

# Mohammad Arafat Hussain, Ph.D.

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## EDUCATION & TRAINING

- **Simon Fraser University (SFU)** Burnaby, BC  
04/2020-Present  
Postdoctoral Research Associate, School of Computing Science
- **University of British Columbia (UBC)** Vancouver, BC  
04/2020  
05/2015  
Ph.D. in Biomedical Engineering  
M.A.Sc. in Biomedical Engineering
- **Bangladesh University of Engineering & Technology (BUET)** Dhaka, Bangladesh  
04/2013  
02/2011  
M.Sc. in Electrical and Electronic Engineering  
B.Sc. in Electrical and Electronic Engineering

## OFFERS, AWARDS & HONOURS

- **Postdoctoral Fellowship Offer**, Boston Children's Hospital & Harvard Medical School 2020
- **Postdoctoral Fellowship Offer**, Mass. General Hospital & Harvard Medical School - *Declined* 2019
- **Postdoctoral Fellowship Offer**, School of Medicine, Stanford University - *Declined* 2019
- **MICCAI Graduate Student Travel Award**, MICCAI Society 2019
- **Conference Travel Grant for ICICS Graduate Students**, UBC, Vancouver 2017
- **Outstanding Reviewer Recognition**, Elsevier 2016
- **Four Year Fellowship**, UBC, Vancouver 2015-2019
- **Doctor of Philosophy (DPhil) Admission Offer**, University of Oxford - *Declined* 2015
- **MICCAI Student Travel Award**, MICCAI Society 2014
- **Graduate Support Initiative**, UBC, Vancouver 2013/2015/2016
- **Singapore-Bangladesh Society Scholarship**, BUET 2009
- **American Association of Bangladeshi Engineers & Architects Scholarship**, BUET 2009
- **Dean's List Award**, BUET 2008
- **Ministry of Education Scholarship**, Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh 2004-2008

## PUBLICATIONS

Google Scholar Profile: <https://scholar.google.ca/citations?user=hFwvdQcAAAAJ&hl=en>

### Journal/Conference Papers Under Review:

- R1. **Journal:** Hussain MA, Hamarneh G, Garbi R.: ImHistNet: Deep Radiomics with Learnable Image Histograms for Renal Carcinoma Grading and Staging. *Computerized Medical Imaging and Graphics*, 2020. [CMIG-D-20-00757, Impact Factor: 3.750]
- R2. **Conference:** Hussain MA, Mirikharaji Z, Momeny M, Marhamati M, Neshat AA, Garbi R, Hamarneh G.: Active Deep Learning from Noisy Teacher for Semi-Supervised 3D Image Segmentation with Application to CT Scans of COVID-19 Pneumonia Infection. *International Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer-Assisted Intervention (MICCAI)*, 2021.

### Journal Papers:

- J1. **Hussain MA**, Hamarneh G, Garbi R.: Cascaded Regression Neural Nets for Kidney Localization and Segmentation-free Volume Estimation. *IEEE Transaction on Medical Imaging*, 2021. [\[PDF\]](#) [Accepted, Impact Factor: 6.685, No of Reviewers: 5, DOI: [10.1109/TMI.2021.3060465](https://doi.org/10.1109/TMI.2021.3060465)]
- J2. **Hussain MA**, Hodgson AJ, Abugharbieh R.: Strain-initialized Robust Bone Surface Detection in 3-D Ultrasound. *Ultrasound in Medicine & Biology*, 43(3), pp. 648-661, 2017. [\[PDF\]](#) [Impact Factor: 2.514, No of Reviewers: 3, DOI: [10.1016/j.ultrasmedbio.2016.11.003](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ultrasmedbio.2016.11.003)]
- J3. **Hussain MA**, Alam F, Rupa SA, Awwal R, Lee SY, Hasan MK.: Lesion Edge Preserved Direct Average Strain Estimation for Ultrasound Elasticity Imaging. *Ultrasonics*, 54(1), pp. 137-146, 2014. [\[PDF\]](#) [Impact Factor: 3.065, No of Reviewers: 3, DOI: [10.1016/j.ultras.2013.05.010](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ultras.2013.05.010)]

