

Product Java Springboot Assessment Scenario

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Team: 1

Scenario case 1

Create a REST API for resource Course. The Course Entity has following fields:

- Unique ID
- Name
- Description
- Price
- CreatedAtDate

The REST API must expose all CRUD methods (GET, POST, DELETE, PUT). Following functionalities should also be exposed:

- Find a course by its name
- Search for a text contained in description
- Courses with price greater than a value.
- Change the price of course
- Find All Courses created on a specific Date
- Display courses sorted by Name

The REST API must fulfil following requirements:

- Use appropriate status codes
- Use exception handling
- Must expose documentation using Swagger
- Create 2 unit test using Mocks
- Use separate packages for Controllers, Entities, Repositories etc.

Solution

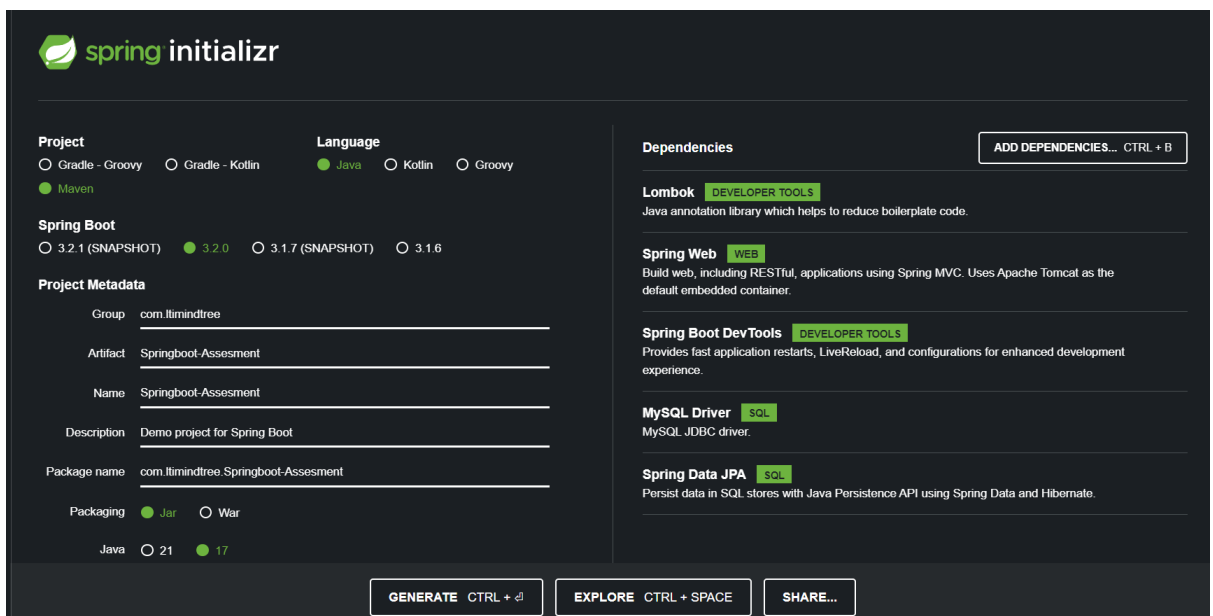
1. Creating a New Springboot project using Spring initializer.

Package -> com.ltimindtree

Name -> Springboot-Assesment

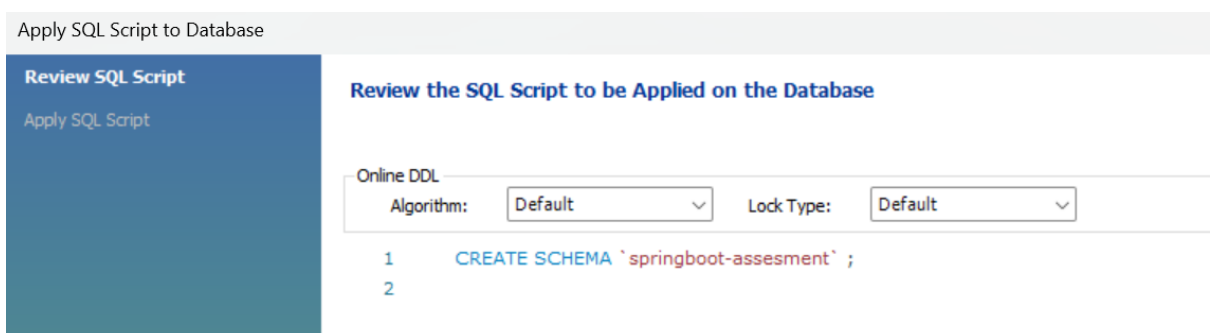
Dependencies:

- Lombok
- Spring Web
- Spring Boot Dev Tools
- MySQL Driver
- Spring data JPA



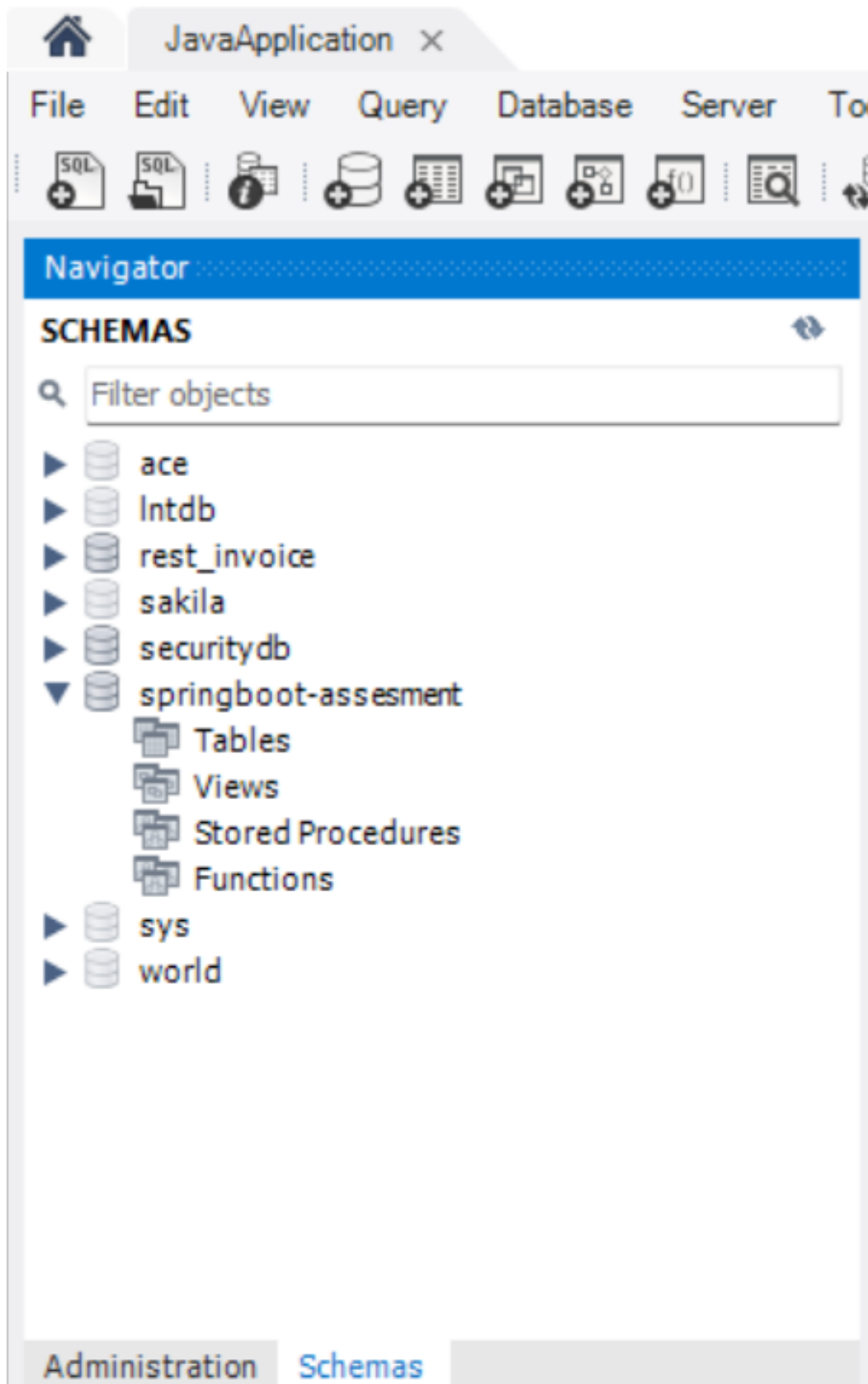
The image shows the Spring Initializr web interface. On the left, under 'Project', 'Maven' is selected. Under 'Language', 'Java' is selected. Under 'Spring Boot', '3.2.0' is selected. The 'Project Metadata' section includes fields for Group (com.ltimindtree), Artifact (Springboot-Assesment), Name (Springboot-Assesment), Description (Demo project for Spring Boot), and Package name (com.ltimindtree.Springboot-Assesment). The 'Packaging' is set to 'Jar' and 'Java' version is '17'. On the right, the 'Dependencies' section lists 'Lombok' (Developer Tools), 'Spring Web' (Web), 'Spring Boot DevTools' (Developer Tools), 'MySQL Driver' (SQL), and 'Spring Data JPA' (SQL). At the bottom, there are buttons for 'GENERATE' (CTRL + G), 'EXPLORE' (CTRL + SPACE), and 'SHARE...'. A link 'ADD DEPENDENCIES... CTRL + B' is also present.

