

1/ Naviguer avec PLI

Q3)

C1:

$C3 \supseteq C1$ avec $\theta\{M/X; N/Y; O/titi; P/Z\}$

$C2 \supseteq C1$ avec $\theta\{S/X; T/Y; U/titi\}$

on obtient

seiling(X) :- boat(X,Y); crew(Y,titi), experience(titi, novice), skipper(titi)

Le fait d'ajouter crew(Y, titi) pour se rapporter à C1 ne change pas la clause C2.

C2:

$C2 \supseteq C3$ c pour la précédente.

$C2 \supseteq C3 \supseteq C1$

2/ Articulation logique d'un texte

Q4) Une simple recherche de règles d'association demande des valeurs booléennes.

Q5) 1-itemset

	t1	t2	t3	t4	t5	t6	t7	t8
Txt1	7			6		2		5
Txt2		1	2			8		
Txt3		3	4	5			8	
Txt4	1	2	3		4	6		5
Txt5	3	(124)			1		5	2

item	support
1	$\frac{3}{5}$
2	$\frac{4}{5}$
3	$\frac{3}{5}$
4	$\frac{3}{5}$
5	$\frac{4}{5}$
6	$\frac{2}{5}$
7	$\frac{1}{5}$
8	$\frac{2}{5}$

minsup = $\frac{3}{5}$

2-itemset

	1	2	3	4	5
1		$\frac{2}{5}$	$\frac{2}{5}$	$\frac{2}{5}$	$\frac{2}{5}$
2			$\frac{2}{5}$	$\frac{2}{5}$	$\frac{3}{5}$
3				$\frac{3}{5}$	$\frac{3}{5}$
4					$\frac{3}{5}$
5					

3-itemset

	1-2	2-5	3-4	3-5	4-5
1-2		X	X	X	X
2-5			X	X	X
3-4				$\frac{3}{5}$	X
3-5					X
4-5					

Q6

Confiance

$$\text{conf}(\text{balles} \rightarrow \text{req}) = \frac{1}{3} = 33\%$$

$$\text{conf}(\text{req} \rightarrow \text{balles}) = 1 = \boxed{100\%}$$

$$\text{conf}(\text{balles} \rightarrow \text{t-shirt}) = \frac{2}{3} = 66\%$$

$$\text{conf}(\text{t-shirt} \rightarrow \text{balles}) = \frac{2}{3} = 66\%$$

$$\text{conf}(\text{balles} \rightarrow \text{short}) = \frac{2}{3} = 66\%$$

$$\text{conf}(\text{short} \rightarrow \text{balles}) = \frac{2}{3} = 66\%$$

$$\text{conf}(\text{t-shirt} \rightarrow \text{short}) = \frac{3}{3} = \boxed{100\%}$$

$$\text{conf}(\text{short} \rightarrow \text{t-shirt}) = \frac{3}{3} = \boxed{100\%}$$

$$\text{conf}(\text{t-shirt} \rightarrow \text{velo}) = \frac{1}{3} = 33\%$$

$$\text{conf}(\text{velo} \rightarrow \text{t-shirt}) = \frac{1}{2} = 50\%$$

$$\text{conf}(\text{short} \rightarrow \text{velo}) = \frac{1}{3} = 33\%$$

$$\text{conf}(\text{velo} \rightarrow \text{short}) = \frac{1}{2} = 50\%$$

$$\text{conf}(\text{balles, t-shirt} \rightarrow \text{short}) = \frac{2}{2} = \boxed{100\%}$$

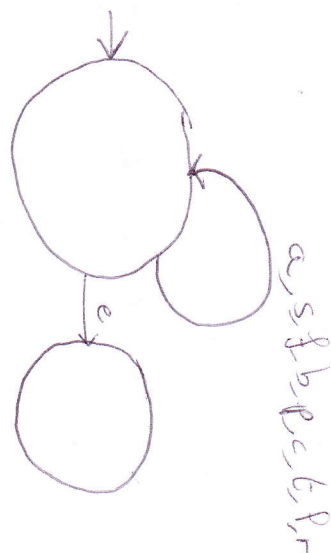
$$\text{conf}(\text{balles, short} \rightarrow \text{t-shirt}) = \frac{2}{2} = \boxed{100\%}$$

$$\text{conf}(\text{short, t-shirt} \rightarrow \text{balles}) = \frac{2}{3} = 66\%$$

$$\text{conf}(\text{t-shirt, short} \rightarrow \text{velo}) = \frac{1}{3} = 33\%$$

$$\text{conf}(\text{short, } \overset{\text{velo}}{\text{t-shirt}} \rightarrow \text{t-shirt}) = \frac{1}{1} = \boxed{100\%}$$