- J4. Hasan MK, Hussain MA, Ara SR, Lee SY, Alam SK.: Using Nearest Neighbors for Accurate Estimation of Ultrasonic Attenuation in the Spectral Domain. *IEEE Transactions on Ultrasonics, Ferroelectrics, and Frequency Control*, 60(6), pp. 1098-1114, 2013. [\[PDF\]](#) [Impact Factor: 2.743, No of Reviewers: 3, DOI: 10.1109/TUFFC.2013.2673]
- J5. Hussain MA, Anas EM, Alam SK, Lee SY, Hasan MK.: Direct and Gradient-based Average Strain Estimation by Using Weighted Nearest Neighbor Cross-correlation Peaks. *IEEE Transactions on Ultrasonics, Ferroelectrics, and Frequency Control*, 59(8), pp. 1713-1728, 2012. [\[PDF\]](#) [Impact Factor: 2.743, No of Reviewers: 3, DOI: 10.1109/TUFFC.2012.2376]
- J6. Hussain MA, Alam SK, Lee SY, Hasan MK.: Robust Strain-estimation Algorithm Using Combined Radiofrequency and Envelope Cross-correlation with Diffusion Filtering. *Ultrasonic Imaging*, 34(2), pp. 93-109, 2012. [\[PDF\]](#) [Impact Factor: 1.571, No of Reviewers: 3, DOI: 10.1177/016173461203400203]

#### **Conference/Workshop Proceedings (Peer-Reviewed Full-Length):**

- C1. Hussain MA, Hamarneh G, Garbi R.: ImHistNet: Learnable Image Histogram Based DNN with Application to Non-invasive Determination of Carcinoma Grades in CT Scans. *International Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer-Assisted Intervention (MICCAI)*, pp. 130-138, 2019, Shenzhen, China. [\[PDF\]](#) [Acceptance Rate: 30%, No of Reviewers: 3, DOI: 10.1007/978-3-030-32226-7\_15]
- C2. Hussain MA, Hamarneh G, Garbi R.: Renal Cell Carcinoma Staging with Learnable Image Histogram-based Deep Neural Network. *International Workshop on Machine Learning in Medical Imaging (MLMI)*, pp 533-540, 2019, Shenzhen, China. [\[PDF\]](#) [Acceptance Rate: 30%, No of Reviewers: 3, DOI: 10.1007/978-3-030-32692-0\_61]
- C3. Hussain MA, Hamarneh G, Garbi R.: Noninvasive Determination of Gene Mutations in Clear Cell Renal Cell Carcinoma Using Multiple Instance Decisions Aggregated CNN. *International Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer-Assisted Intervention (MICCAI)*, pp. 657-665, 2018, Granada, Spain. [\[PDF\]](#) [Acceptance Rate: 30%, No of Reviewers: 5, DOI: 10.1007/978-3-030-00934-2\_73]
- C4. Hussain MA, Amir-Khalili A., Hamarneh G, Abugharbieh R.: Segmentation-free Kidney Localization and Volume Estimation Using Aggregated Orthogonal Decision CNNs. *International Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer-Assisted Intervention (MICCAI)*, pp. 612-620, 2017, Quebec-City, Canada. [\[PDF\]](#) [Acceptance Rate: 30%, No of Reviewers: 3, DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-66179-7\_70]
- C5. Hussain MA, Amir-Khalili A., Hamarneh G, Abugharbieh R.: Collage CNN for Renal Cell Carcinoma Detection from CT. *International Workshop on Machine Learning in Medical Imaging (MLMI)*, pp. 229-237, 2017, Quebec-City, Canada. [\[PDF\]](#) [Acceptance Rate: 30%, No of Reviewers: 3, DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-67389-9\_27]
- C6. Hussain MA, Hamarneh G, O'Connell TW, Mohammed MF, Abugharbieh R.: Segmentation-free Estimation of Kidney Volumes in CT with Dual Regression Forests. *International Workshop on Machine Learning in Medical Imaging (MLMI)*, pp. 156-163, 2016, Athens, Greece. [\[PDF\]](#) [Acceptance Rate: 30%, No of Reviewers: 3, DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-47157-0\_19]
- C7. Hussain MA, Shourov RM.: Compressively Sensed Ultrasound Radio-frequency Data Reconstruction Using the Combined Curvelets and Wave Atoms Basis. *International Conference on Electrical and Electronic Engineering (ICEEE)*, pp. 209-212, 2015, Rajshahi, Bangladesh. [\[PDF\]](#) [Acceptance Rate: 35%, No of Reviewers: 3, DOI: 10.1109/CEE.2015.7428257]
- C8. Hussain MA, Shourov RM, Khan SN.: Towards Real-time 3D Geometric Nonlinear Diffusion Filter and Its Application to CT and MR Imaging. *18th International Conference on Computer and Information Technology (ICCIT)*, pp. 462-467, 2015, Dhaka, Bangladesh. [\[PDF\]](#) [Acceptance Rate: 40%, No of Reviewers: 3, DOI: 10.1109/IC-CTechn.2015.7488115]
- C9. Hussain MA, Guy P, Hodgson AJ, Abugharbieh, R.: Automatic Bone Segmentation in Ultrasound using Combined Ultrasound Strain Imaging and Envelope Signal Power, *2015 International Meeting on Computer Assisted Orthopaedic Surgery (CAOS)*, pp. 1-4, 2015, Vancouver, Canada. [\[PDF\]](#) [No of Reviewers: 3]
- C10. Hussain MA, Hodgson AJ, Abugharbieh R.: Robust Bone Detection in Ultrasound Using Combined Strain Imaging and Envelope Signal Power Detection. *International Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer-Assisted Intervention (MICCAI)*, pp. 356-363, 2014, Boston, MA. [\[PDF\]](#) [Acceptance Rate: 30%, No of Reviewers: 3, DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-10404-1\_45]
- C11. Kabir HM, Alam SB, Azam MI, Hussain MA, Sazzad AR, Sakib MN, Matin MA.: Non-linear Down-sampling and Signal Reconstruction, Without Folding. *4th UKSim European Symposium on Computer Modeling and Simulation*, pp. 142-146, 2010, Pisa, Italy. [\[PDF\]](#) [Acceptance Rate: 40%, No of Reviewers: 3, DOI: 10.1109/EMS.2010.34]