2. Creating New Database in MYSQL.

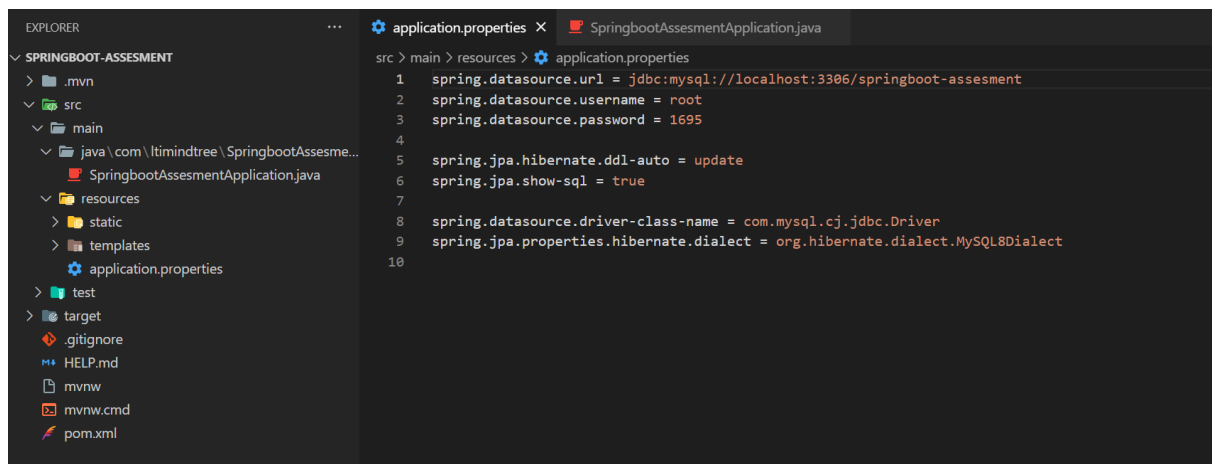


The image shows the MySQL Online DDL interface. The title is 'Review the SQL Script to be Applied on the Database'. Below the title, there are dropdown menus for 'Algorithm:' (Default) and 'Lock Type:' (Default). The SQL script is displayed in a text area with line numbers 1 and 2. The script is: `1 CREATE SCHEMA `springboot-assesment` ;` and `2` on the next line.

MySQL Workbench



3. Configured "application.properties" file and connect Spring application with MySQL. Now Application is Connected with Database.



The screenshot shows the Explorer view on the left with the project structure expanded to 'resources' > 'application.properties'. The main editor displays the following configuration:

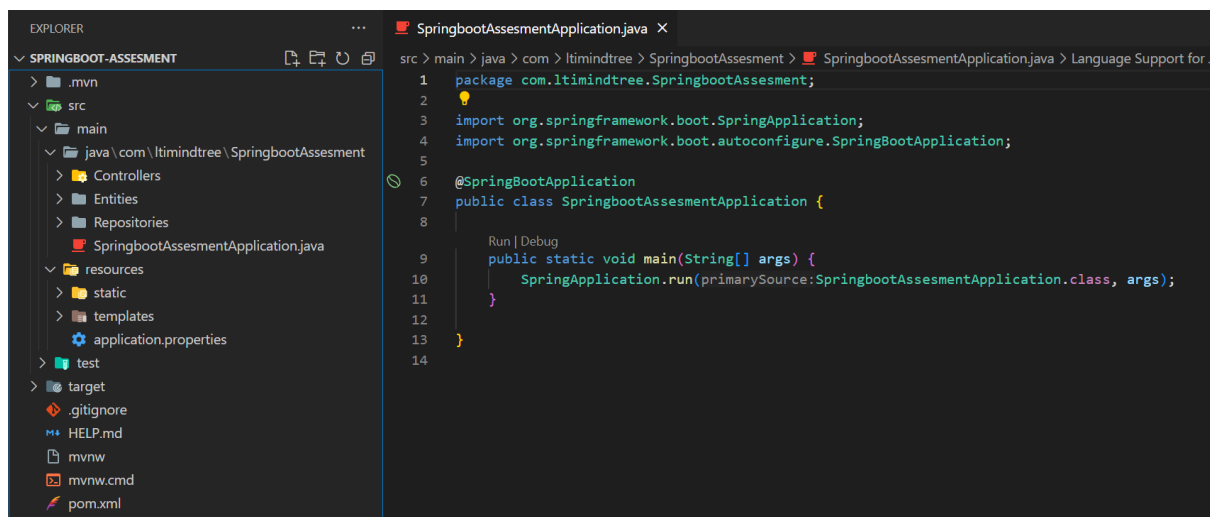
```

1  spring.datasource.url = jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/springboot-assesment
2  spring.datasource.username = root
3  spring.datasource.password = 1695
4
5  spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto = update
6  spring.jpa.show-sql = true
7
8  spring.datasource.driver-class-name = com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver
9  spring.jpa.properties.hibernate.dialect = org.hibernate.dialect.MySQL8Dialect
10

```

4. Created 3 packages:

- Controllers
- Entities
- Repositories



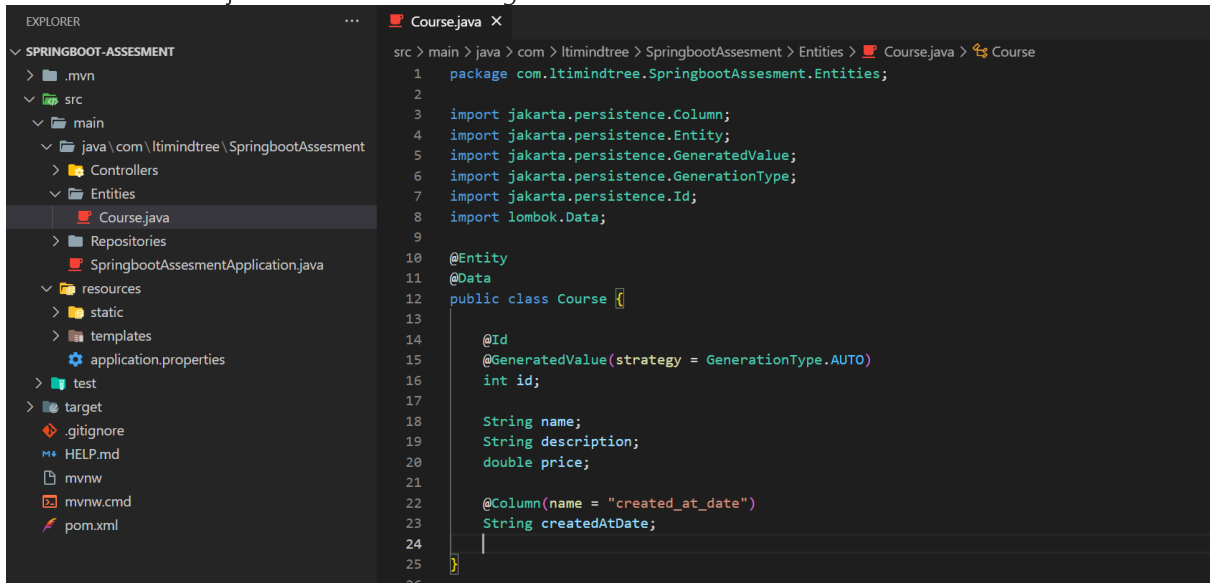
The screenshot shows the Explorer view on the left with the project structure expanded to 'java' > 'com' > 'ltimindtree' > 'SpringbootAssesment'. The main editor displays the following code for 'SpringbootAssesmentApplication.java':

```

1  package com.ltimindtree.SpringbootAssesment;
2
3  import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
4  import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
5
6  @SpringBootApplication
7  public class SpringbootAssesmentApplication {
8
9      Run | Debug
10     public static void main(String[] args) {
11         SpringApplication.run(primarySource:SpringbootAssesmentApplication.class, args);
12     }
13 }
14

