

UNIT 13 *Graphs, Equations and Inequalities*

Overhead Slides

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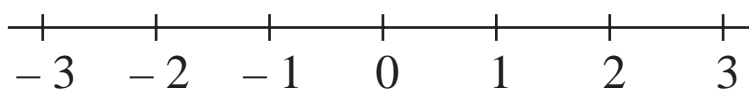
OS 13.1

Inequalities

Illustrate each of these inequalities on a number line:

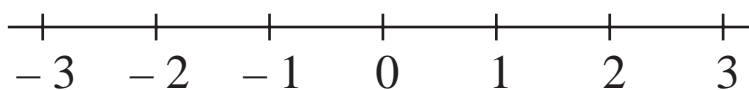
A

$$x \geq 2$$



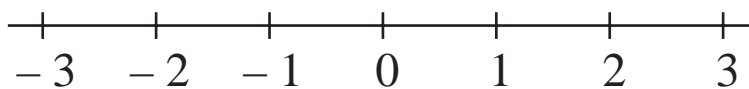
B

$$x < 3$$



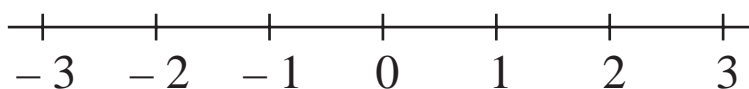
C

$$-2 \leq x < -1$$



D

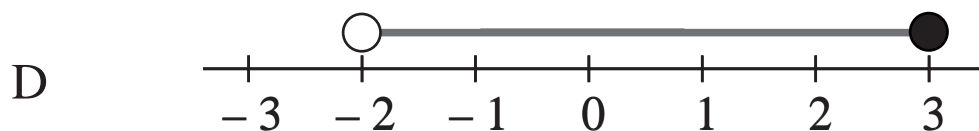
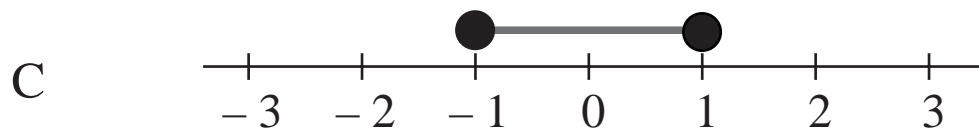
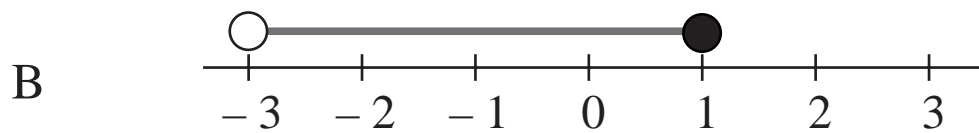
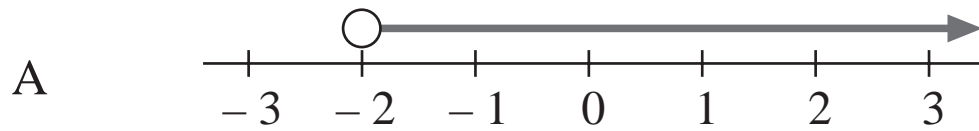
$$-3 < x \leq 2$$



OS 13.2

Finding Inequalities

Write down the inequality illustrated in each diagram:



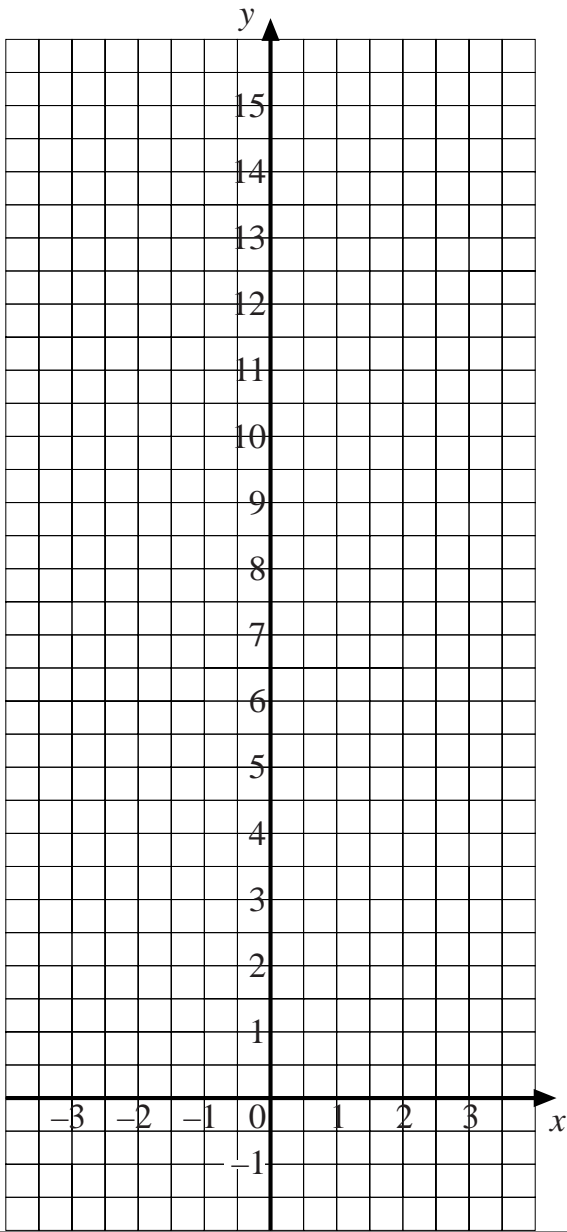
OS 13.3

Quadratic Functions

Complete the table:

x	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3
x^2							
$x^2 - 2x$							

Draw the graphs $y = x^2$ and $y = x^2 - 2x$.



Describe the relationship between the two curves.

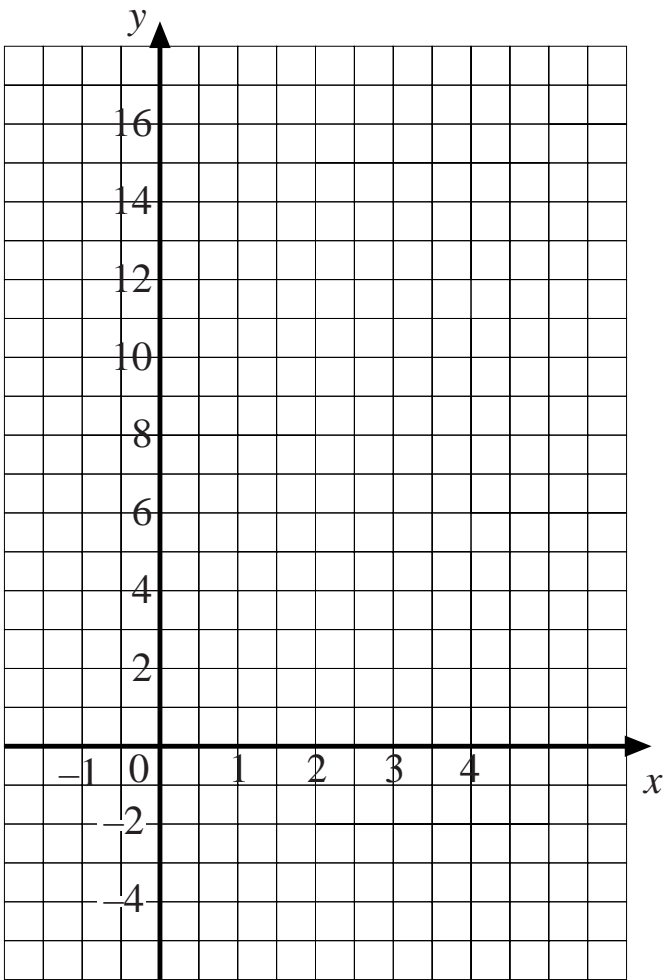
OS 13.4

Cubic Functions

Complete the table:

x	-1	0	1	2	3	4
$x^3 - 3x^2$						

Draw the graph of $y = x^3 - 3x^2$.



