**1.3 <nribr mtнлЬuш шu quшhшmuшu tnLГ3JПLU[! u u qpnLu ubr[!**

(.nrtbrt, чwri-wumrwJt,ti q.uwhwtлuwu uщwmwчu t ULЛWUWL wuhr,wctb2m lt

hwч\_wumt, tлbrtbЧПLГ<}JПLuubr q.JПЩWLЛUtлbuwчwu hnrtwtлbu brt, wrmwri-rwчwu

   tлutлbuwчwu q.uwhwtлПLU[! ubrчw



q\_ПLIO,  hwr,wpbr nLГ<}JПLuubrnLU   Lt



-=:nr,J, qlJшhшtлnLU

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-

11г,щЬu L!.f2 tuшtлшu f!;t, u],on g

-=:nr,J, ql.Jш hшtлnLu OU LЛ рЬГ,f!;ШLЛL/.ПLГ<!-JШU

/ ш г,lЛШfl.flnf]\_ШЦш u nL-

Г<!-JШU/

-=:nr,J, ш г,d-Ьf!;ш J t,1.J

qlJшhшtлnLU

|  |
| --- |
| ll г,щbu шu2ш г,d- [1ЛЦf";t, U. 2ПLЦШJШЦШU  2Г1ошuшn.n LГ<!-Jшu  орJЬц tл  - |
| -=:nrui  tлb tuu nLПЩlШЦШU ЩШJUшuu bг,t, qlJшhшtлnLU |
|  |
| -=:nri\_bг,t,  LЛQ f]\_Шfl.flL/\_ш Ь-nLГ<!-Jш u  qlJшhшtлnLU |

-

н

-

r utл t,1.Jf!;uш г,d-Ьf!;t,

f--

-

-=Jnr,J, ql.Jt, nг,n2n Lu

r utл ri.t, bг,bu gt,ШL n.bULЛШJ t,

r utл Ь-ш tuubг,t, hшtлnLguшu

r utл ШГ,LЛШfl.flПf]\_ШЦШUПL-

Г<!-JШU

-=:nr,J, ql.Jш hшtлnLu □uLЛ Ь-ш tuubг,t, ШГ,ГlJПLUШL/\_ЬLЛПLГ<!-JШU

шг,tлшfl.flnLr.i-Jш u u],ong

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ll г,щbu L!.f2 tuшtлш1.Jf";t, шn.ш г,цш

-=:nr,J, ql.Jш h ш tлnLu QU LЛ u 2шцш рn цuЬг,t,

ц\_г,ш цш tлшг,ц\_ш Ь- L!.f2 tuшtлшuf!;t,

Ьг,цг,ш qлг,Ь-ш цшu *Ul2* tuшtлшuf!;uЬг,t, hшг,u ш г,ПLГ<!-JШU qlJшhшtлnLU

ич. 1: <nll,Ьrr q.uwhwmuwu pw11,wri-rr uwubr,

(.nrtbrt, tлutлbuwчwu q.uwhwtлuwu hwr,gbr,nч\_ tлwr,pbr, d-wuwuwчubr,nLu qpw11ч.bL bu U,()-, Qbr,ЬunL2чt,u[! (1958r3., 1963r3.), 3:>.3. qwч\_runLЧ[! (1974r3.), L[\_J,.

# ()-bq.tлJwrnч\_Q (1979 Гс},,1984 r3.), 1.J.3:>. SJnLrub'ugbч\_Q(1975 r3.), U.U. ЧЛLЧПЧ.Q, 'll. 3:>.

lnJчn'u , U.U. q\_wLb'u чn'u, t,,ч\_. 'lln11-чnч\_w'u(1996r3.), U.U. Qb2bч\_Q lL ri.'ll. 3:>bub'uчn'u(2000r3.), U.U. ч\_wnLWUП4\_Q, U,ч\_, Ubч\_butлJПL'unч\_Q(2006r3.), (.,ч\_, Lfчrmilw'uQ(1976r3.), U.U. bqbчJw'uQ(2004r3.,2007r3.), 'll.U. t b'uri-Jw'u (201бr3.), (.\_() ()\_wqwrJw'u(2019r3.), U.Q. чrnJw'u (2019r3.) LL nLrt,2tibr: ПшnLu'uwut,rnLГ<}JПL'u'ubrt, wrri-JnL'uJ2ПLU hw'uq.bL ьь WJ'u bqrwчwgnLГ<}JW'u, nr hnrtbrt, tлЬtлЬuшчшЬ q.'uwhwtлuw'u

ht,u'uwчw'u tutiri-t,rQ ЧWJW'uПLU t tirw'unLU, nr hnrtbrt, mwrpbr hwtлЧПLГ<}JПL'u'ubrt,,