```

5. Created "Course.java" in Entities Package.



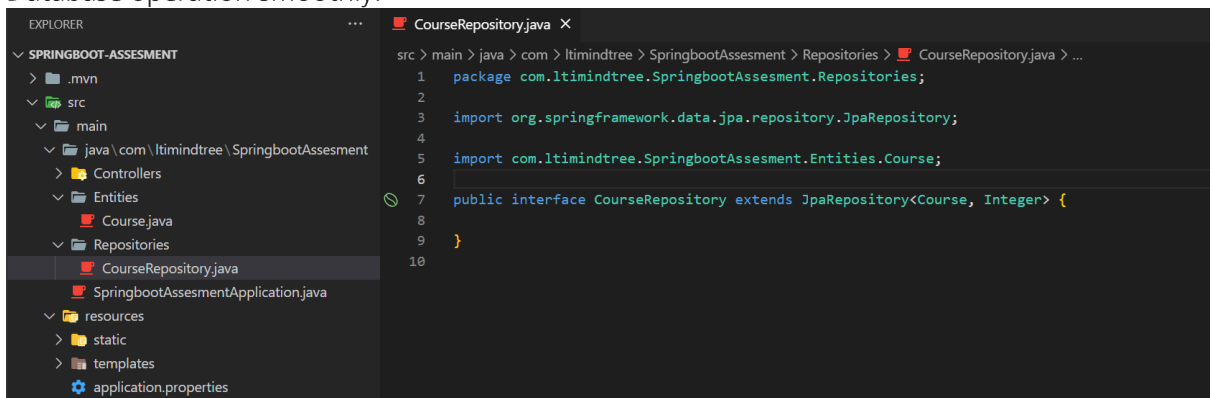
```

EXPLORER
└─ SPRINGBOOT-ASSESSMENT
   └─ src
      └─ main
         └─ java\com\ltimindtree\SpringbootAssesment
            ├── Controllers
            └─ Entities
               └─ Course.java
                  └─ SpringbootAssesmentApplication.java
                     └─ resources
                        ├── static
                        └─ templates
                           └─ application.properties
                              └─ test
                                 └─ target
                                    ├── .gitignore
                                    ├── HELP.md
                                    ├── mvnw
                                    ├── mvnw.cmd
                                    └─ pom.xml

Course.java X
src > main > java > com > ltimindtree > SpringbootAssesment > Entities > Course.java > Course
1  package com.ltimindtree.SpringbootAssesment.Entities;
2
3  import jakarta.persistence.Column;
4  import jakarta.persistence.Entity;
5  import jakarta.persistence.GeneratedValue;
6  import jakarta.persistence.GenerationType;
7  import jakarta.persistence.Id;
8  import lombok.Data;
9
10 @Entity
11 @Data
12 public class Course {
13
14     @Id
15     @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.AUTO)
16     int id;
17
18     String name;
19     String description;
20     double price;
21
22     @Column(name = "created_at_date")
23     String createdAtDate;
24
25 }

```

6. Created "CourseRepository.java" interface and extended "JpaRepository" to handle Database operation smoothly.



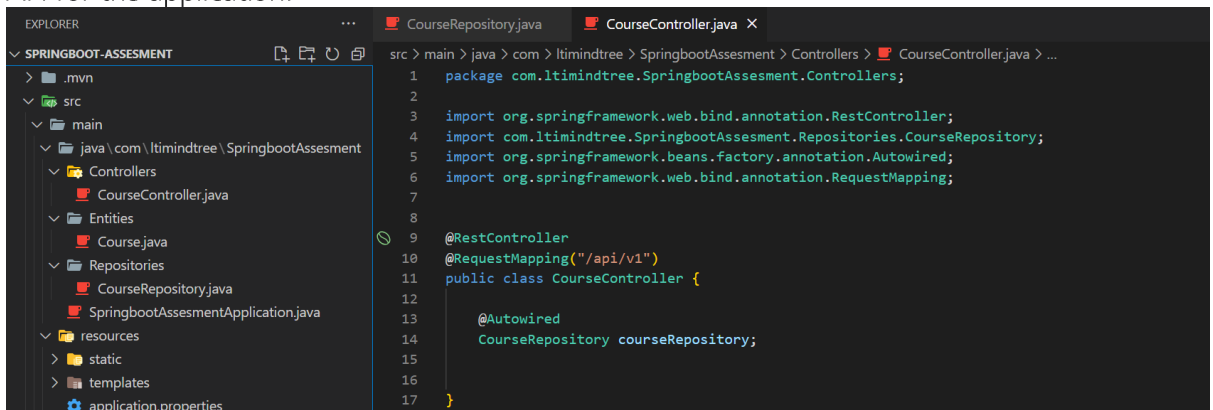
```

EXPLORER
└─ SPRINGBOOT-ASSESSMENT
   └─ src
      └─ main
         └─ java\com\ltimindtree\SpringbootAssesment
            ├── Controllers
            ├── Entities
            │   └─ Course.java
            └─ Repositories
               └─ CourseRepository.java
                  └─ SpringbootAssesmentApplication.java
                     └─ resources
                        ├── static
                        └─ templates
                           └─ application.properties

CourseRepository.java X
src > main > java > com > ltimindtree > SpringbootAssesment > Repositories > CourseRepository.java > ...
1  package com.ltimindtree.SpringbootAssesment.Repositories;
2
3  import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
4
5  import com.ltimindtree.SpringbootAssesment.Entities.Course;
6
7  public interface CourseRepository extends JpaRepository<Course, Integer> {
8
9  }
10

```

7. Created "CourseController.java" file in 'Controllers' Package to create servlet, and Rest API for the application.



```

EXPLORER
└─ SPRINGBOOT-ASSESSMENT
   └─ src
      └─ main
         └─ java\com\ltimindtree\SpringbootAssesment
            ├── Controllers
            │   └─ CourseController.java
            ├── Entities
            │   └─ Course.java
            └─ Repositories
               ├── CourseRepository.java
               └─ SpringbootAssesmentApplication.java
                  └─ resources
                     ├── static
                     └─ templates
                        └─ application.properties

CourseRepository.java X  CourseController.java X
src > main > java > com > ltimindtree > SpringbootAssesment > Controllers > CourseController.java > ...
1  package com.ltimindtree.SpringbootAssesment.Controllers;
2
3  import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
4  import com.ltimindtree.SpringbootAssesment.Repositories.CourseRepository;
5  import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
6  import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
7
8
9  @RestController
10 @RequestMapping("/api/v1")
11 public class CourseController {
12
13     @Autowired
14     CourseRepository courseRepository;
15
16 }

```

8. Created a test API for testing if API is working or not.

Route -> 'http://localhost:8080/api/v1/test'.

Method -> GET.