Also draw the line $y = -2$ and write down the solutions of the equation

$$x^3 - 3x^2 = -2$$

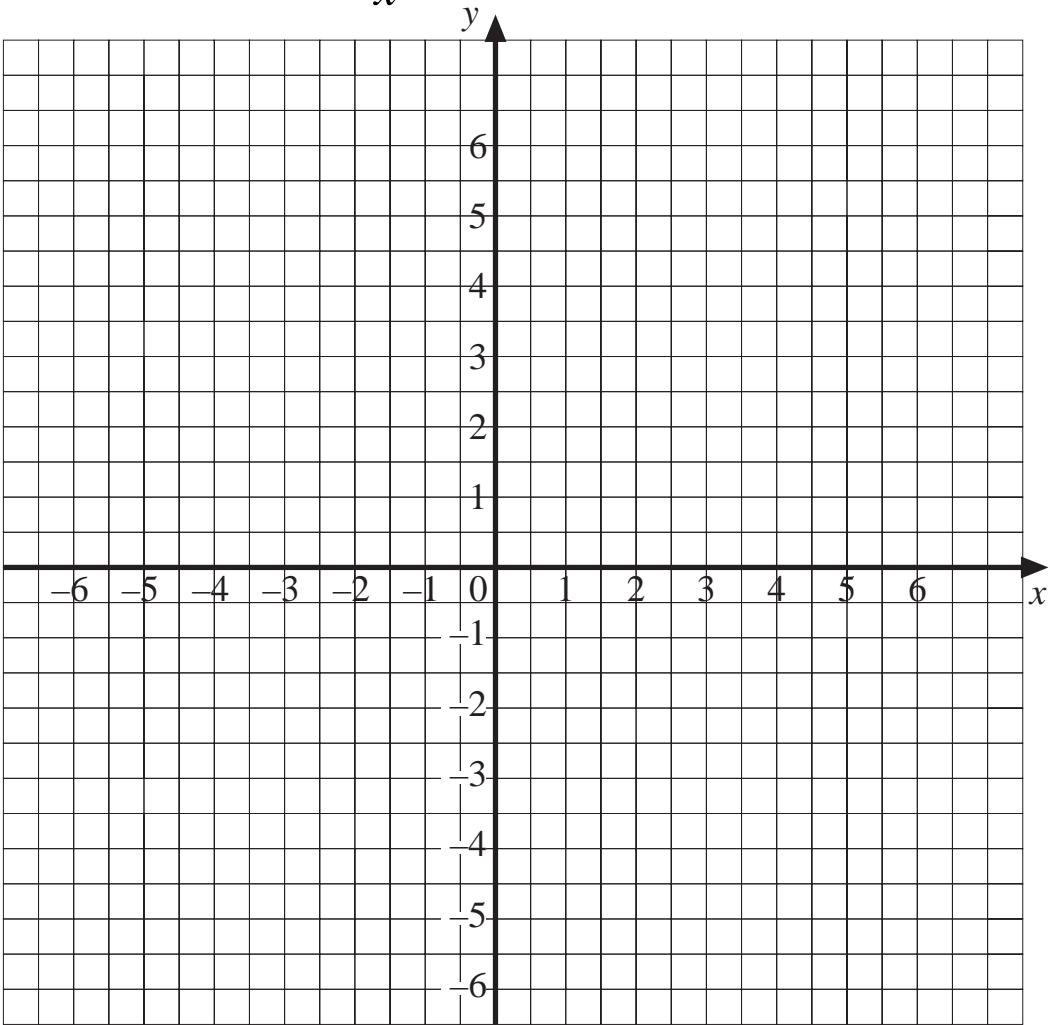
OS 13.5

Reciprocal Functions

Complete the table:

x	-6	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3	6
$\frac{6}{x}$									

Draw the graph of $y = \frac{6}{x}$.