q.Jnщwtл'utлbuwчw'u wrmwri-rnLГ<}JW'u ЩШJUW'u'ubrt, lL wr11-JnL'uJ2r pwquwчn11uw'ut, hw2ч\_wnuw'u ut,2ngnч\_ hwutлwtлч\_b'u JПLrWJ2W'ui1nLr hn11oq.tлwq.nrouw'u hwuwr hnrtr q.t,'uQ, wrmwri-rwчw'u ПL'uwчnLГ<}JПL'uQ LL ht,u'uwч\_nrч\_b'u q.Jnщwtл'utлbunLГ<}JW'u ub2 **hnrtbrt, wrri-JnL'uwч\_btл oq.tлwq.nrWw'u ПL щшhщшWшЬ h'u wr wч.nr nLГ<}JПL'u'ubr Q1:**

# (.nrtQ, nrщbu mwrpbr nrwчt, рЬшчшЬ щш2шr, hn11oq.tлwq.nrWw'u wrri-JnL'uwч\_btлnLГ<}JПL'uQ OpJbчmt,ч\_ чьrщnч\_ p'unLr3wq.rч\_nLU t tлЬtлЬuшчшЬ gnLgw'ut,2tibrt, hwuwчwrq.nч\_, t,uч nrщbu wrmw11-rwut,2ng, hnrtQ q.'uwhwtлч\_nLU t

* 1. nщwtл'utлbuwчw'u urabrJ2'ubrt, wrmwri-rnLГ<}JW'u tлЬtлЬuшчшЬ wrri-JnL'uwч\_btлnLГ<}JШUp: (.n11t, q.'uwhwtлnLu'u QUtл q.Jnщwtл'utлbuwчw'u urabrJ2'ubrt,

wrmwri-rnLГ<}JW'u ч.rш чшmшrч\_шо ш2tuwmш'uJ2WJt,'u owtuubrt, wrri-JnL'uwч\_btлnLГ<}JW'u, nrn2ч\_nLU t hnrtbrt, tлЬtлЬuшчшЬ q.'uwhwtлuw'u hwrwpbrwчw'u (PШLWJt,'u) uboПLГ<}JПL'u'ubrnч\_: (.nrtbrt, чшri-wumrwJt,'u q.'uwhwtлuw'u 'uJПLГ<}br'u oq.tлwq.nroч\_nLU ьь

hnrtr hwrчr, ч.шr6шч\_6шrt, lL 'unruwmt,ч\_wJt,'u wrd-bJ2r nrn2uw'u, hnrtr 2ПLЧШJt, ЧWJwguw'u LL qwrq.wguw'u, hnrtr Lt,ntuhwtлnLguw'u wt.t,brt, hwutлwtлuw'u, hn11wuwubt, mrwuwri-ruw'u lL omwruw'u q.nronrtПLГ<}JПL'u'ubrt, чшmwruw'u, hnrtti un'ut,ranrt,'uq.t, w'ugчwguw'u, hn11wubLt,wчw'uwmbrbrt,, hn11oq.tлwq.nron11'ubrt, lL ч\_wr6wчwL'ubrt, tлЬtлЬuшчшЬ q.nronL'ubПLГ<}JW'u wщwhnч\_uw'u, щЬmшчшЬ, uwrqwJt,'u, tлЬгtшчшЬ t,'uJ2'uшчwnwч\_wruw'u LL uwu'uwч\_nr ubLt,wчw'unLГ<}JW'u hnrtшJt,'u hwrwpbrnLГ<}JПL'u'ubrt, чшrq.wч\_nruw'u, гtЬчшч.шruшЬ LL WJL tutiri-t,rtibr LПLObLПL hwuwr:

(.nrtbrt, чшri-wumrwJt,'u q.'uwhwtлuw'u uчqpnL'uJ2'ubr'u ЬЬ'

