

## UNIT 12 Formulae

## Mental Tests

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### M 12.1 Standard Route *(no calculator)*

1. If  $a = 2$  and  $b = 3$ , calculate:

(a)  $a + b$  (5)

(b)  $b - a$  (1)

(c)  $ab$  (6)

2. If  $x = 5$  and  $y = 7$ , calculate:

(a)  $xy$  (35)

(b)  $4x$  (20)

(c)  $3y$  (21)

3. Solve the equation  $3x = 6$ . (2)

4. Solve the equation  $x + 5 = 9$ . (4)

5. Solve the equation  $x - 2 = 1$ . (3)

6. Solve the equation  $6x = 24$ . (4)

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### M 12.2 Academic Route *(no calculator)*

1. Calculate:

(a)  $7 - 12$  (− 5)

(b)  $(-6) \times 7$  (− 42)

(c)  $4 - (-7)$  (11)

(d)  $40 \div (-5)$  (− 8)

2. If  $a = 7$  and  $b = 10$ , calculate:

(a)  $a + 2b$  (27)

(b)  $a - b$  (− 3)

(c)  $2ab$  (140)

3. Solve the equation  $7x = 63$ . (9)

4. Solve the equation  $x + 7 = 5$ . (− 2)

5. Solve the equation  $\frac{x}{4} = -7$ . (− 28)

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### M 12.3 Express Route *(no calculator)*

1. Calculate:

(a)  $(-7) \times 11$  ( $-77$ )

(b)  $-6 + (-5)$  ( $-11$ )

(c)  $-5 - (-8)$  ( $3$ )

(d)  $(-56) \div 7$  ( $-8$ )

2. If  $a = 9$  and  $b = -5$ , calculate:

(a)  $2a + 3b$  ( $3$ )

(b)  $a + b^2$  ( $34$ )

(c)  $2a - b$  ( $23$ )

3. Solve the equation  $\frac{x}{4} = -7$ . ( $-28$ )

4. Solve the equation  $2x + 1 = 9$ . ( $4$ )

5. Solve the equation  $3x + 7 = 1$ . ( $-2$ )