## Data Management and Database Design INFO 6210

**Assignment 3** 

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#### **Abstract**

This assignment mainly contains 4 parts. First is perform database normalization. Normalization is performed with its 1NF, 2NF and 3NF. After normalization, indexes are created for improve the performance. 5 function and 5 procedures are also designed and created to fulfill the requirement of this assignment

#### 1. 1st Form of Normalization

#### YouTube:

Table 1: items

Primary key is items id and there are no multiple values in single attribute.

Therefor 1NF is satisfied

Table 2: URL

Primary key is items\_\_snippet\_\_thumbnails\_\_l\_\_url and there are no multiple values in single attribute.

Therefor 1NF is satisfied

Table 3: Localized

Primary key is items\_snippet\_localized\_title and there are no multiple values in single attribute.

Therefor 1NF is satisfied

Table 4: Channel

Primary key is items snippet channelId and there are no multiple values in single attribute.

Therefor 1NF is satisfied

#### Twitter:

Table 1: Tweet

Primary key are user name and id and there are no multiple values in single attribute.

Therefor 1NF is satisfied

Table 2: media

Primary key is media id and there are no multiple values in single attribute.

Therefor 1NF is satisfied

Table 3: usermentions

Primary key is user\_mentions\_id and there are no multiple values in single attribute.

Therefor 1NF is satisfied

Table 4: urls

Primary key is links and there are no multiple values in single attribute.

Therefor 1NF is satisfied

#### 2. 2nd Form of Normalization

#### YouTube:

Table 1: items

There is no calculated value in this entity.

partial dependency does not exist for this entity.

Therefor 2NF is satisfied.

this entity.

Therefor 2NF is satisfied.

Table 2: URL

There is no calculated value in this entity.

partial dependency does not exist for this entity.

Therefor 2NF is satisfied.

Table 3: Localized

There is no calculated value in this entity.

partial dependency does not exist for this entity.

Therefor 2NF is satisfied.

Table 4: Channel

There is no calculated value in this entity.

partial dependency does not exist for this entity.

Therefor 2NF is satisfied.

#### **Twitter:**

Table 1: Tweet

There exists two primary keys which might cause the partition dependency

Therefore 2NF is not satisfied.

Modify:

Drop the primary key user\_name for it would not affect the statistic

ALTER TABLE `twitter`. `tweet`

DROP PRIMARY KEY ('user name');

DROP COLUMN 'user name';



No partial dependency for this entity.

After modification 2NF is satisfied

Table 2: media

There is no calculated value in this entity.

partial dependency does not exist for this entity.

Therefor 2NF is satisfied.

Table 3: usermentions

There is no calculated value in this entity.

partial dependency does not exist for this entity.

Therefor 2NF is satisfied.

Table 4: urls

There is no calculated value in this entity.

partial dependency does not exist for this entity.

Therefor 2NF is satisfied.

#### 3. 3rd Form of Normalization

#### YouTube:

Table 1: items

There is no transitive dependency with in this entity Therefor 3NF is satisfied.

Table 2: URL

There is no transitive dependency with in this entity Therefor 3NF is satisfied.

Table 3: Localized

There is no transitive dependency with in this entity Therefor 3NF is satisfied.

Table 4: Channel

There is no transitive dependency with in this entity Therefor 3NF is satisfied.

#### **Twitter:**

Table 1: Tweet

There is no transitive dependency with in this entity Therefor 3NF is satisfied.

Table 2: media

There is no transitive dependency with in this entity Therefor 3NF is satisfied.

Table 3: usermentions

There is no transitive dependency with in this entity Therefor 3NF is satisfied.

Table 4: urls

There is no transitive dependency with in this entity Therefor 3NF is satisfied.