1 Pnq.nump.nч\_w U.U. (nriwJru rrwч\_ПLU!), 2002 [а.

* + - q.uwhwtлч\_nri. hnri.brQ 11-t,mч\_nнI bu nrщbu wu2wrct q\_ПLJJ2, 2ПLЧWJWЧWU hwrwpbrnLtё}JПLUubrnLI.I q.ПLJJ2WJt,ti 2r2wuwn.nLfё}JWU OpJbчm,
    - hnri.brt, q.uwhwtлuwu QUfcrW9J2ПLU hw2ч.r bu wnuч\_nLU ч.wrbLwhnri.brt, nrwчwчwu ht,uuwчwu hwtлЧПLfcrJПLUubrQ' pnut,muwu gnLgwut,2ubrQ,
    - ч\_wrbLwhnri.brt, lL pwquwuJw muчwrчubrt, lL ч\_wrt, burawчw WJL hnri.brt, q.uwhwtлПLUQ чwmwrч\_nLU t hnri.wq.uwhwtлuwu 2r2wut, tлutлbuwчwu gnLgwut,2ubrt,, ut,2t,u pwqt,uwJt,ti LЛЧJWLubrt, ht,uwu ч.rw,
    - q.uwhwtлПLUQ чwmwrч\_nLU t PПLnr hnri.wuwubrt, чmrч\_шОJ2ПЧ., wuчwtu ubLt,wчwuПLfcrJWU LL oq.tлwq.nrWwu 6u.brt,g,
    - q.uwhwtлuwu tлЧJWLubrQ щЬtлJ2 t Ltiubu hnшwlti, hwч\_wumt,, hwuwLrr lL utлwgч\_bu ut,wuuwчwu ubran11-t,чwJПЧ.,
    - щЬtлJ2 t hw2ч.r wnuч\_t, q.uwhwtлuwu LЛЧJWLubrt, щbmwчwu u2wuwчnLtё}JПLUQ lL UWtлibLt,ПLfcrJПLUQ,
    - q.uwhwtлuwu wr'l-JПLUJ2UbrQ щЬtлJ2 bu hnri.oq.tлwq.nronri. PПLnr UПLpJbчmubrt, hwuwr:

(.nri.brt, чw11-wumrwJt,ti q.uwhwtлПLUQ QU'l-Ч-rчnLU t ruiщbu puwчwu q.nronuubrQ, WJuщbu tL tлutлbuwчwu ЩWJUwuubrQ, nrnuJ2 punLrawq.rч\_nLU bu tлutлbuwчwu pbrrt,nLfё}JWUp, tлbri.w11-rч.wonLfё}JWUp LL wrmw11-rwчwu q.nronuubrnч\_: (.nri.brt, tлutлbuwчwu q.uwhwtлuwu QUfcrW9J2ПLU hnri.t, hwuЬuwmwчwu nrwчQ wrmwhwJtл4\_ПLU t ruiщbu pwgwrбwч, WJuщbu tL hwrwpbrwчwu gnLgwut,2ubrnч\_: ()-rwuJ2 J2Wuwчwщbu iWtrwчgbLr bu LL punLrawq.rnLU bu hnri.t, nrwчQ nrщbu q.Jnщwmutлbuwчwu wrmw11-rnLfё}JWU ut,2ng:

Urmw11-rwuJ2ti J2Wuwчt, ч.rw/hwч\_wuwrwubo/ wrmw11-rwчwu owtuubrt, 11-bщJ2ПLU tлutлbuwщbu wq11-nLU t hnri.t, nrwчQ: UJL tunuJ2ПЧ., hnri.t, nrwчt, mwrpbrnLtё}JПLUQ nrn2ч\_nLU t hwч\_wuwrwubo owtuubrt, wr'l-JПLuwч\_btлПLfcrJWUp, nrnuJ2 ubr11-rч.bL bu mwrpbr nrwчt, hnri.brt, ч.rw: Lfbran11-nLnq.t,wчwu WJ'l-щtiut, '1-ПLJtё}tibrQ hbtлU.ПLU bu hnri.br pbrrt,nLfё}JWU LL 11-t, brbugt,wL nbutлwJt, tлutлbuwq.t,mwчwu ПLUUПLUJ2t,92

:

2 П-rчшrщп 'l-wч.r'l-, 1955, Г'Lru U. 1987ra.

-flwtф nr hnrtr pbrrt,nLfё}JW'u ч.rw wqri-nнI t t,'u щbu hn11w-Lнt,uwJwчw'u, WJ'uщbu tL tл'utлbuwчw'u ЩWJUW'u'ubrQ, wщw ubranri-wщbu бt,2m ЧLr'ut, hnrtbrt, tл'utлbuwчw'u q.'uwhwtлПLUQ rrwчw'uwg'ubL QUtл hn11w-q.'uwhwtлuw'u 2r2w'u'ubrt,:

(.n11brt, чwri-wumrwJt,'u q.'uwhwtлuw'u чwru.nr tutiri-t,rQ tirw gnLgw'ut,2tibrt, Q'utлrnLu'u ПL ht,u'uwч\_nrnLu'u t: q\_'(Jwhwtлuw'u Q'urawg ПLU uЬч gnLgw'ut,2fpbr wtлч\_nLtaJПL'u,owtuubr/ hw'uri-t,uw'unLU t uwu'uwч\_nr, t,uч UJПLUQ