$$\text{conf}(\text{t-shirt, velo} \rightarrow \text{short}) = \frac{1}{1} = \boxed{100\%}$$



$$\text{lift}(\text{raquettes} \rightarrow \text{balles}) = 5 \times \frac{1}{1 \times 3} = \boxed{\frac{5}{3}} > 1$$

$$\text{lift}(\text{t-shirt} \rightarrow \text{short}) = 5 \times \frac{3}{3 \times 3} = \boxed{\frac{15}{9}} > 1$$

$$\text{lift}(\text{short} \rightarrow \text{t-shirt}) = \boxed{\frac{15}{9}} > 1$$

$$\text{lift}(\text{balles, t-shirt} \rightarrow \text{short}) = 5 \times \frac{2}{2 \times 3} = \boxed{\frac{10}{6}} > 1$$

$$\text{lift}(\text{balles, short} \rightarrow \text{t-shirt}) = \boxed{\frac{10}{6}} > 1$$

$$\text{lift}(\text{short, velo} \rightarrow \text{t-shirt}) = \frac{1}{3} \times 5 = \boxed{\frac{5}{3}} > 1$$

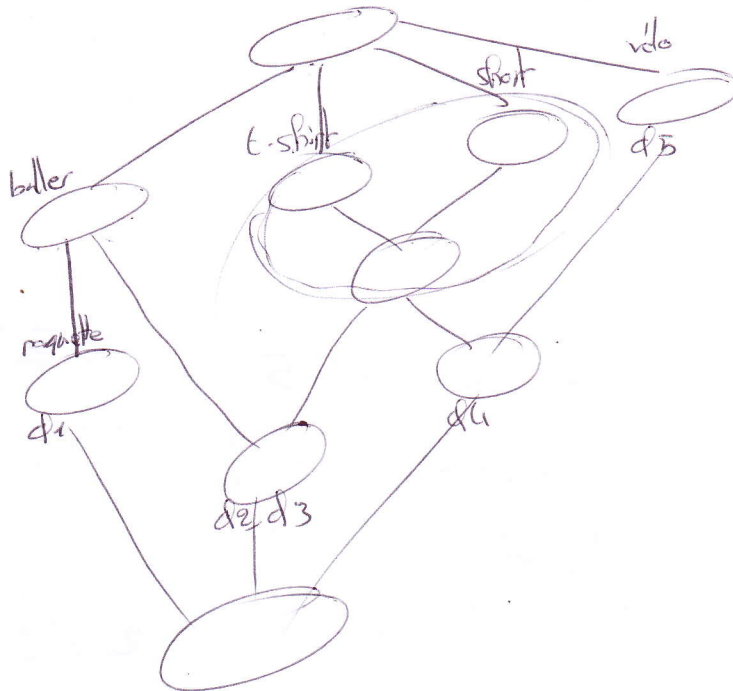
$$\text{lift}(\text{t-shirt, velo} \rightarrow \text{short}) = \boxed{\frac{5}{3}} > 1$$

Q7) Il faut passer ces attr numériques en attr symboliques. Par exemple nous aurions les attr suivants: balles=1, balles=2, ...

Q8) Ajouter les attr d'absence: balles Abs, ~~balles=1~~, ~~balles=2~~

	balles	t-shirt	short	raquette	vélo	7balles	7t-shirt	7short	7raquette	7vélo
d1	x			x			x	x		x
d2	x	x	x			7			x	x
d3	x	x	x			7			x	x
d4		x	x		x	x			x	x
d5					x	x	x	x	x	

Q9



	balles	t-shirt	short	rag	vélo	balles-t-shirt	balles-short	t-shirt-short	t-shirt, vélo	short, vélo
d1	x			x		x	x	x		
d2	x	x	x			x	x	x	x	x
d3	x	x	x		x			x		
d4		x	x		x					
d5					x					

balles, short
 Q10) $\text{ext}(\text{balles, short}) = \{d2, d3\}$
 $\text{ext}(\text{balles, vélo})$

Q11) cf. Q7

Q12) Aj. alt "tennis", "cyclisme", "vêtement"
 tennis \times vêtement ont le @ de clients.

4-

Q13)
$$\text{idf} = \frac{\log(\text{nb docs})}{\text{Nb docs ac le terme}}$$

$$\text{idf}(t_1) = \frac{\log(3)}{2} = \frac{0,48}{2} = 0,24$$

$$\text{idf}(t_2) = 0,24$$

$$\text{idf}(t_3) = 0,48$$

$$\text{idf}(t_4) = 0,48$$

	d1	d2	d3
t1	tf * idf	---	---
t2	---	---	---
t3	---	---	---
t4	---	---	---

poids requête: (1 1 0 1)

score du doc u = ~~idf(t1)~~ cos(d1, pds req) -