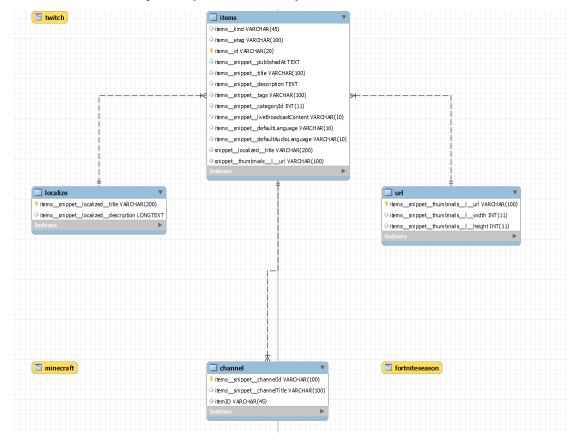


Figure 1: YouTube EER Diagram

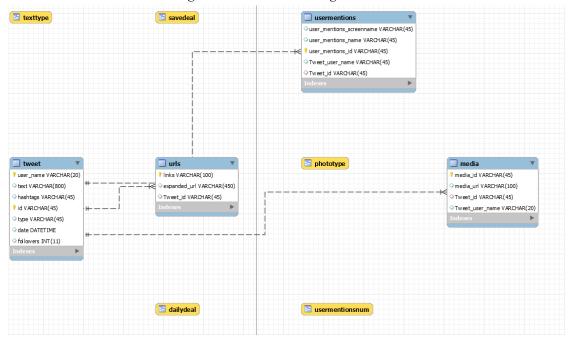


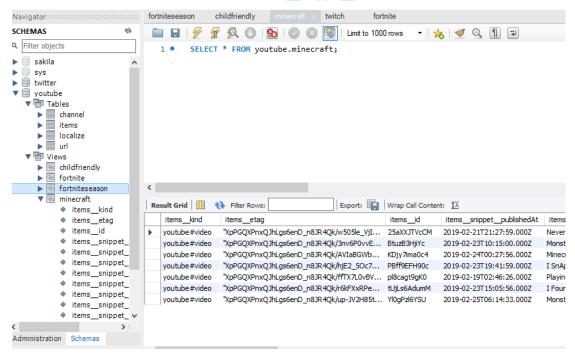
Figure 2: Twitter EER Diagram

#### 4. Views Created

#### YouTube

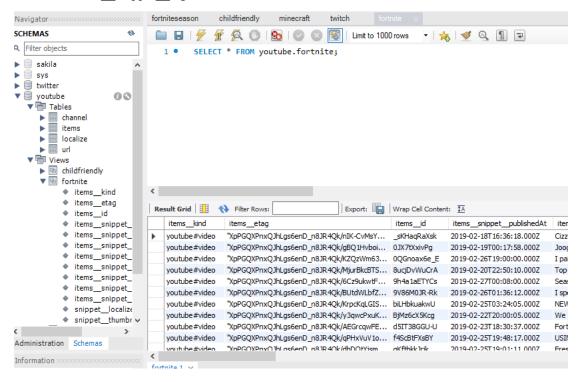
CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW youtube. Minecraft AS

SELECT \* FROM youtube.items WHERE items snippet title LIKE '%Minecraft%';



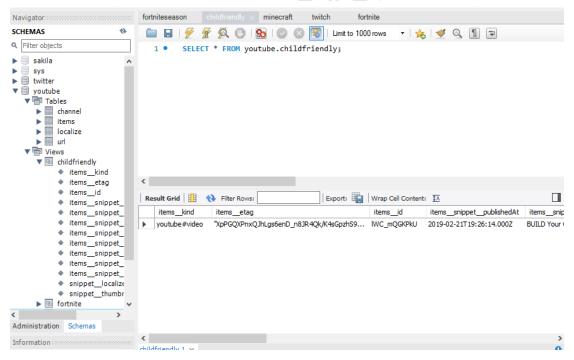
CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW youtube.Fortnite AS SELECT \* FROM youtube.items

#### HAVING items snippet tags LIKE '%fortnite%';



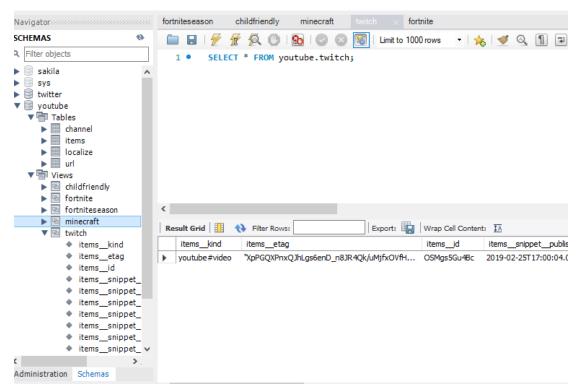
#### CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW youtube.childfriendly AS

SELECT \* FROM youtube.items HAVING items snippet tags = 'child friendly';



CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW youtube.twitch AS

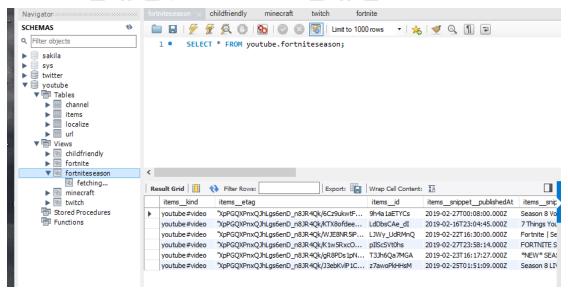
SELECT \* FROM youtube.items HAVING items\_snippet\_tags = 'twitch';



CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW youtube. Fortniteseason AS

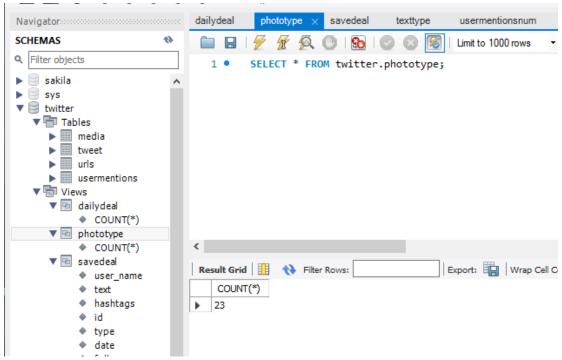
SELECT \* FROM youtube.items

WHERE items \_\_snippet \_\_tags = 'fortnite' AND items \_\_snippet \_\_title LIKE '%season%';



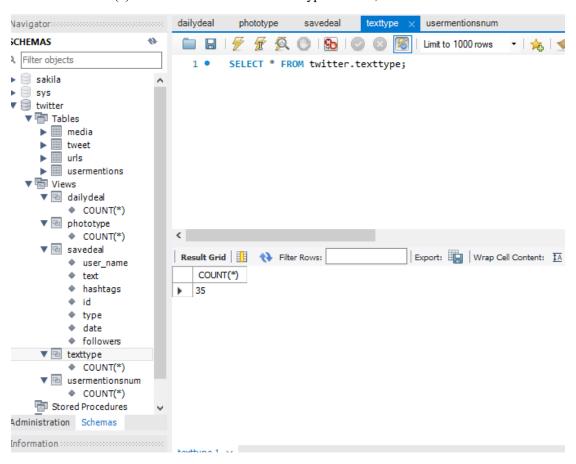
#### **Twitter**

CREATE OR REPLACE view twitter.PhotoType AS SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM twitter.tweet WHERE type = "photo";

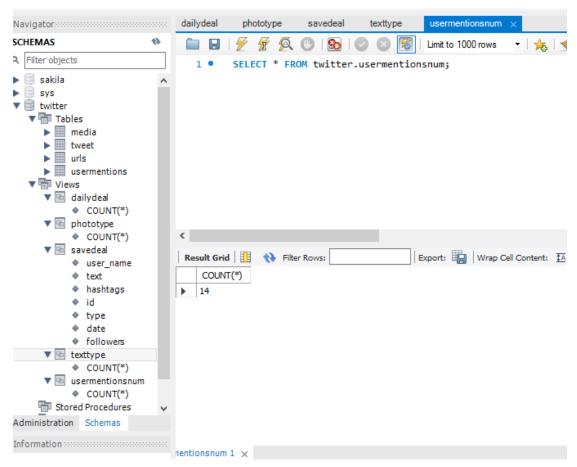


CREATE OR REPLACE view twitter. TextType AS

SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM twitter.tweet WHERE type = "text";

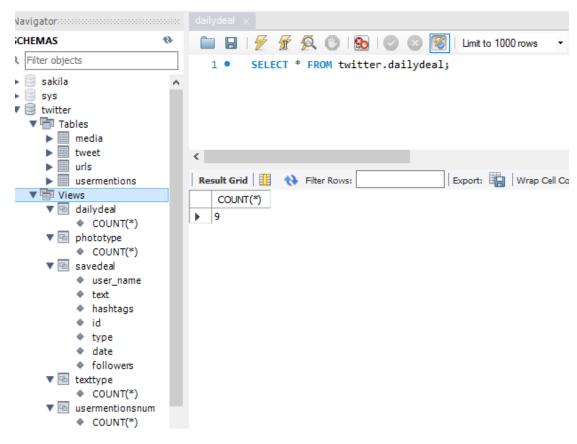


CREATE OR REPLACE view twitter. UserMentionsNum AS SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM twitter. usermentions WHERE user mentions name IS NOT NULL;

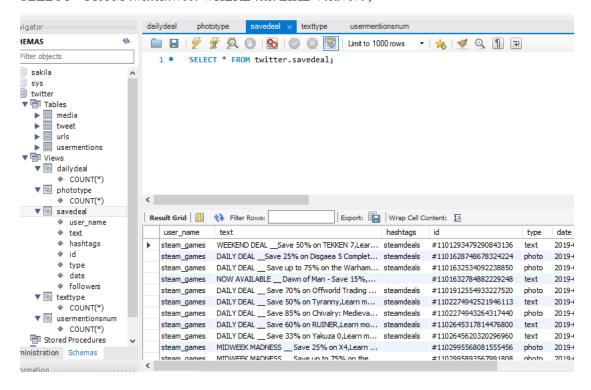


CREATE OR REPLACE view twitter.DailyDeal AS

SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM twitter.tweet WHERE text LIKE '%DAILY DEAL%';



