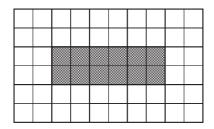
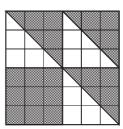
Extra Exercises 10.1

1. What fraction of each of these shapes has been shaded?

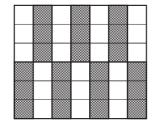
(a)



(b

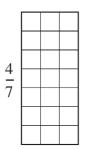


(c)

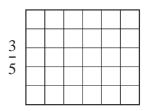


2. Shade the stated fraction of each shape:

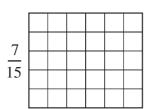
(a)



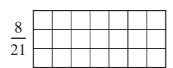
(b)



(c)



(d)



What fraction of each shape has not been shaded?

3. Make 4 copies of this rectangle:

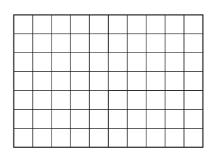
Shade:



(b)
$$\frac{3}{5}$$

(c)
$$\frac{7}{10}$$

(d)
$$\frac{5}{14}$$



Extra Exercises 10.2

1. Copy these equations and fill in the missing numbers:

(a)
$$\frac{2}{3} = \frac{?}{6}$$

(b)
$$\frac{5}{7} = \frac{?}{14}$$

(c)
$$\frac{3}{7} = \frac{?}{28}$$

(d)
$$\frac{8}{22} = \frac{?}{11}$$

(e)
$$\frac{6}{18} = \frac{?}{3}$$

(e)
$$\frac{6}{18} = \frac{?}{3}$$
 (f) $\frac{8}{18} = \frac{?}{9}$

(g)
$$\frac{28}{100} = \frac{?}{25}$$

(h)
$$\frac{42}{72} = \frac{?}{12}$$

(i)
$$\frac{18}{54} = \frac{?}{3}$$

Write out each of these pairs of fractions, inserting either \langle , \rangle or = between each 2. fraction to make each statement correct:

(a)
$$\frac{4}{7}$$
 $\frac{4}{9}$

(b)
$$\frac{3}{12}$$
 $\frac{1}{4}$

(c)
$$\frac{1}{8}$$
 $\frac{1}{7}$

(d)
$$\frac{3}{15}$$
 $\frac{5}{9}$

(e)
$$\frac{3}{12}$$
 $\frac{4}{16}$

(f)
$$\frac{2}{6}$$
 $\frac{2}{7}$

(g)
$$\frac{5}{8}$$
 $\frac{5}{9}$

(h)
$$\frac{6}{7}$$
 $\frac{5}{6}$

(i)
$$\frac{1}{2}$$
 $\frac{14}{29}$

3. Write each of these fractions in the simplest possible form:

(a)
$$\frac{20}{60}$$

(b)
$$\frac{15}{45}$$

(c)
$$\frac{12}{36}$$

(d)
$$\frac{10}{50}$$

(e)
$$\frac{14}{21}$$

(f)
$$\frac{6}{14}$$

(g)
$$\frac{14}{18}$$

(h)
$$\frac{1}{13}$$

(i)
$$\frac{13}{52}$$

Extra Exercises 10.3

1. Calculate:

(a)
$$\frac{1}{2}$$
 of 18

(b)
$$\frac{1}{4}$$
 of 20

(c)
$$\frac{1}{3}$$
 of 6

(d)
$$\frac{1}{7}$$
 of 22

(e)
$$\frac{1}{8}$$
 of 24

(d)
$$\frac{1}{7}$$
 of 21 (e) $\frac{1}{8}$ of 24 (f) $\frac{1}{5}$ of 40

(g)
$$\frac{1}{10}$$
 of 120

(h)
$$\frac{1}{12}$$
 of 24

(i)
$$\frac{1}{7}$$
 of 56

2. Calculate:

(a)
$$\frac{2}{3}$$
 of 6

(b)
$$\frac{4}{5}$$
 of 15

(c)
$$\frac{3}{7}$$
 of 14

(d)
$$\frac{3}{4}$$
 of 36

(e)
$$\frac{5}{7}$$
 of 14

(f)
$$\frac{6}{7}$$
 of 21

(g)
$$\frac{5}{9}$$
 of 45

(h)
$$\frac{3}{11}$$
 of 22

(i)
$$\frac{5}{16}$$
 of 32

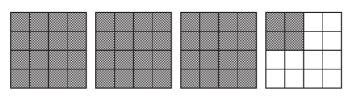
3. A car park is said to be $\frac{3}{4}$ full. How many cars are there in the car park if it holds:

- 40 cars, (a)
- (b) 100 cars,
- (c) 120 cars
- 72 cars? (d)

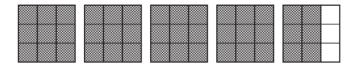
Extra Exercises 10.4

1. For each of these diagrams, write the number represented as a mixed number and also as an improper fraction:

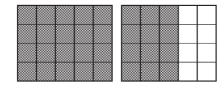
(a)