#### **Peer-reviewed Abstracts:**

- A1. Hussain MA, Anas EM, Alam SK, Lee SY, Hasan MK.: Improved Elasticity Imaging by Maximizing the Weighted Peaks of the Nearest Neighbor Cross-correlation Function. *2012 American Institution of Ultrasound in Medicine (AIUM) Annual Convention and Preconvention Program*, Phoenix, Arizona. March 29 - April 1, 2012. [\[PDF\]](#)
- A2. Hussain MA, Alam SK, Lee SY, Hasan MK.: A Robust Strain Estimation Algorithm Using Combined Radiofrequency and Envelope Cross-correlation. *Ultrasonic Imaging and Tissue Characterization Symposium*, Rosslyn, Virginia. June 11-13, 2012. [\[PDF\]](#)

**Non Peer-reviewed Abstracts:**

- O1. **Hussain MA**, Hamarneh G, Garbi R.: Kidney Cancer Detection and Analysis from CT Using Deep Learning. *2nd Annual School of Biomedical Engineering Symposium*, 2019, Vancouver, Canada. [\[PDF\]](#)
- O2. **Hussain MA**, Hamarneh G, Garbi R.: Learnable Image Histogram Based Deep Neural Network with Application to Noninvasive Determination of Renal Cell Carcinoma Grades in CT Scans. *Research Day: The Future of Health Symposium*, Nov 8, 2019, Vancouver, Canada. [\[PDF\]](#)

**Theses:**

- T1. **Hussain MA**.: Volumetric Image-based Supervised Learning for Renal Cancer Detection and Analysis. Ph.D., UBC, 2020. Supervisor: [Prof. Rafeef Garbi](#). [\[PDF\]](#)
- T2. **Hussain MA**.: Robust Bone Detection in Ultrasound Using Combined Strain Imaging and Envelope Signal Power Detection. M.A.Sc., UBC, 2015. Supervisors: [Prof. Rafeef Garbi & Prof. Antony J. Hodgson](#). [\[PDF\]](#)
- T3. **Hussain MA**: Average Strain Estimation for Ultrasound Elastography Using Exponentially Weighted Nearest Neighbors. M.Sc., BUET, 2013. Supervisor: [Prof. Md Kamrul Hasan](#). [\[PDF\]](#)
- T4. Islam MT and **Hussain MA** (Equal Contribution): Ultrasound Strain Imaging in Wavelet Domain. B.Sc., BUET, 2011. Supervisor: [Prof. Md Kamrul Hasan](#). [\[PDF\]](#)

**SUMMARY OF RESEARCH ACCOMPLISHMENTS**

My research interest lies in developing novel machine learning, especially deep learning techniques for real-life applications including medical image analysis and computer vision. A summary of my research accomplishments are the following:

**1. COVID-19 Detection and Analysis from CT and X-ray**

I am currently investigating the computed tomography (CT)- and X-ray-based discriminatory radiomic features between COVID-19 and community-acquired pneumonia (CAP). My aim is to discover critical differences in seemingly similar COVID-19 and CAP infections in the lungs, which would help clinicians in rapid COVID-19 diagnosis and treatment planning. Meanwhile, I developed an active learning approach [R2] that uses an example re-weighting strategy, where machine-annotated samples are weighted based on the similarity of their gradient directions of descent to those of expert-annotated data. Preliminary study results are available in these links [\[L1\]](#), [\[L2\]](#).