### CREATE OR REPLACE view twiiter.SaveDeal AS SELECT \* FROM twitter.tweet WHERE text LIKE '%save%';



#### 5. Indexes Created

#### YouTube

CREATE INDEX idx items id ON youtube.items(items id);

CREATE INDEX idx items snippet tags ON youtube.items(items snippet tags);

CREATE INDEX idx items snippet title ON youtube.items(items snippet title);

CREATE INDEX idx\_items\_snippet\_channelId ON youtube.channel(items snippet channelId);

CREATE INDEX idx\_items\_snippet\_localized\_title ON youtube.localize(items\_snippet\_localized\_title);

#### **Twitter**

CREATE INDEX idx id ON twitter.tweet(id);

CREATE INDEX idx user name ON twitter.tweet(user name);

CREATE INDEX idx\_date ON twitter.tweet(date);

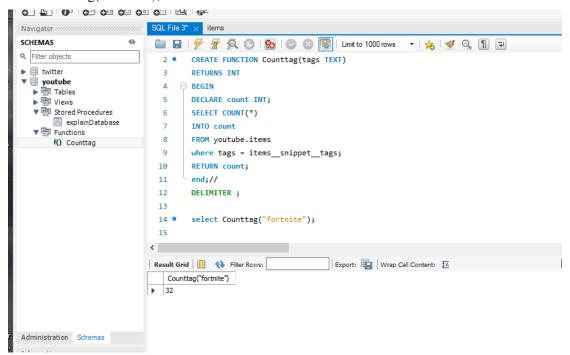
CREATE INDEX idx media id ON twitter.media(media id);

CREATE INDEX idx user mentions id ON twitter.usermentions(user mentions id);

#### 6. Functions Created

# YouTube: DELIMITER // CREATE FUNCTION Counttag(tags TEXT) RETURNS INT BEGIN DECLARE count INT; SELECT COUNT(\*) INTO count FROM youtube.items where tags = items\_\_snippet\_\_tags; RETURN count; end://

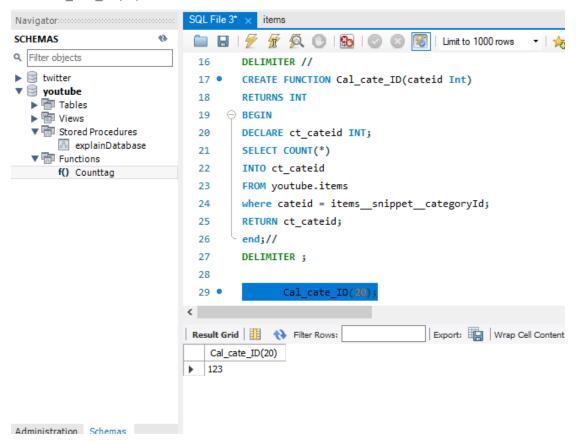
#### select Countag("fortnite");



```
DELIMITER //
CREATE FUNCTION Cal_cate_ID(cateid Int)
RETURNS INT
BEGIN
DECLARE ct_cateid INT;
```

```
SELECT COUNT(*)
INTO ct_cateid
FROM youtube.items
where cateid = items__snippet__categoryId;
RETURN ct_cateid;
end;//
DELIMITER;
```

#### select Cal cate ID(20);



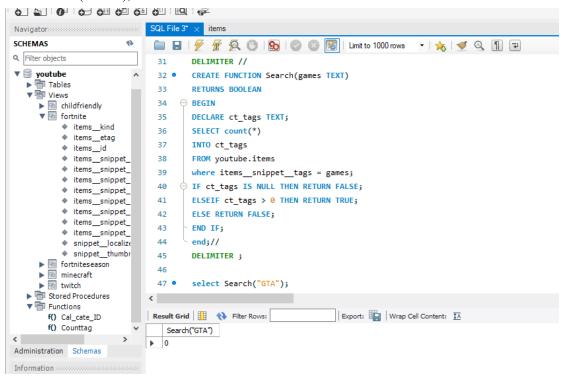
DELIMITER //
CREATE FUNCTION Search(games TEXT)
RETURNS BOOLEAN
BEGIN
DECLARE ct\_tags TEXT;
SELECT count(\*)
INTO ct\_tags
FROM youtube.items
where items\_\_snippet\_\_tags = games;
IF ct\_tags IS NULL THEN RETURN FALSE;
ELSEIF ct\_tags > 0 THEN RETURN TRUE;
ELSE RETURN FALSE;
END IF;