Also draw the line $y = x$ and find approximate solutions for the equation $\frac{6}{x} = x$.

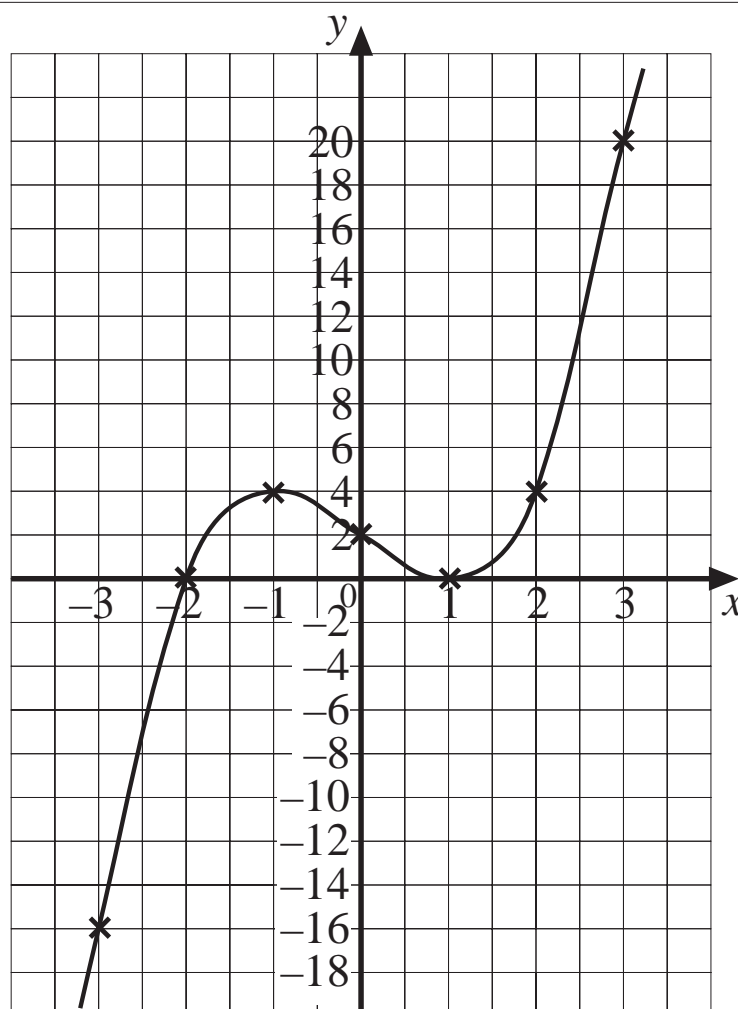
OS 13.6

Non-Linear Equations

The graph of

$$y = x^3 - 3x + 2$$

is shown.



Use the graph to estimate the solutions to the following equations:

$$x^3 - 3x + 2 = 4$$

$$x^3 - 3x + 12 = 2$$

$$x^3 - 3x + 2 = -6$$

OS 13.7*Iterative Method*

The equation $x^3 + x = 8$ has a solution close to $x = 2$.

Complete the table and find x correct to 2 decimal places.

