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Distributed and Parallel Computing

Chat_server.py

```
chat_server.py X chat_client.py
chat_server.py > ...
1 import socket
2 import threading
3
4 # List to keep track of connected clients
5 clients = []
6 nicknames = []
7
8 # Function to broadcast messages to all clients
9 def broadcast(message, sender=None):
10     for client in clients:
11         try:
12             if sender:
13                 client.send(f"{sender}: {message}".encode('utf-8'))
14             else:
15                 client.send(message.encode('utf-8'))
16         except:
17             client.close()
18             if client in clients:
19                 clients.remove(client)
20
21 # Function to handle communication with a single client
22 def handle_client(client):
23     while True:
```

```
... chat_server.py X chat_client.py
chat_server.py > ...
22 def handle_client(client):
23     while True:
24         try:
25             message = client.recv(1024).decode('utf-8')
26             if message:
27                 nickname = nicknames[clients.index(client)]
28                 broadcast(message, nickname)
29         except:
30             # If client disconnects
31             index = clients.index(client)
32             client.close()
33             nickname = nicknames[index]
34             broadcast(f"* {nickname} left *")
35             clients.remove(client)
36             nicknames.remove(nickname)
37             break
38
39 # Main function to start the server
40 def start_server():
41     host = '0.0.0.0'
42     port = 5000
43
```

```
chat_server.py X  chat_client.py
chat_server.py > ...
40  def start_server():
44      server = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
45      server.bind((host, port))
46      server.listen()
47
48      print(f"[chat] Server started on {host}:{port}")
49
50      while True:
51          client, address = server.accept()
52          print(f"Connected with {address}")
53
54          client.send("NICK".encode('utf-8'))
55          nickname = client.recv(1024).decode('utf-8')
56
57          nicknames.append(nickname)
58          clients.append(client)
59
60          print(f"Nickname of {address} is {nickname}")
61          broadcast(f"* {nickname} joined *")
62          client.send("Connected to chat server.".encode('utf-8'))
63
64          thread = threading.Thread(target=handle_client, args=(client,))
65          thread.start()
```

```
chat_server.py > ...
40  def start_server():
55
54      client.send("NICK".encode('utf-8'))
55      nickname = client.recv(1024).decode('utf-8')
56
57      nicknames.append(nickname)
58      clients.append(client)
59
60      print(f"Nickname of {address} is {nickname}")
61      broadcast(f"* {nickname} joined *")
62      client.send("Connected to chat server.".encode('utf-8'))
63
64      thread = threading.Thread(target=handle_client, args=(client,))
65      thread.start()
66
67  if __name__ == "__main__":
68      start_server()
69
```

PORTS DEBUG CONSOLE OUTPUT GITLENS PROBLEMS ...

> TERMINAL

```
...
Nickname of ('127.0.0.1', 51146) is Alice
im good u tell
Alice: im good u tell
...
bob: hello alice, whatsup?
Alice: im good u tell
```

Chat_client.py

```
(chat_client.py) > ...
1  import socket
2  import threading
3
4  # Function to receive messages from server
5  def receive_messages(client):
6      while True:
7          try:
8              message = client.recv(1024).decode('utf-8')
9              if message == "NICK":
10                  client.send(nickname.encode('utf-8'))
11              else:
12                  print(message)
13          except:
14              print("Disconnected from server.")
15              client.close()
16              break
17
18  # Function to send messages to server
19  def send_messages(client):
20      while True:
21          message = input("")
22          client.send(message.encode('utf-8'))
```

```
(chat_client.py) > ...
19  def send_messages(client):
20      client.send(message.encode('utf-8'))
21
22  if __name__ == "__main__":
23      host = '127.0.0.1'    # Localhost for testing
24      port = 5000
25
26
27  nickname = input("Enter your nickname: ")
28
29
30  client = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
31  client.connect((host, port))
32
33  # Start threads for sending and receiving
34  receive_thread = threading.Thread(target=receive_messages, args=(client,))
35  receive_thread.start()
36
37  send_thread = threading.Thread(target=send_messages, args=(client,))
38  send_thread.start()
39
```

Output

```
PS C:\Users\aradh\Documents> python chat _server.py
PS C:\Users\aradh\Documents> python chat _client.py
>>
* Alice joined *Connected to chat
PS C:\Users\aradh\Documents> python chat _client.py
>>
Enter your nickname: bob
PS C:\Users\aradh\Documents> python chat _client.py
>>
Enter your nickname: bob
>>
Enter your nickname: bob
>>
Enter your nickname: bob
* bob joined *
* bob joined *
Connected to chat server.
* Alice joined *
Alice: hello bob
bob: hello alice, whatsup?
im good u tell
Alice: im good u tell
[]

PS C:\Users\aradh\Documents> python chat _server.py
>>
[chat] Server started on 0.0.0.0:58206
000
_<server>.py
>>
[chat] Server started on 0.0.0.0:51146
000
000
Connected with ('127.0.0.1', 58206)
)
)
Nickname of ('127.0.0.1', 58206) is bob
Connected with ('127.0.0.1', 51146)
)
Nickname of ('127.0.0.1', 51146) is Alice
[]
```

```
TERMINAL
PS C:\Users\aradh\Documents> python chatPS C:\Users\aradh\Documents>
c> python chat_server.py
PS C:\Users\aradh\Documents> python chat_server.py
>>
PS C:\Users\aradh\Documents> python chat_server.py
PS C:\Users\aradh\Documents> python chat_server.py
>>
[chat] Server started on 0.0.0.0:5000
_server.py
>>
[chat] Server started on 0.0.0.0:5000
000
Connected with ('127.0.0.1', 58206)
)
)
Nickname of ('127.0.0.1', 51146) is Alice
Exception in thread Thread-2 (handle_client):
PS C:\Users\aradh\Documents> python chat_client.py
>>
Enter your nickname: bob
>>
Enter your nickname: bob
* bob joined *
* bob joined *
Connected to chat server.
* Alice joined *
Alice: hello bob
hello alice, whatsup?
bob: hello alice, whatsup?
Alice: im good u tell
* Alice left *
[]
```