end;//

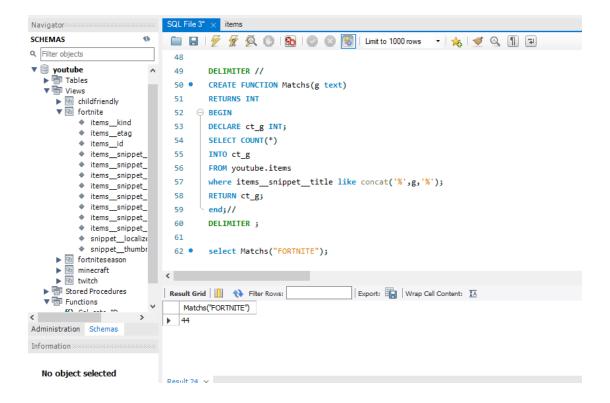
#### **DELIMITER**;

#### select Search("GTA");

select Matchs("FORTNITE");



```
DELIMITER //
CREATE FUNCTION Matchs(g text)
RETURNS INT
BEGIN
DECLARE ct_g INT;
SELECT COUNT(*)
INTO ct_g
FROM youtube.items
where items__snippet__title like concat("%',g,"%');
RETURN ct_g;
end;//
DELIMITER;
```



CREATE FUNCTION SearchTimeBefore(time text)

**RETURNS INT** 

**BEGIN** 

DECLARE ct date INT;

SELECT count(\*)

INTO ct date

FROM youtube.items

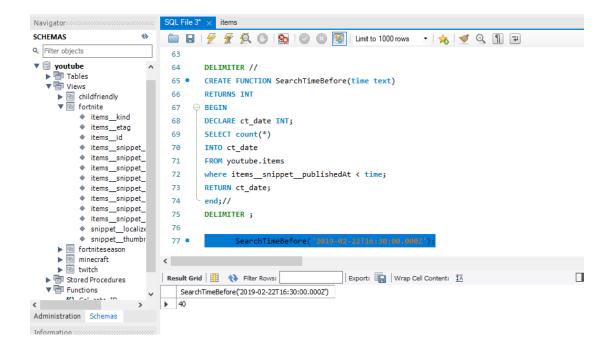
where items snippet publishedAt < time;

RETURN ct date;

end;//

DELIMITER;

select SearchTimeBefore('2019-02-22T16:30:00.000Z');



#### **Twitter:**

DELIMITER //

CREATE FUNCTION Counttype(types TEXT)

**RETURNS INT** 

**BEGIN** 

DECLARE ct type INT;

SELECT COUNT(\*)

INTO ct type

FROM twitter.tweet

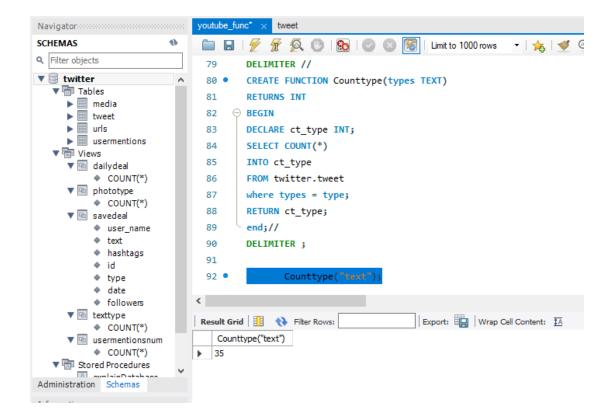
where types = type;

RETURN ct\_type;

end;//

**DELIMITER**;

select Counttype("text");



CREATE FUNCTION Counthashtags(ht TEXT)

**RETURNS INT** 

**BEGIN** 

DECLARE ct ht INT;

SELECT COUNT(\*)

INTO ct\_ht

FROM twitter.tweet

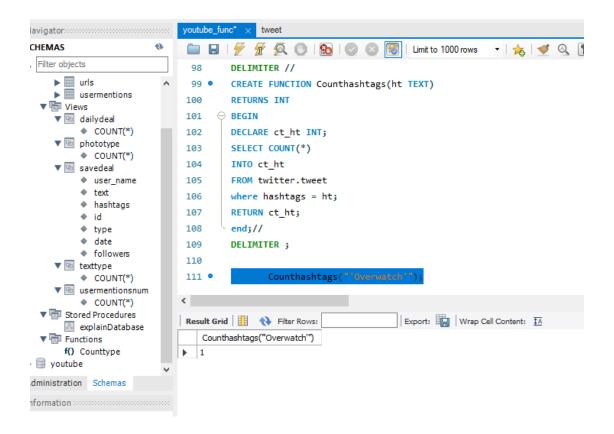
where hashtags = ht;