**2. Learnable Image Histogram-based Deep Neural Network**

I developed a learnable image histogram module in the convolutional neural network (CNN) framework for automatic kidney cancer grading and staging - this approach is the first, to our knowledge, that learns diffused textural features in an image, and its application in computed tomography (CT)-based cancer grading and staging could be a potential alternative to the invasive renal biopsy-based cancer grading and staging [R1][C1][C2].

**3. Multiple Instance Decision Aggregated CNN for Gene Mutation Prediction**

I developed a CT-based multiple instance decision aggregated CNN approach for noninvasive determination of gene mutation in kidney cancer - this approach could be used as a potential alternative to the invasive renal biopsy-based whole-genome sequencing for gene mutation detection [C3].

**4. Mask-RCNN and Orthogonal Decision Aggregated CNN for Kidney Localization in CT**

I developed a CNN-guided Mask-RCNN and an orthogonal decision aggregated CNN-based automatic kidney localization approach for the CT scans that enables the radiologists in rapid subsequent kidney functionality analysis in the clinical environment [J1][C4].

**5. Collage Image Representation in the Multiple Instances Learning Framework**

I developed a collage image representation in the multiple instances learning framework, enabling the use of sparsely annotated data in 2D CNN, which is a computationally inexpensive alternative to the computationally expensive 3D CNN [C5].

**6. Segmentation-free Kidney Volume Estimation Using Machine Learning**

I developed two techniques for segmentation-free kidney volume estimation using dual regression forests, CNN, and FCN. These methods are two potential and more accurate alternatives to the manual ellipsoid fitting-based kidney volume estimation approach typically used in the clinical environment. Our methods also bypass the computationally expensive segmentation procedure altogether [J1][C4][C6].

**7. Compressively-sensed Ultrasound RF Data**

I developed a combined Curvelets and WaveAtoms basis-based compressively sensed ultrasound RF data reconstruction approach [C7].

**8. Geometric Diffusion Filter**

I developed a near real-time 3D geometric non-linear diffusion filter for the CT/MR image denoising [C8].

**9. 2D Strain-initialized Surface Growing for Bone Detection in 3D Ultrasound**

I developed a 2D strain initialized surface growing approach for automatic bone surface delineation in 3D ultrasound. This method could be used as an alternative to the time-inefficient manual bone delineation in ultrasound-guided minimally invasive surgery [J2].

## 10. Bone Detection in 2D Ultrasound

I developed a combined strain imaging and envelope signal power-based robust bone boundary detection approach for the 2D ultrasound. This elastography-based bone detection approach robust to false positives at fatty tissue layer [C9][C10].

## 11. Ultrasound Strain Imaging

I developed novel ultrasound strain imaging techniques using weighted nearest neighbors for accurate early breast cancer detection [J3][J5][J6][A1][A2].

## 12. Ultrasound Attenuation Estimation

I developed two novel ultrasound attenuation estimation technique for accurate breast carcinoma analysis [J4].

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

### Graduate Teaching Assistant, UBC, Vancouver

01/2014 - 12/2019

Conducted tutorials, invigilation, grading and laboratory demonstrations for the following courses:

- Signals and Systems (Winter T2 2013, Winter T1 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019)
- Electrical Engineering Design Studio (Winter T2 2014)
- Digital Systems and Microcomputers (Winter T2 2015, 2016, 2017)
- Economic Analysis of Engineering Projects (Summer 2016)
- Machine Learning and Data Mining (Summer 2017)
- Introduction to Computation in Engineering Design (Summer 2017, 2018, 2019, and Winter T1-2 2017)
- Engineering Electromagnetics (Winter T2 2018)

### Senior Lecturer, Eastern University, Dhaka, Bangladesh

05/2015 - 08/2015

Conducted lectures, invigilation, grading and laboratory demonstrations for the following courses:

- Microprocessor and Interfacing (Spring 2015)
- Microprocessor and Interfacing Laboratory (Spring 2015)
- Measurement and Instrumentation (Spring 2015)
- Measurement and Instrumentation Laboratory (Spring 2015)
- Solid State Devices (Spring 2015)
- Electronic Project Design (Spring 2015)

