Enter your nickname: Alice
* Alice joined *Connected to chat
* Alice joined *Connected to chat server.
hello bob
Alice: hello bob
bob: hello alice, whatsup?
im good u tell
Alice: im good u tell
>>

PS C:\Users\aradh\Dpc> python chat_client.py
PS C:\Users\aradh\Dpc> python chat_client.py
>>
Enter your nickname: bob
PS C:\Users\aradh\Dpc> python chat_client.py
>>
Enter your nickname: bob
>>
Enter your nickname: bob
* bob joined *
* bob joined *
Connected to chat server.
* Alice joined *
Alice: hello bob
hello alice, whatsup?
bob: hello alice, whatsup?
Alice: im good u tell
>>
```

```
PS C:\Users\aradh\Dpc> python chatPS C:\Users\aradh\Dp
c> python chat_server.py
PS C:\Users\aradh\Dpc> python chat_server.py
>>
PS C:\Users\aradh\Dpc> python chat_server.py
PS C:\Users\aradh\Dpc> python chat_server.py
>>
[chat] Server started on 0.0.0.0:5000
_server.py
>>
[chat] Server started on 0.0.0.0:5000
000
Connected with ('127.0.0.1', 58206)
)
)
Nickname of ('127.0.0.1', 51146) is Alice
Exception in thread Thread-2 (handle_client):

PS C:\Users\aradh\Dpc> python chat_client.py
>>
Enter your nickname: bob
>>
Enter your nickname: bob
* bob joined *
* bob joined *
Connected to chat server.
* Alice joined *
Alice: hello bob
hello alice, whatsup?
bob: hello alice, whatsup?
Alice: im good u tell
* Alice left *
>>
```