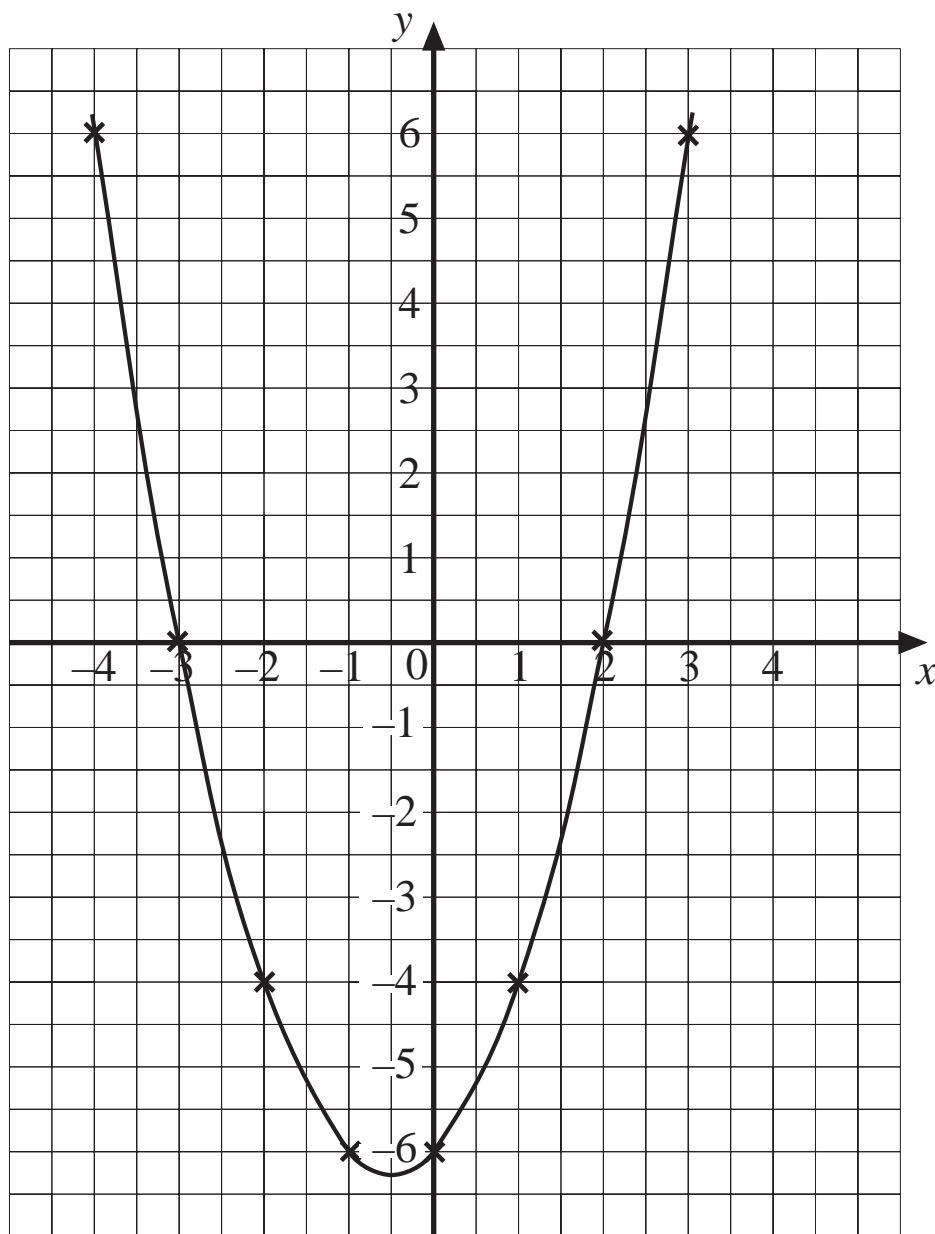
<i>Trial x</i>	$x^3 + x$	<i>Comment</i>
2		
1.9		
1.8		
1.85		
1.84		
1.83		
1.835		

$x =$ to 2 decimal places.