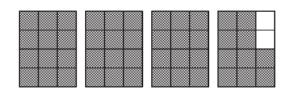
(b)



(c)



(d)



2. Convert these mixed numbers to improper fractions:

(a)
$$4\frac{1}{2}$$

(b)
$$2\frac{3}{4}$$

(c)
$$6\frac{1}{2}$$

(d)
$$5\frac{1}{4}$$

(e)
$$1\frac{4}{5}$$

(f)
$$2\frac{2}{7}$$

(g)
$$4\frac{3}{7}$$

(h)
$$2\frac{7}{9}$$

(i)
$$6\frac{2}{5}$$

- 3. Convert these improper fractions to mixed numbers:
 - (a) $\frac{11}{2}$

(b) $\frac{10}{3}$

(c) $\frac{10}{7}$

(d) $\frac{11}{9}$

(e) $\frac{12}{5}$

(f) $\frac{8}{7}$

(g) $\frac{15}{8}$

(h) $\frac{15}{9}$

(i) $\frac{16}{3}$

Answers

- 1. (a) $\frac{3}{15} = \frac{1}{5}$
 - (b) $\frac{5}{8}$
 - (c) $\frac{7}{14} = \frac{1}{2}$
- 2. (a) $\frac{3}{7}$ unshaded
 - (b) $\frac{2}{5}$ unshaded
 - (c) $\frac{8}{15}$ unshaded
 - (d) $\frac{13}{21}$ unshaded

Answers

1. (a)
$$\frac{2}{3} = \frac{4}{6}$$
 (b) $\frac{5}{7} = \frac{10}{14}$ (c) $\frac{3}{7} = \frac{12}{28}$

(b)
$$\frac{5}{7} = \frac{10}{14}$$

(c)
$$\frac{3}{7} = \frac{12}{28}$$

(d)
$$\frac{8}{22} = \frac{4}{11}$$
 (e) $\frac{6}{18} = \frac{1}{3}$ (f) $\frac{8}{18} = \frac{4}{9}$

(e)
$$\frac{6}{18} = \frac{1}{3}$$

(f)
$$\frac{8}{18} = \frac{4}{9}$$

(g)
$$\frac{28}{100} = \frac{7}{25}$$
 (h) $\frac{42}{72} = \frac{7}{12}$ (i) $\frac{18}{54} = \frac{1}{3}$

(h)
$$\frac{42}{72} = \frac{7}{12}$$

(i)
$$\frac{18}{54} = \frac{1}{3}$$

2. (a)
$$\frac{4}{7} > \frac{4}{9}$$

(b)
$$\frac{3}{12} = \frac{1}{4}$$
 (c) $\frac{1}{8} < \frac{1}{7}$

(c)
$$\frac{1}{8} < \frac{1}{7}$$

(d)
$$\frac{3}{15} < \frac{5}{9}$$

(d)
$$\frac{3}{15} < \frac{5}{9}$$
 (e) $\frac{3}{12} = \frac{4}{16}$

(f)
$$\frac{2}{6} > \frac{2}{7}$$

(g)
$$\frac{5}{8} > \frac{5}{9}$$
 (h) $\frac{6}{7} > \frac{5}{6}$

(h)
$$\frac{6}{7} > \frac{5}{6}$$

(i)
$$\frac{1}{2} > \frac{14}{29}$$

3. (a)
$$\frac{1}{3}$$

(b)
$$\frac{1}{3}$$

(c)
$$\frac{1}{3}$$

(d)
$$\frac{1}{5}$$

(e)
$$\frac{2}{3}$$

(f)
$$\frac{3}{7}$$

(g)
$$\frac{7}{9}$$

(h)
$$\frac{1}{13}$$

(i)
$$\frac{1}{4}$$

Answers

1. (a) 9

(b) 5

(c) 2

(d) 3

(e) 3

(f) 8

(g) 12

(h) 2

(i) 8

2. (a) 4

(b) 12

(c) 6

(d) 27

(e) 10

(f) 18

(g) 25

(h) 6

(i) 10

3. (a) 30

(b) 75

(c) 90

(d) 54

Answers

1. (a) $3\frac{1}{4} = \frac{13}{4}$ (b) $4\frac{2}{3} = \frac{14}{3}$ (c) $1\frac{3}{5} = \frac{8}{5}$ (d) $3\frac{5}{6} = \frac{23}{6}$

2. (a) $\frac{9}{2}$

(b)

(c)

(d)

(e) $\frac{9}{5}$

(f)

(g) $\frac{31}{7}$

(h) $\frac{25}{9}$

(i)

3. (a) $5\frac{1}{2}$

(b) $3\frac{1}{3}$

(c) $1\frac{3}{7}$

(d) $1\frac{2}{9}$

(e) $2\frac{2}{5}$

(f) $1\frac{1}{7}$

(g) $1\frac{7}{8}$

(h) $1\frac{6}{9} = 1\frac{2}{3}$ (i) $5\frac{1}{3}$