## SUPERVISORY EXPERIENCE

- **Rohit Somasundaram**      Professional Master's Intern, School of Computing Science, SFU  
Project title: COVID-19 diagnosis from chest X-ray images
- **Yilin Shi**                      Professional Master's Intern, School of Computing Science, SFU  
Project title: COVID-19 diagnosis from CT scans

## REVIEWING EXPERIENCE

- IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks and Learning Systems
- IEEE Transactions on Ultrasonics, Ferroelectrics, and Frequency Control
- IEEE Access
- Ultrasonics Journal - Elsevier
- Computers in Biology and Medicine Journal - Elsevier
- Deep Learning in Medical Image Analysis - Springer
- Medical Image Computing and Computer Assisted Intervention - Springer

## INVITED TALKS/PRESENTATIONS

- **University of British Columbia, School of Biomedical Engineering, Vancouver, BC**      10/2020  
Title: Volumetric Image-based Supervised Learning Approaches for Kidney Cancer Detection & Analysis
- **Harvard University, Center for Advanced Medical Computing and Analysis, Boston, MA**      11/2019  
Title: Volumetric Image-based Supervised Learning for Renal Cancer Detection & Analysis
- **Stanford University, Division of Developmental-Behavioral Pediatrics, Palo Alto, CA**      10/2019  
Title: Kidney Cancer Analysis Using Volumetric Image-based Supervised Learning
- **University of British Columbia, Centre for Molecular Medicine and Therapeutics, Vancouver, BC**      09/2019  
Title: Kidney Cancer Detection and Analysis from CT Using Deep Learning

## LEADERSHIP SKILLS

- **Secretary** (Elected Position) Electrical and Computer Engineering Graduate Student Association (ECEGSA), UBC 05/2016 - 04/2017
  - **Field Volunteer** (Awarded the honorary ‘Life Membership’ for outstanding service) Bangladesh Red Crescent Society 01/2003 - 12/2007
  - **Lead of Event Organizers** Department of Electrical & Electronic Engineering, BUET, Dhaka, Bangladesh 01/2006 - 12/2010

## **COMPUTATIONAL SKILLS**

- HPC on Compute Canada clusters
  - C/C++, MATLAB, Python, TensorFlow/Keras, PyTorch, Caffe, L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X

#### **SELECTED WORKSHOPS/TRAINING ATTENDED**

- **Privacy and Information Security Fundamentals** 2019  
University of British Columbia, Vancouver
  - **Teaching Skills for Engineering Teaching Assistants** 2016  
University of British Columbia, Vancouver
  - **Preventing and Addressing Workplace Bullying and Harassment** 2014  
University of British Columbia, Vancouver

#### EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

- |   |                   |
|---|-------------------|
| • <b>Postdoctoral Research Associate</b>  | 04/2020 - Present |
| SFU, Burnaby, BC  |                   |
| • <b>Laboratory Technologist/Admin</b>  | 06/2018 - 04/2020 |
| Biomedical Signal and Image Computing Laboratory, UBC, Vancouver                |                   |
| • <b>Graduate Research Assistant</b>  | 05/2013 - 03/2020 |
| UBC, Vancouver  |                   |
| • <b>Graduate Teaching Assistant</b>  | 01/2014 - 12/2019 |
| UBC, Vancouver  |                   |
| • <b>Senior Lecturer</b>  | 05/2015 - 08/2015 |
| Eastern University, Dhaka, Bangladesh   |                   |
| • <b>System Engineer</b>  | 01/2013 - 04/2013 |
| Sheikh Hasina National Institute of Burn and Plastic Surgery, Dhaka, Bangladesh |                   |
| • <b>Research Engineer</b>  | 07/2011 - 12/2012 |
| BUET, Dhaka, Bangladesh   |                   |
| • <b>Software Engineer</b>  | 02/2011 - 06/2011 |
| Samsung R&D Institute, Dhaka, Bangladesh  |                   |

## REFERENCES

**Prof. Ghassan Hamarneh**, Ph.D.  
School of Computing Science,  
Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, BC V5A 1S6, Canada  
Phone: +1 (778) 782-2214  
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**Prof. Rafeef Garbi**, Ph.D.  
Department of Electrical & Computer Engineering  
University of British Columbia, Vancouver, BC V6T 1Z4, Canada  
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**Prof. Antony Hodgson, Ph.D.**  
Department of Mechanical Engineering  
University of British Columbia, Vancouver, BC V6T 1Z4, Canada  
Phone: +1 (604) 822-3240  
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