Result -> Successfull

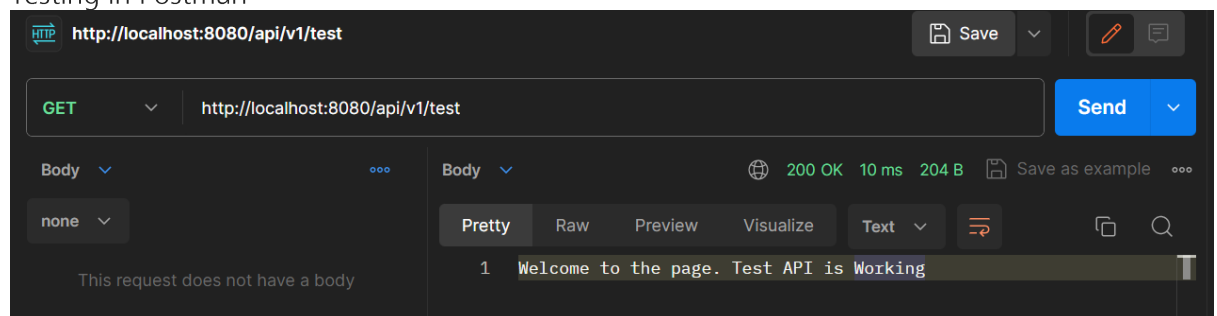
Java Servlet

```
@RestController
@RequestMapping("/api/v1")
public class CourseController {

    @Autowired
    CourseRepository courseRepository;

    @GetMapping("/test")
    public String getTest(){
        return "Welcome to the page. Test API is Working";
    }
}
```

Testing in Postman



9. Created 'GET' servlet to find all the courses.

Route -> 'http://localhost:8080/api/v1/courses'.

Method -> GET.

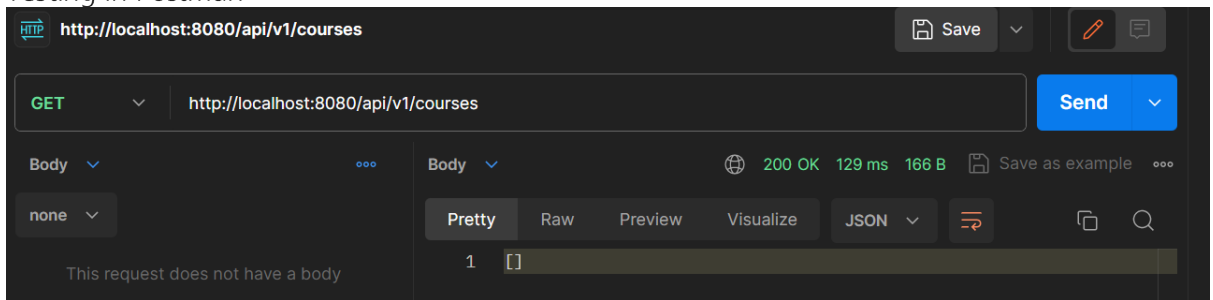
Result -> Successful.

Response Code -> 200 (OK).

Java Servlet

```
// GET All Courses
@GetMapping("/courses")
public ResponseEntity<List<Course>> getAllCourse(){
    ResponseEntity<List<Course>> re = null;
    List<Course> c = courseRepository.findAll();
    re = new ResponseEntity<List<Course>>(c, HttpStatus.OK);
    return re;
}
```

Testing in Postman



10. Created 'POST' servlet to create a new Course.

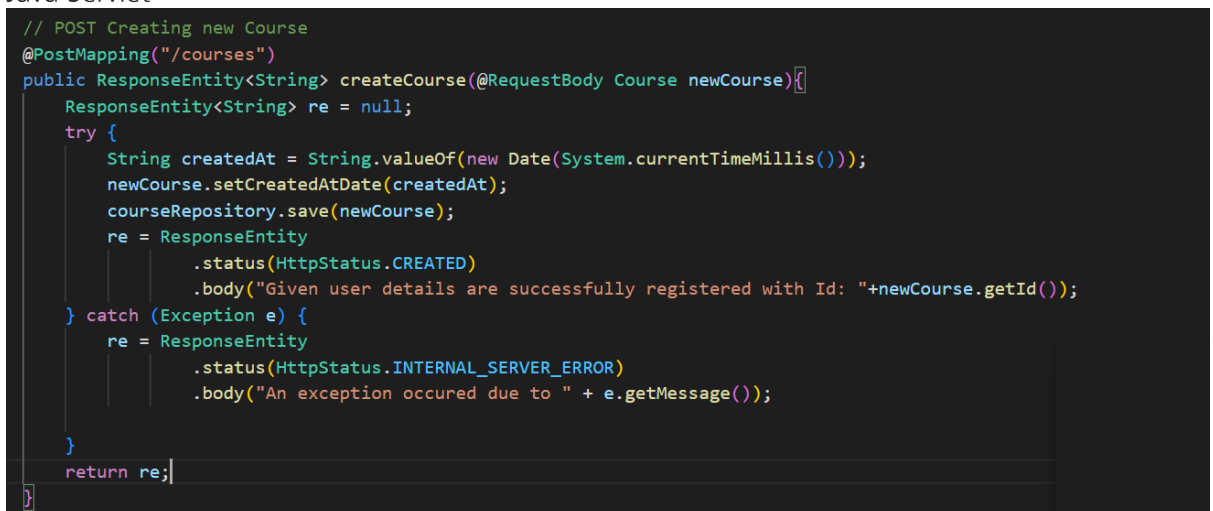
Route -> 'http://localhost:8080/api/v1/courses'.

Method -> POST.

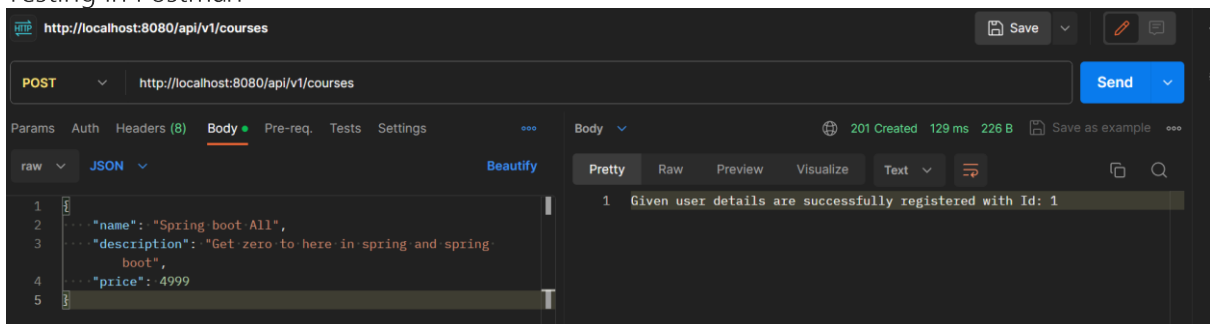
Result -> Successful.

Response Code -> 201 (CREATED).

Java Servlet



Testing in Postman



11. Created 'PUT' servlet for updating course by 'id'.

Route -> 'http://localhost:8080/api/v1/courses/{id}'.

Method -> PUT.

Result -> Successful.

Response Code -> 202 (ACCEPTED).