OS 13.8

Quadratic Inequalities 1

The diagram shows the graph of $y = x^2 + x - 6$



Use the graph to solve these inequalities:

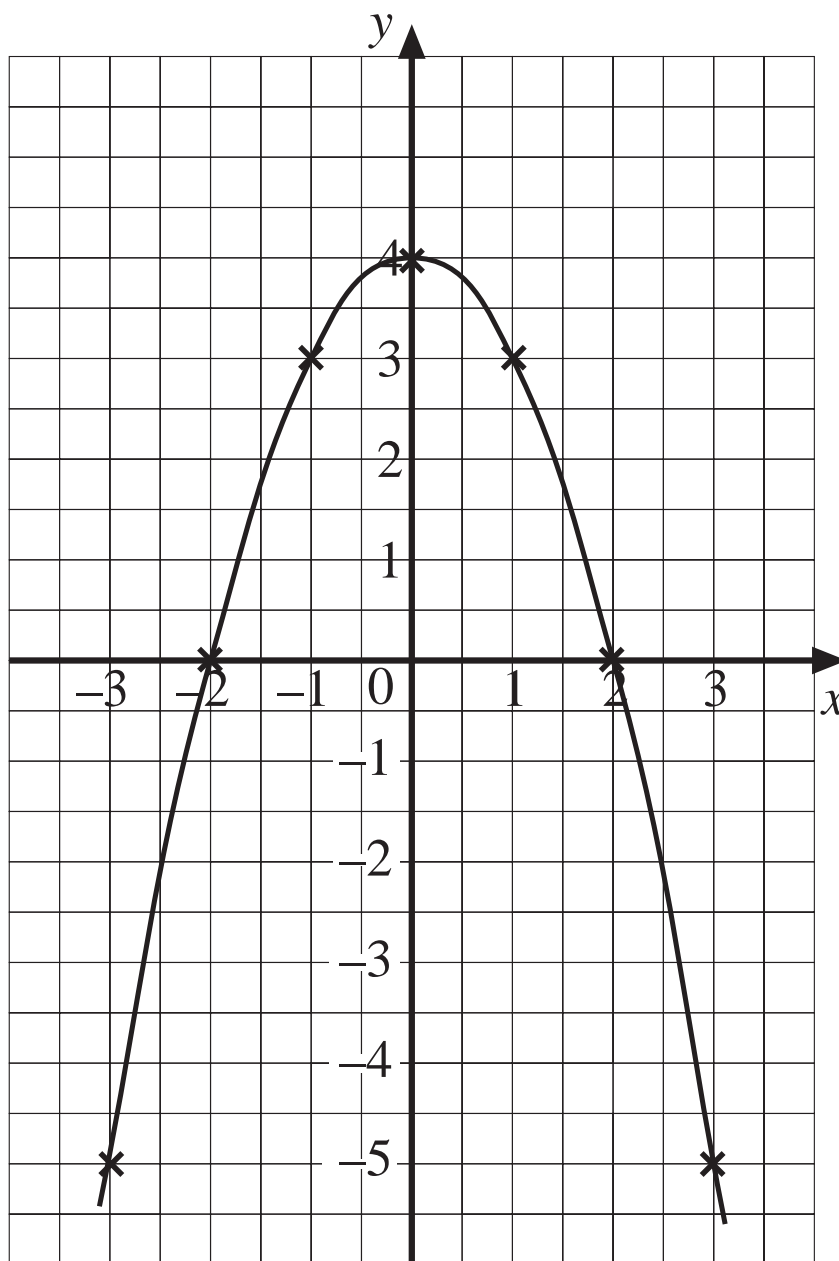
$$x^2 + x - 6 < 0$$

$$x^2 + x - 6 \geq 0$$

OS 13.9

Quadratic Inequalities 2

The diagram shows the graph of $y = 4 - x^2$.