RETURN ct ht;

end;//

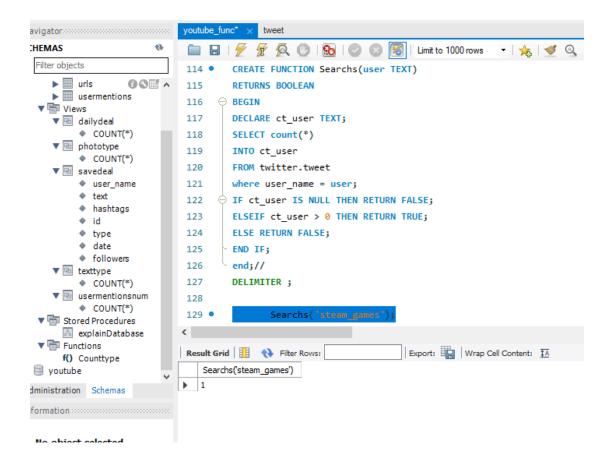
DELIMITER;

select Counthashtags("'Overwatch"');



DELIMITER //
CREATE FUNCTION Searchs(user TEXT)
RETURNS BOOLEAN
BEGIN
DECLARE ct\_user TEXT;
SELECT count(\*)
INTO ct\_user
FROM twitter.tweet
where user\_name = user;
IF ct\_user IS NULL THEN RETURN FALSE;
ELSEIF ct\_user > 0 THEN RETURN TRUE;
ELSE RETURN FALSE;
END IF;
end;//
DELIMITER;

select Searchs('steam games');



CREATE FUNCTION mentionsmatch(t text)

**RETURNS INT** 

**BEGIN** 

DECLARE ct\_t INT;

SELECT COUNT(\*)

INTO ct t

FROM twitter.usermentions

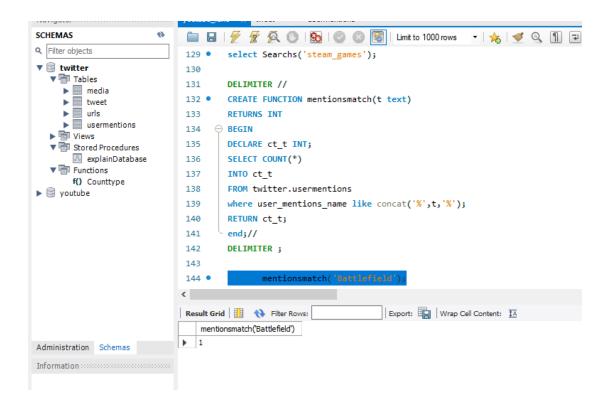
where user\_mentions\_name like concat("%',t,"%');

RETURN ct t;

end;//

DELIMITER;

select mentionsmatch('Battlefield');



CREATE FUNCTION SearchTimeAfter(time text)

**RETURNS INT** 

**BEGIN** 

DECLARE ct days INT;

SELECT count(\*)

INTO ct days

FROM twitter.tweet

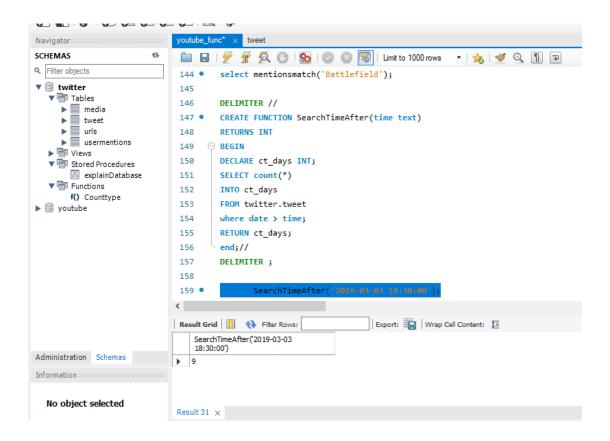
where date > time;

RETURN ct\_days;

end;//

DELIMITER;

select SearchTimeAfter('2019-03-03 18:30:00');