Java servlet

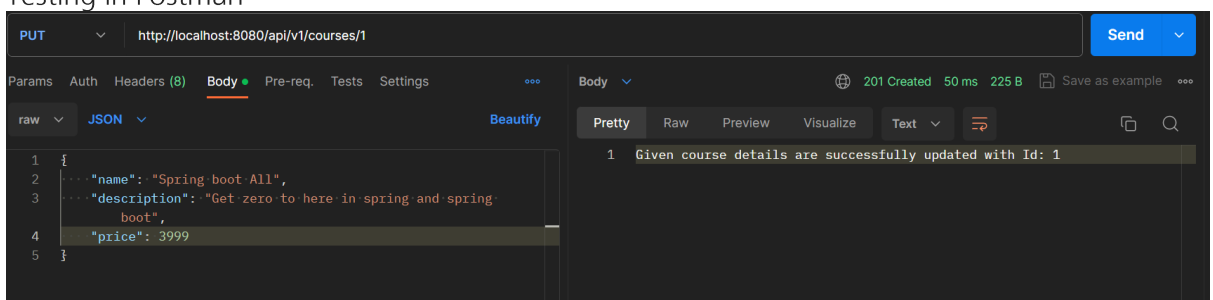
```
// PUT Updating the course
@PutMapping("/courses/{id}")
public ResponseEntity<String> updateCourse(@PathVariable("id") int id, @RequestBody Course updatedCourse){
    ResponseEntity<String> re = null;
    try {
        Optional<Course> foundCourse = courseRepository.findById(id);
        if(foundCourse.isPresent()){
            if(updatedCourse.getName() != null){
                foundCourse.get().setName(updatedCourse.getName());
            }

            if(updatedCourse.getPrice() > 0 ){
                foundCourse.get().setPrice(updatedCourse.getPrice());
            }

            if(updatedCourse.getDescription() != null){
                foundCourse.get().setDescription(updatedCourse.getDescription());
            }

            courseRepository.save(foundCourse.get());
            re = ResponseEntity
                .status(HttpStatus.CREATED)
                .body("Given course details are successfully updated with Id: "+foundCourse.get().getId());
        }
    } catch (Exception e) {
        re = ResponseEntity
            .status(HttpStatus.INTERNAL_SERVER_ERROR)
            .body("An exception occurred due to " + e.getMessage());
    }
    return re;
}
```

Testing in Postman



12. Created 'DELETE' servlet for deleting course by 'id'.

Route -> 'http://localhost:8080/api/v1/courses/{id}'.

Method -> DELETE.

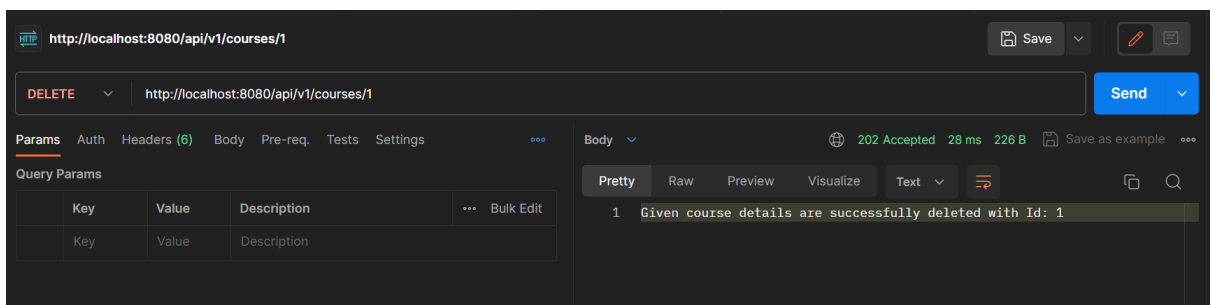
Result -> Successful.

Response Code -> 202 (ACCEPTED).

Java Servlet

```
// DELETE deleting course by id
@DeleteMapping("/courses/{id}")
public ResponseEntity<String> deleteCourse(@PathVariable("id") int id){
    ResponseEntity<String> re = null;
    try {
        courseRepository.deleteById(id);
        re = ResponseEntity
            .status(HttpStatus.ACCEPTED)
            .body("Given course details are successfully deleted with Id: "+id);
    } catch (Exception e) {
        re = ResponseEntity
            .status(HttpStatus.INTERNAL_SERVER_ERROR)
            .body("An exception occurred due to " + e.getMessage());
    }
    return re;
}
```

Testing in Postman



Postman interface showing a DELETE request to `http://localhost:8080/api/v1/courses/1`. The response is `202 Accepted` with a body of `Given course details are successfully deleted with Id: 1`.

Key	Value	Description
Key	Value	Description

13. Creating servlet for 'Find by Name of course'.

Route -> 'http://localhost:8080/api/v1/courses/find/?name=name.'

Method -> GET.

Result -> Successful.

Response Code -> 200 (OK).

Created Method in 'CourseRepository.java' file.

```
public interface CourseRepository extends JpaRepository<Course, Integer> {

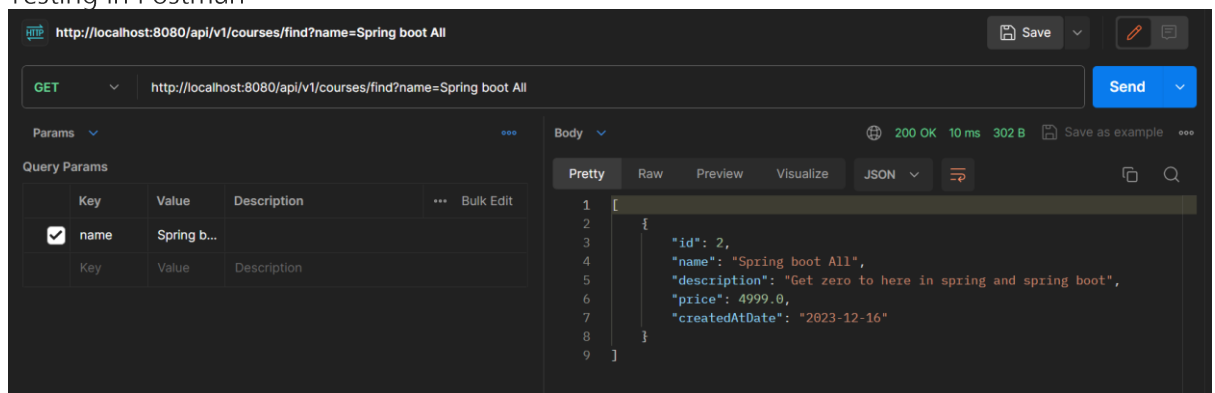
    List<Course> findByName(String name);

}
```

Java Servlet

```
// GET find course byname
@GetMapping("/courses/find")
public ResponseEntity<List<Course>> getCourseByName(@RequestParam("name") String name){
    ResponseEntity<List<Course>> re = null;
    try {
        List<Course> c = courseRepository.findByName(name);
        re = ResponseEntity
            .status(HttpStatus.OK)
            .body(c);
    } catch (Exception e) {
        re = ResponseEntity
            .status(HttpStatus.INTERNAL_SERVER_ERROR)
            .body(body:null);
    }
    return re;
}
```

Testing in Postman



Postman interface showing a GET request to `http://localhost:8080/api/v1/courses/find?name=Spring boot All`. The response is a 200 OK status with a JSON body containing course details.

Key	Value	Description
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> name	Spring b...	

```
[
  {
    "id": 2,
    "name": "Spring boot All",
    "description": "Get zero to here in spring and spring boot",
    "price": 4999.0,
    "createdAtDate": "2023-12-16"
  }
]
```

14. Created API for find Courses who contains given description.

Route -> 'http://localhost:8080/api/v1/courses/find/contains?description=desc.'

Method -> GET.

Result -> Successful.

Response Code -> 200 (OK).

Created Method in 'CourseRepository.java' file.

```
public interface CourseRepository extends JpaRepository<Course, Integer> {

    List<Course> findByName(String name);

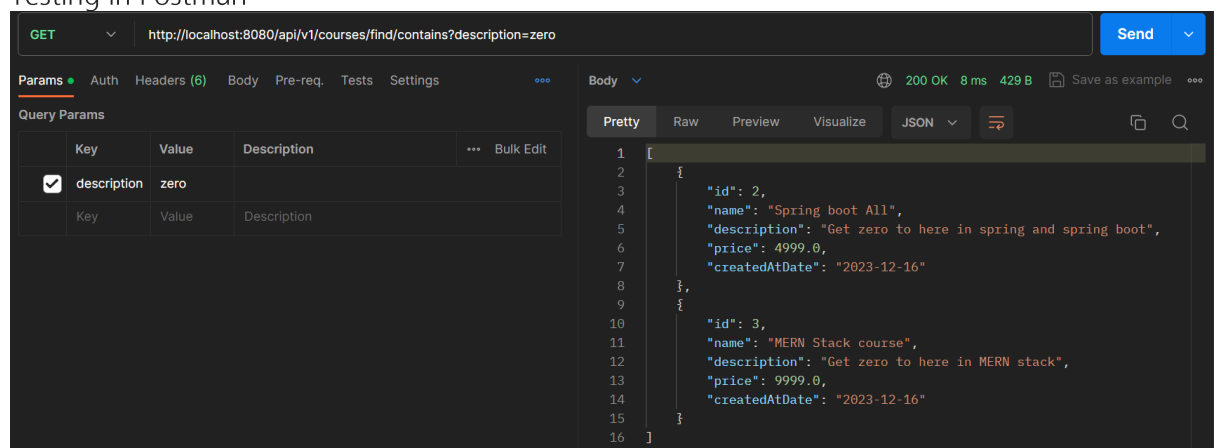
    List<Course> findByDescriptionContaining(String infix);

}
```

