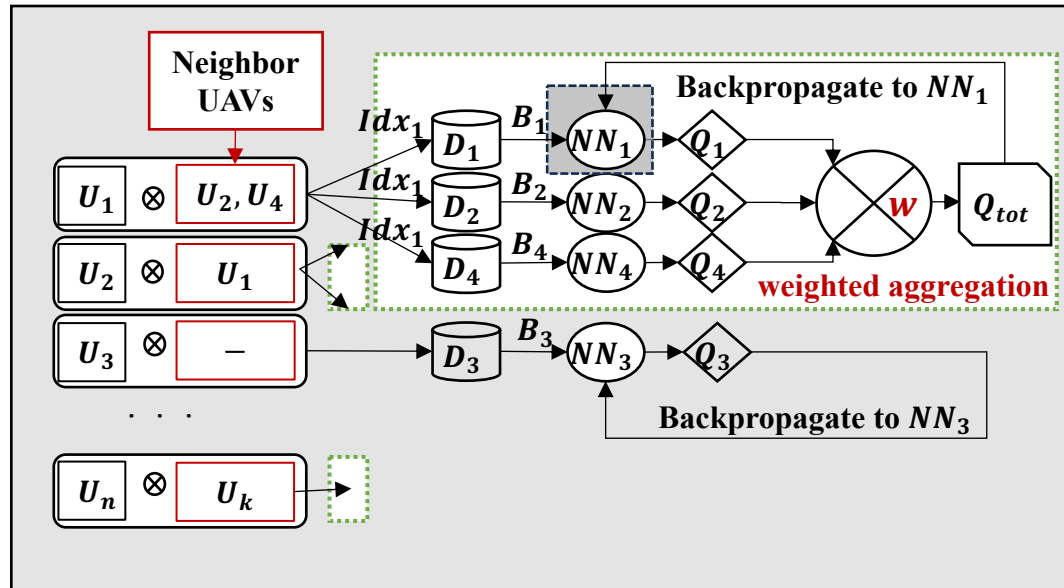


(a) CTDE framework [11]



(b) Our work (CRADLE)