#### 7. Procedures Created

END;//

```
YouTube:

DELIMITER //

CREATE PROCEDURE explainDatabase()

BEGIN

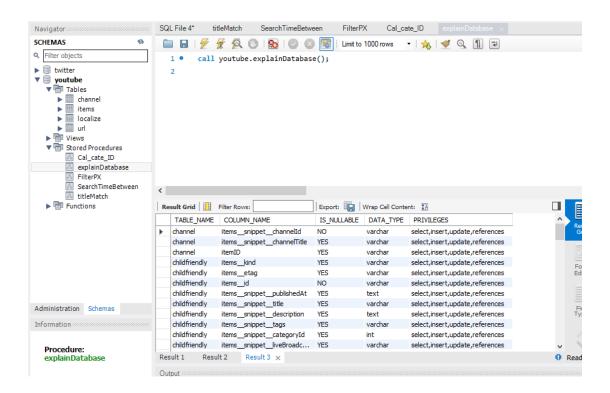
SHOW DATABASES;

SHOW TABLES;

SELECT i.TABLE_NAME, i.COLUMN_NAME, i.IS_NULLABLE, i.DATA_TYPE, i.PRIVILEGES

FROM information_schema.columns i

WHERE table_schema = 'youtube';
```



CREATE PROCEDURE titleMatch(g TEXT)

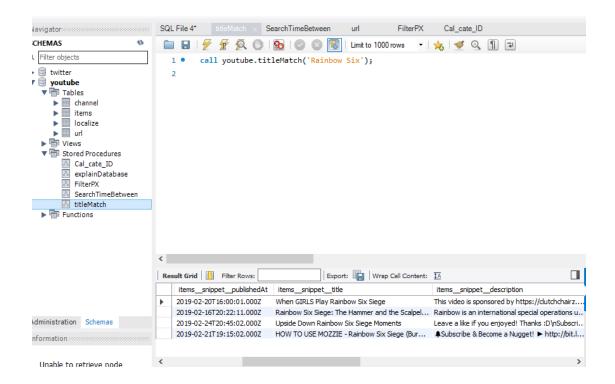
**BEGIN** 

SELECT \*

FROM youtube.items

where items snippet title like concat("%',g,"%');

END;//



CREATE PROCEDURE SearchTimeBetween(time1 text,time2 text)

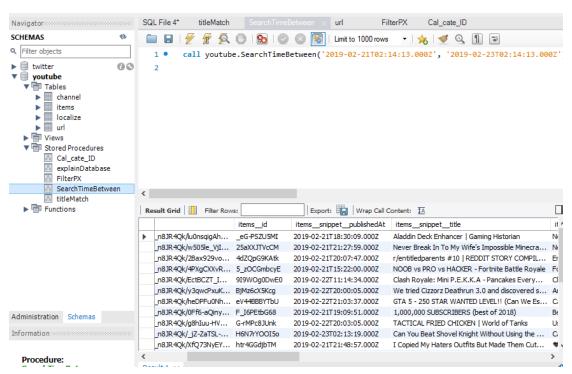
**BEGIN** 

SELECT \*

FROM youtube.items

where items snippet publishedAt between time1 and time2;

end;//



CREATE PROCEDURE FilterPX(px w INT,px h INT)

**BEGIN** 

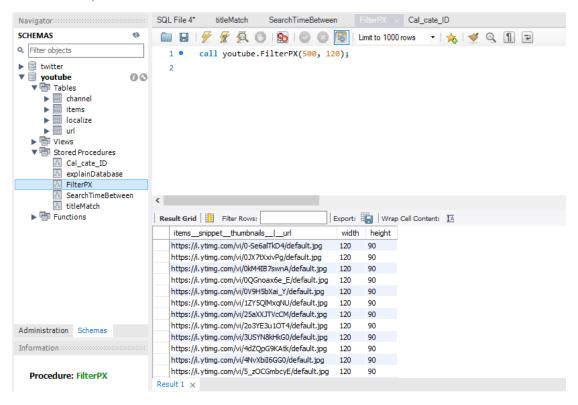
SELECT \*

FROM youtube.url

where px  $w \ge width AND px h \ge height;$ 

end://

#### DELIMITER;



DELIMITER //

CREATE PROCEDURE Cal cate ID()

**BEGIN** 

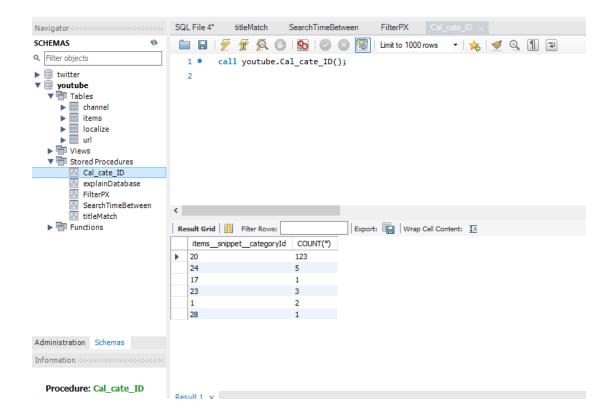
DECLARE ct cateid INT;