Java Servlet

```
// GET find course by matching description
@GetMapping("/courses/find/contains")
public ResponseEntity<List<Course>> getCourseContainsDescription(@RequestParam("description") String desc){
    ResponseEntity<List<Course>> re = null;
    try {
        List<Course> c = courseRepository.findByDescriptionContaining(desc);
        re = ResponseEntity
            .status(HttpStatus.OK)
            .body(c);
    } catch (Exception e) {
        re = ResponseEntity
            .status(HttpStatus.INTERNAL_SERVER_ERROR)
            .body(body:null);
    }
    return re;
}
```

Testing in Postman



The screenshot shows a Postman interface with a GET request to `http://localhost:8080/api/v1/courses/find/contains?description=zero`. The response is a 200 OK status with a response time of 8 ms and a body size of 429 B. The response body is displayed in JSON format, showing a list of two courses:

```
[
  {
    "id": 2,
    "name": "Spring boot All",
    "description": "Get zero to here in spring and spring boot",
    "price": 4999.0,
    "createdAtDate": "2023-12-16"
  },
  {
    "id": 3,
    "name": "MERN Stack course",
    "description": "Get zero to here in MERN stack",
    "price": 9999.0,
    "createdAtDate": "2023-12-16"
  }
]
```

15. Created API for find Courses who price is greater than given value.

Route -> 'http://localhost:8080/api/v1/courses/find/greaterthan?price=123.'

Method -> GET.

Result -> Successful.

Response Code -> 200 (OK).

Created Method in 'CourseRepository.java' file.

```
public interface CourseRepository extends JpaRepository<Course, Integer> {

    List<Course> findByName(String name);

    List<Course> findByDescriptionContaining(String infix);

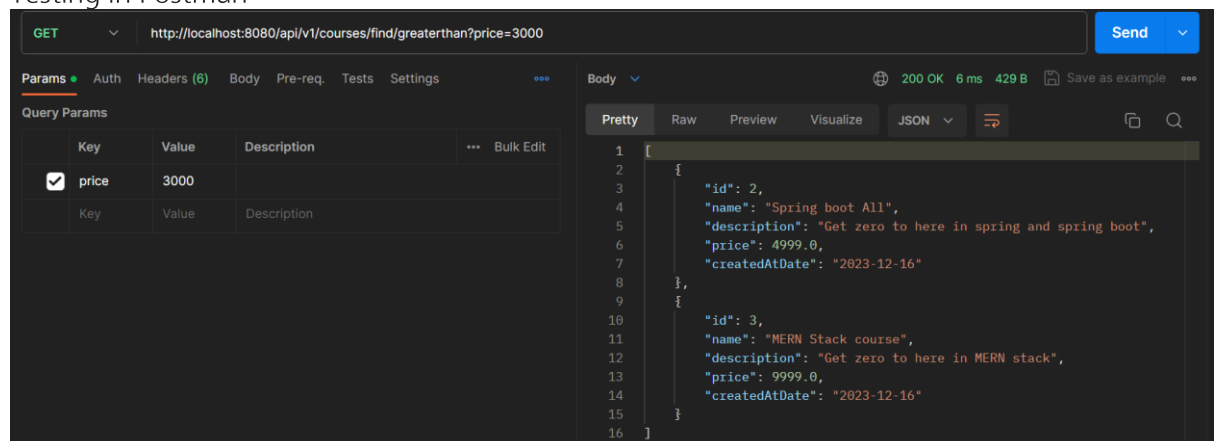
    List<Course> findByPriceGreaterThan(double price);

}
```

Java Servlet

```
// GET find course whose price is greater than given value
@GetMapping("/courses/find/greaterthan")
public ResponseEntity<List<Course>> getCourseByPriceGreaterThan(@RequestParam("price") double price){
    ResponseEntity<List<Course>> re = null;
    try {
        List<Course> c = courseRepository.findByPriceGreaterThan(price);
        re = ResponseEntity
            .status(HttpStatus.OK)
            .body(c);
    } catch (Exception e) {
        re = ResponseEntity
            .status(HttpStatus.INTERNAL_SERVER_ERROR)
            .body(body:null);
    }
    return re;
}
```

Testing in Postman



GET http://localhost:8080/api/v1/courses/find/greaterthan?price=3000

Params: Auth Headers (6) Body Pre-req. Tests Settings

Query Params

Key	Value	Description	...	Bulk Edit
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> price	3000			
Key	Value	Description		

Body: Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```
[
  {
    "id": 2,
    "name": "Spring boot All",
    "description": "Get zero to here in spring and spring boot",
    "price": 4999.0,
    "createdAtDate": "2023-12-16"
  },
  {
    "id": 3,
    "name": "MERN Stack course",
    "description": "Get zero to here in MERN stack",
    "price": 9999.0,
    "createdAtDate": "2023-12-16"
  }
]
```

200 OK 6 ms 429 B Save as example

16. Created API for change course price by id.

Route -> 'http://localhost:8080/api/v1/courses/updateprice/{id}'.

Method -> PUT.

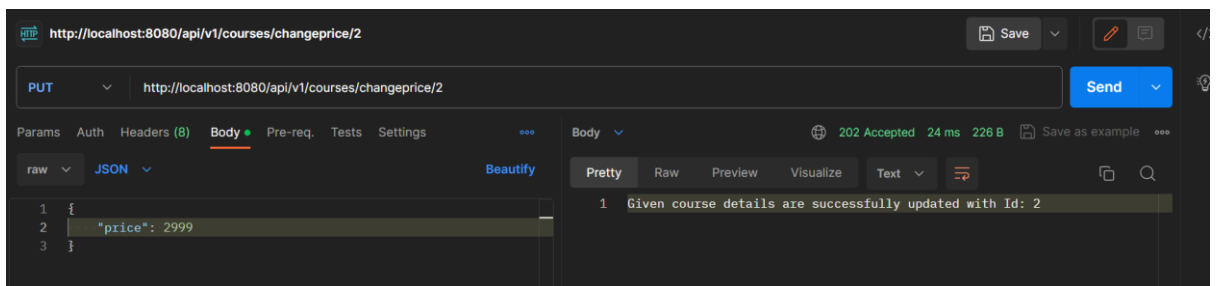
Result -> Successful.

Response Code -> 202 (ACCEPTED).

Java Servlet

```
// PUT Updating the course price
@PutMapping("/courses/changeprice/{id}")
public ResponseEntity<String> updateCoursePrice(@PathVariable("id") int id, @RequestBody Course updatedCourse){
    ResponseEntity<String> re = null;
    try {
        Optional<Course> foundCourse = courseRepository.findById(id);
        if(foundCourse.isPresent()){
            if(updatedCourse.getPrice() > 0 ){
                foundCourse.get().setPrice(updatedCourse.getPrice());
            }
            courseRepository.save(foundCourse.get());
            re = ResponseEntity
                .status(HttpStatus.ACCEPTED)
                .body("Given course details are successfully updated with Id: "+foundCourse.get().getId());
        }
    } catch (Exception e) {
        re = ResponseEntity
            .status(HttpStatus.INTERNAL_SERVER_ERROR)
            .body("An exception occurred due to " + e.getMessage());
    }
    return re;
}
```

Testing in Postman



17. Created API for finding courses order by name.

Route -> 'http://localhost:8080/api/v1/courses/find/?date=123.'

Method -> GET.

Result -> Successful.

Response Code -> 200 (OK).

Created Method in 'CourseRepository.java' file.