Use the graph to solve these inequalities:

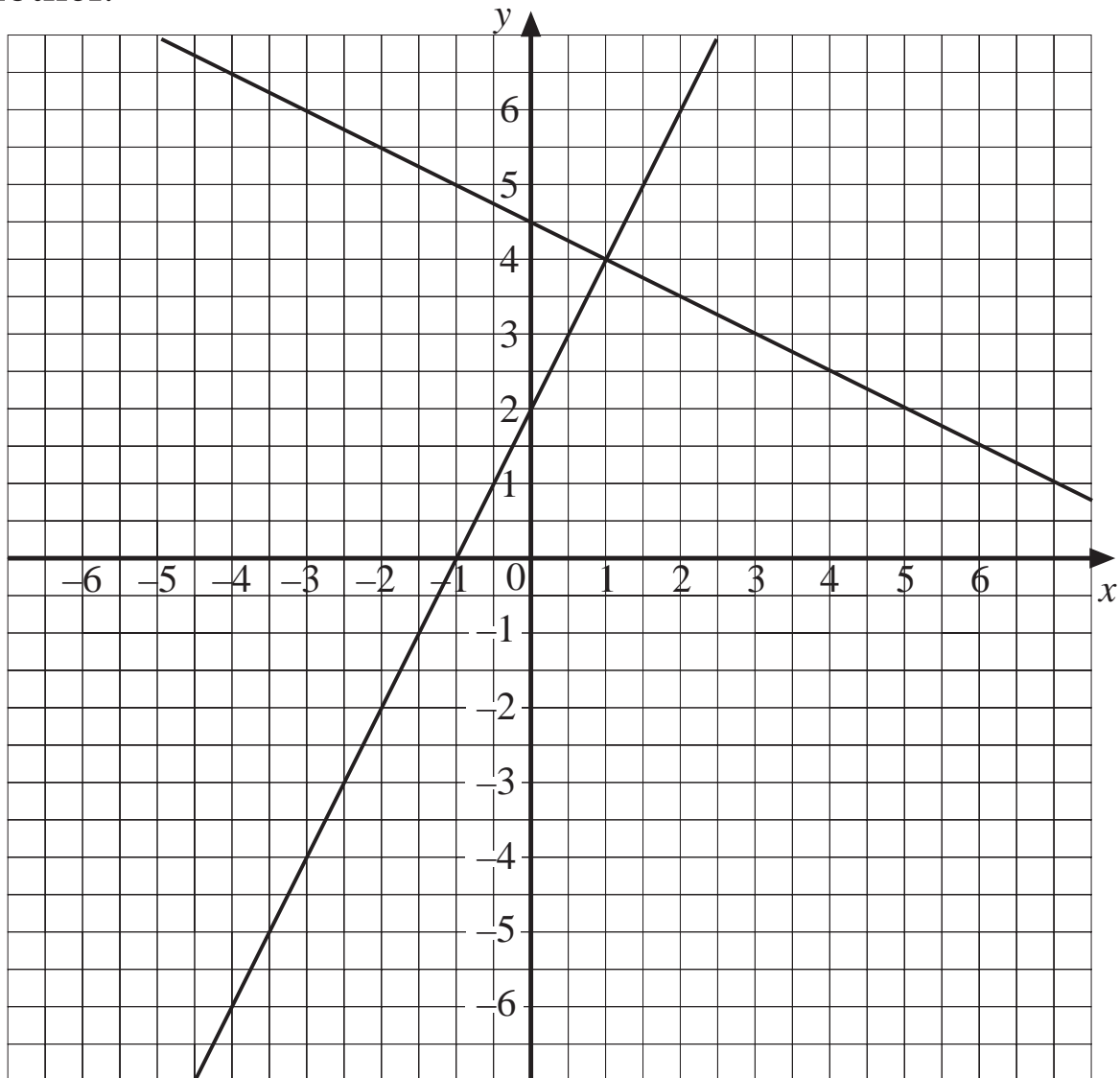
$$4 - x^2 \geq 0$$

$$3 - x^2 \leq 0$$

OS 13.10

Perpendicular Lines

The graph shows two lines that are perpendicular to one another.



Determine the equation of each line.

How do the gradients compare?