SELECT items\_\_snippet\_\_categoryId,COUNT(\*)

FROM youtube.items

group by items snippet categoryId;

end;//



#### **Twitter:**

DELIMITER //

CREATE PROCEDURE explainDatabase()

**BEGIN** 

SHOW DATABASES;

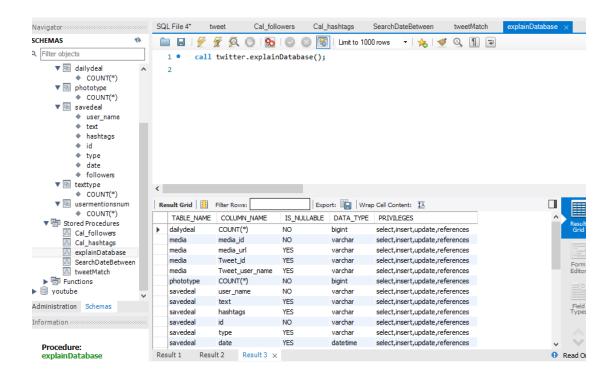
SHOW TABLES;

 $SELECT \quad i.TABLE\_NAME, \quad i.COLUMN\_NAME, \quad i.IS\_NULLABLE, \quad i.DATA\_TYPE, \\ i.PRIVILEGES$ 

FROM information schema.columns i

WHERE table schema = 'twitter';

END;//



CREATE PROCEDURE Cal followers()

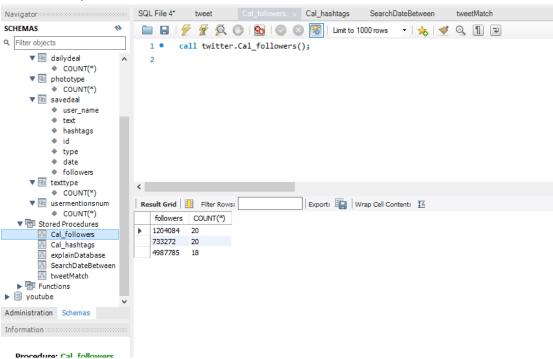
**BEGIN** 

select followers, COUNT(\*)

FROM twitter.tweet

group by followers;

end;//



CREATE PROCEDURE Cal hashtags()

**BEGIN** 

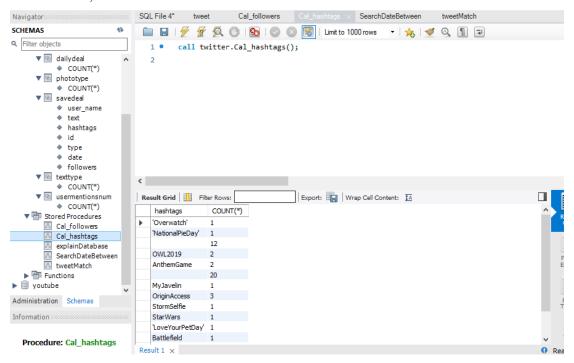
select hashtags, COUNT(\*)

FROM twitter.tweet

group by hashtags;

end;//

#### DELIMITER;



DELIMITER //

CREATE PROCEDURE SearchDateBetween(time1 text,time2 text)

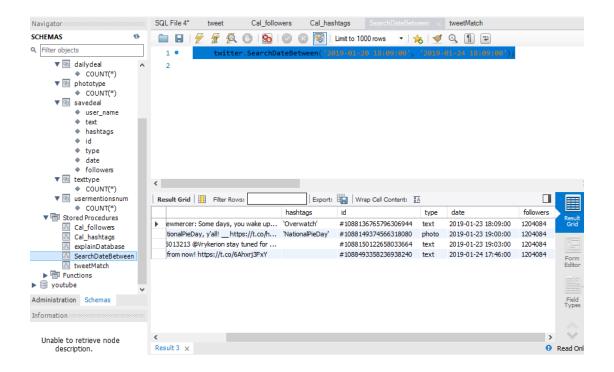
**BEGIN** 

SELECT \*

FROM twitter.tweet

where date between time1 and time2;

end;//



CREATE PROCEDURE tweetMatch(g TEXT)

**BEGIN** 

SELECT \*

FROM twitter.tweet

where text like concat('%',g,'%');

END;//