```
public interface CourseRepository extends JpaRepository<Course, Integer> {

    List<Course> findByName(String name);

    List<Course> findByDescriptionContaining(String infix);

    List<Course> findByPriceGreaterThan(double price);

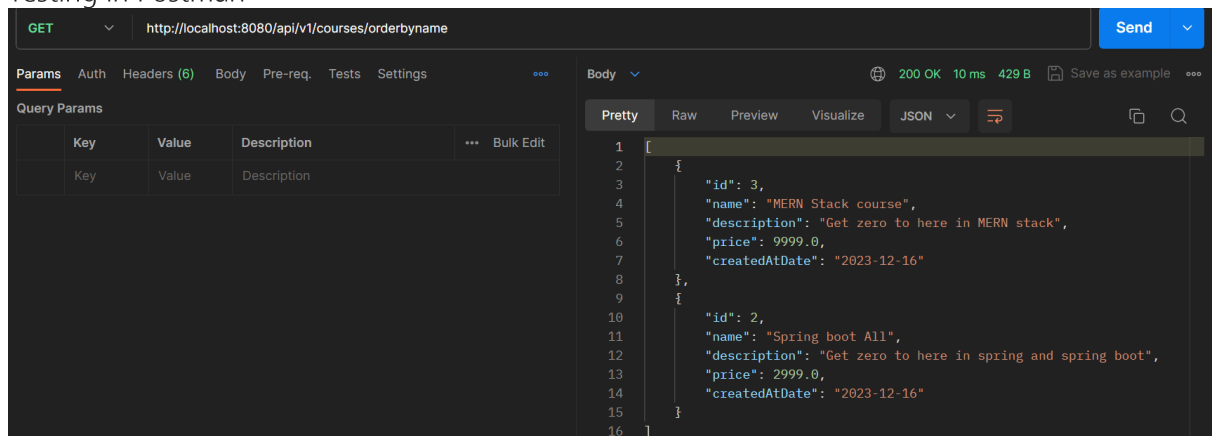
    List<Course> OrderByName();

}
```

Java Servlet

```
// GET coursec orderbyname
@GetMapping("/courses/orderbyname")
public ResponseEntity<List<Course>> getCoursesOrderByName(){
    ResponseEntity<List<Course>> re = null;
    try {
        List<Course> c = courseRepository.OrderByName();
        re = ResponseEntity
            .status(HttpStatus.OK)
            .body(c);
    } catch (Exception e) {
        re = ResponseEntity
            .status(HttpStatus.INTERNAL_SERVER_ERROR)
            .body(body:null);
    }
    return re;
}
```

Testing in Postman

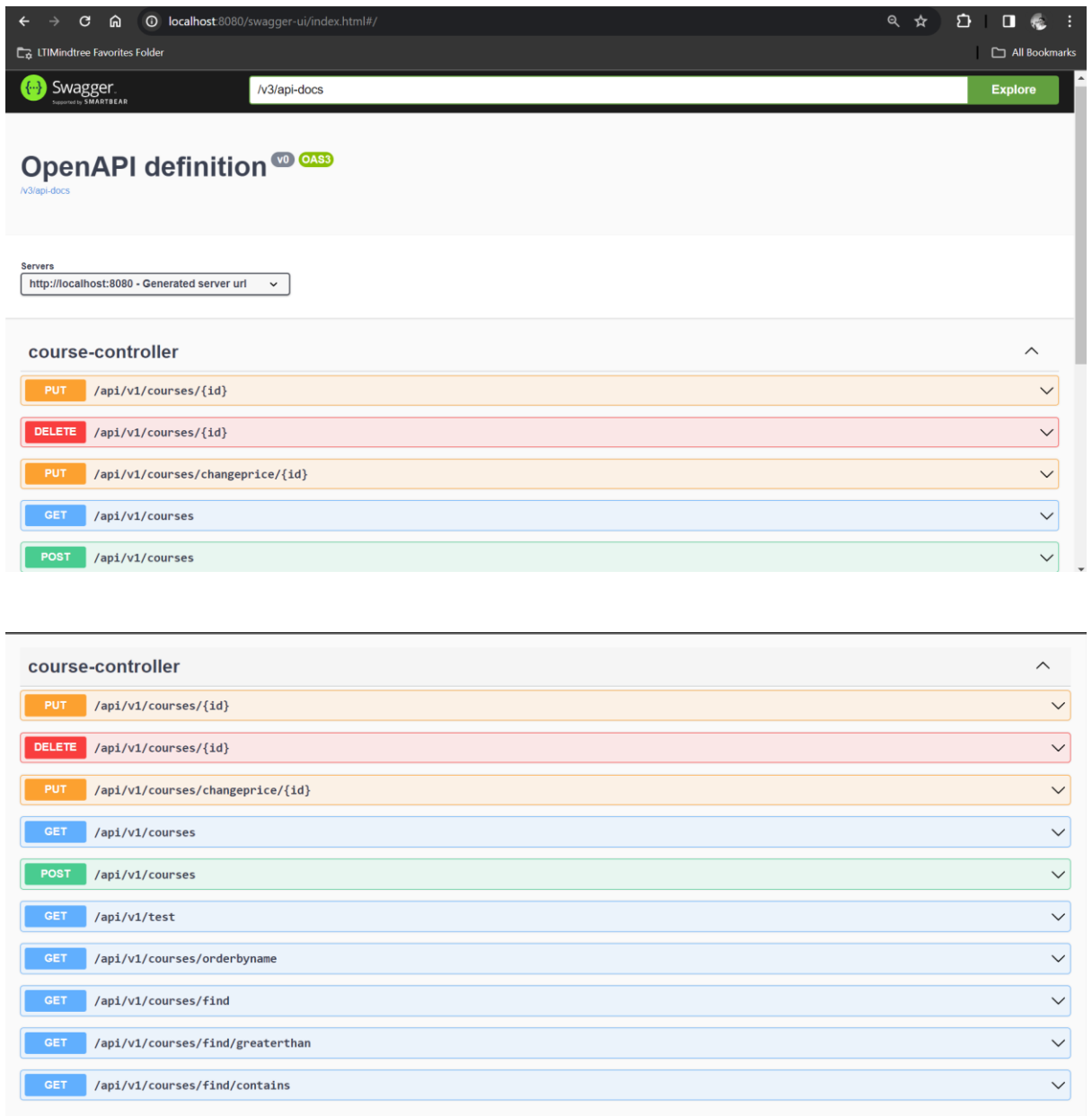


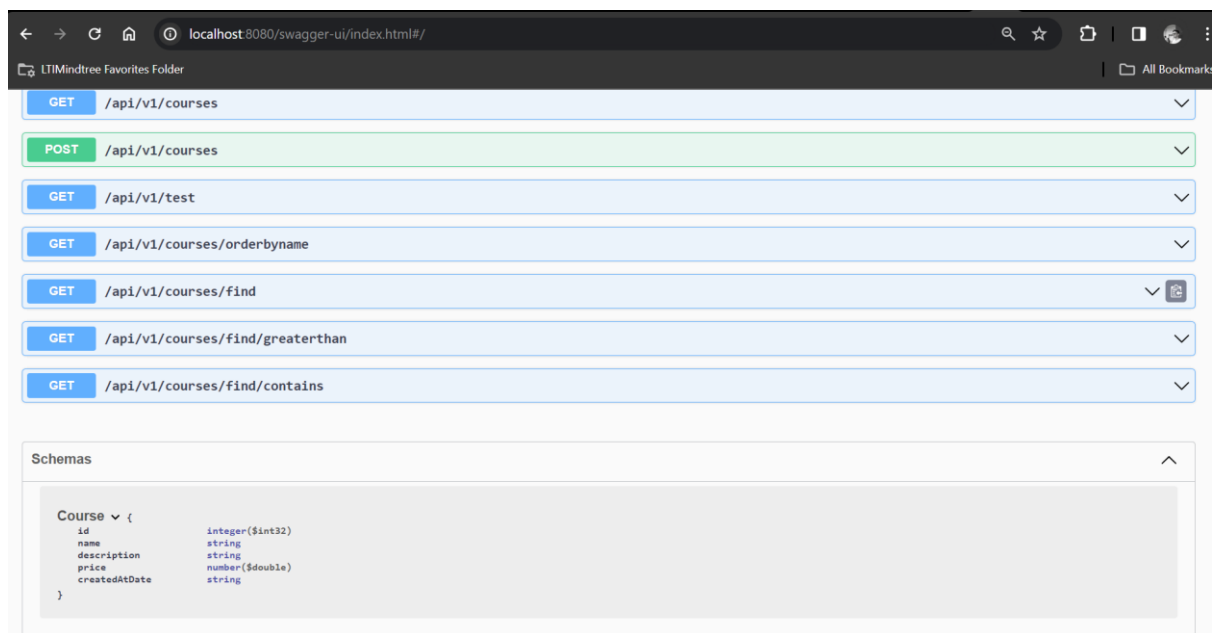
The screenshot shows a Postman interface with a GET request to `http://localhost:8080/api/v1/courses/orderbyname`. The response is a 200 OK status with a response time of 10 ms and a body size of 429 B. The response body is displayed in JSON format, showing a list of two courses:

```
[
  {
    "id": 3,
    "name": "MERN Stack course",
    "description": "Get zero to here in MERN stack",
    "price": 9999.0,
    "createdAtDate": "2023-12-16"
  },
  {
    "id": 2,
    "name": "Spring boot All",
    "description": "Get zero to here in spring and spring boot",
    "price": 2999.0,
    "createdAtDate": "2023-12-16"
  }
]
```

18. Adding 'Swagger' dependency for API documentation.

```
<!-- Adding Swagger for API Documentation -->
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springdoc</groupId>
  <artifactId>springdoc-openapi-starter-webmvc-ui</artifactId>
  <version>2.1.0</version>
</dependency>
```





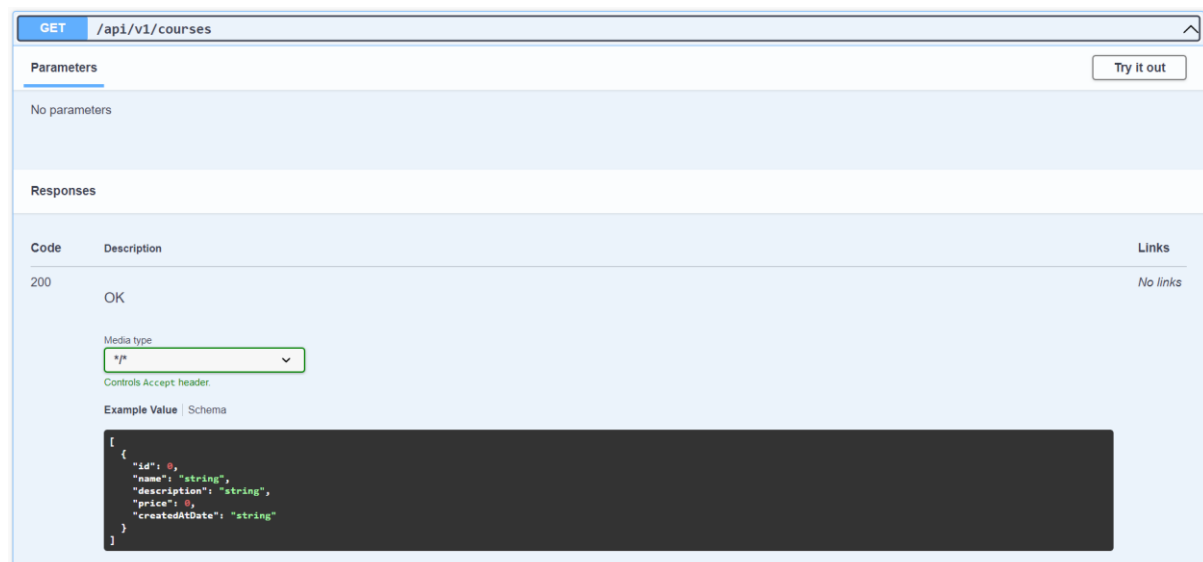
The screenshot shows the Swagger UI interface in a web browser. The address bar indicates the URL is `localhost:8080/swagger-ui/index.html#`. The interface displays a list of API endpoints under the heading "Schemas". The endpoints are:

- GET `/api/v1/courses`
- POST `/api/v1/courses`
- GET `/api/v1/test`
- GET `/api/v1/courses/orderbyname`
- GET `/api/v1/courses/find`
- GET `/api/v1/courses/find/greaterthan`
- GET `/api/v1/courses/find/contains`

Below the endpoints, the "Schemas" section is expanded, showing the schema for the `Course` resource:

```

Course {
  id: integer($int32)
  name: string
  description: string
  price: number($double)
  createdAtDate: string
}
  
```



The screenshot shows the "Try it out" section of the Swagger UI for the `GET /api/v1/courses` endpoint. The interface includes a "Parameters" section with the message "No parameters" and a "Responses" section. The "Responses" section shows a table with the following data:

Code	Description	Links
200	OK	No links

Below the table, there is a "Media type" dropdown menu set to `*/*`. A note indicates "Controls Accept header." Below this, there are links for "Example Value" and "Schema". The "Example Value" link is selected, displaying a JSON response in a dark-themed code editor:

```

{
  "id": 0,
  "name": "string",
  "description": "string",
  "price": 0,
  "createdAtDate": "string"
}
  
```


POST /api/v1/courses

Parameters

No parameters

Request body required

application/json

Example Value | Schema

```
{
  "id": 0,
  "name": "string",
  "description": "string",
  "price": 0,
  "createdAt": "string"
}
```

Responses

Code	Description	Links
200	OK	No links

Media type

/

Controls Accept header:

Example Value | Schema

```
string
```

course-controller

PUT /api/v1/courses/{id}

DELETE /api/v1/courses/{id}

Parameters

Try it out

Name	Description
id <small>required</small>	id

integer(int32)
(path)

Responses

Code	Description	Links
200	OK	No links

Media type

/

Controls Accept header:

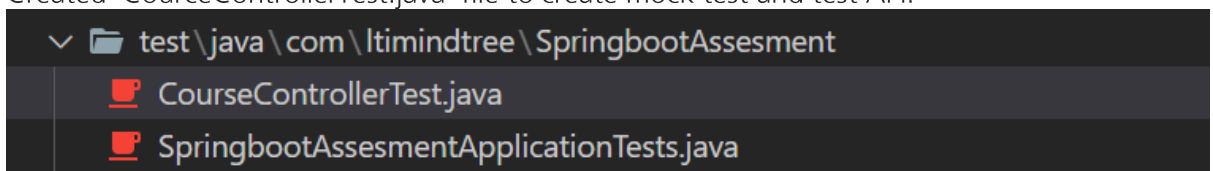
Example Value | Schema

```
string
```

19. Adding 'Mockito' dependency for unit testing of API.

```
<!-- Mockito extention -->
<dependency>
    <groupId>org.mockito</groupId>
    <artifactId>mockito-junit-jupiter</artifactId>
    <scope>test</scope>
</dependency>
```

Created 'CourseControllerTest.java' file to create mock test and test API.



Created test method for 'getCourses'.

```
@ExtendWith(MockitoExtension.class)
public class CourseControllerTest {

    @InjectMocks
    CourseController courseController;

    @Mock
    CourseRepository courseRepository;

    @Test
    public void testFindAll(){
        Course course1 = new Course(id:100, name:"React", description:"React basics to advance", price:4999, createdAtDate:"2023-22-16");
        Course course2 = new Course(id:100, name:"Angular", description:"React basics to advance", price:999, createdAtDate:"2023-22-16");

        List<Course> courses = new ArrayList<>();

        courses.add(course1);
        courses.add(course2);

        when(courseRepository.findAll()).thenReturn(courses);

        List<Course> result = (List<Course>) courseController.getCourses();

        assertThat(result.size(),isEqualTo(expected:2);
        assertThat(result.get(0).getName(),isEqualTo(course1.getName());
        assertThat(result.get(1).getName(),isEqualTo(course2.getName());
    }
}
```

After testing the test method test worked successfully.