/hwuwtuwn.'u wrmwri-rw'u , bчwutлwpbrnLtё}JПL'u/ Q'uri-hw'unLr: ()-rw'u wupn112nLfё}JWUp

u. hwuwчn11uw'ut, wqri-nLU ьь hnrtr q.'uwhwtлuw'u wt.t,w'ut,2tibrt, ч.rw u. tлWLt,U ьь w'uhrwctb2m p'unLrawq.t,rQ q.'uwhwtлuw'u wn.wrчwJt,' hnrtr ч\_brwpbrJWL:

(.n11brt, чwri-wumrwJt,'u q.'uwhwtлuw'u gnLgw'ut,2tibrt,'u wn.w2wri-rч\_nLU ьь nrn2wчt, щwhw'u2tibr' wn.w2t,'uQ Lr'ub'u hnшwLr, UtлПLJq. u. Lrwrctb nrщbu q.'uwhwtлuw'u wn.wrчw, ьrчrnrri-Q' ПL'ub'uwL чntiчrbm чrrwn.wчw'u 'u2w'uwчnLtaJПL'u:Lft,wJ'u WJГl- ri-bщ nLU q.'uwhwtлuw'u u'uJПLtabrQ чwrnrt ьь LWJ'u oq.tлwq.nronLU ПL'ub'uwL tл'utлbuwчw'u hwuwLrrnLu:5nLgw'ut,2tibrt, hw2ч\_wn.uw'u Q'urawg ПLU w'uhrwctb2m t щwhщw'ubL nrn2wчt, hbrrawчw'unLtё}JПL'u' uwu'uwчt,t,g­ Qь ri-h wьnLr:

(.n11brt, чwri-wumrwJt,'u q.'uwhwtлnLu'u wrmwhwJtл4\_ПLU t t,'u щbu pwgwrбwч, WJ'uщbu tL hwrwpbrwчw'u gnLgw'ut,2tibrnч\_: UJ'uщbu, nr hnrtr pbrrnLtё}JПL'u'u rr wWt,2wчw'u wrmwhwJtлПLfcrJПL'u'u t q.tл'uПLU 'uwtu u. wn.w2 чntiчrbm wrmwri-rw'u t, ЬL Пч\_, q.Jnщwtл'utлbuwчw'u u2wчwpПLJubrt, pbr wtлч\_ПLfcrJWUp, hbtлn WJ'u hw'uri-bu t q.wlt,u nrщbu tл'utлbuwчw'u q.'uwhwtлuw'u bLwчbtлwJt,'u gnLgw'ut,2:

Cwtл ri-bщ brnLU 'uПLJ'u u2wчwpПLJubrt, wrmwri-rnLfё}JW'u ч.rw owtuuч\_ПLU t mwrpbr w'uwчt, w2tuwmw'u u. ut,2ng'ubr: UJri- щwmбwn.nч\_ ut,wWw'u pbr wtлч\_ПLfcrJПL'uQ, wn.w'ug hw2ч.r wn.'ubLПL tirw ч.rw чwmwrч\_wo owtuubrt, WЧ,Q, ьь p'unLrawq.rnLU hnrtr q.'uwhwtлПLUQ QUtл nrwчt,: UwчwJw'u mwrpbr w'uwчt, w2tuwmw'u t, u. ut,2ng'ubrt, ri-bщ nLU ut,u.'unLJ'u pbr wtлч\_ПLfcrJПL'uQ ччwrblti t UtлW'uWL mwrpbr nrwчt, hnrtbrt,g: Swrpbr nrwчt, hnrtbrQubчQ UJПLUt, hbtл hwuЬuwtлbLПL hwuwr w'uhrwctb2m t ч\_brg'ubL pbr wtлч\_ПLfcrJW'u hwrwpbrnLfё}JW'uQ hwч\_wumt, (hwч\_wuwrwubo) owtuubrt, w'uwчnч\_:

(.nri.brt, чwri-wumrwJt,ti q.uwhwtлПLU[! чwmwrч\_nLU t ьrчnL tлbUWUЧJПLut,g' hnri.brt, [!U'l-hwunLr q.uwhwtлПLU LL uwuuwчt, q.uwhwtлnLu' hnri.t, q.uwhwtлПLU[! wnwu6t,u u2wчwpПLJubrt, wr'l-JПLUWч\_btлПLГ<}JWUp:

(.nri.br[! q.uwhwtлч\_ПLU bu uwlL '1-r brbugt,wL nbutлwJt, q.nLuwrnч\_:UJU nrn2ч\_nLU t hbtлU.JWL pwuw6u.nч\_:

nrmbri.'

()- -0

()-a=(.U-b Х 1,07

11-t, brbugt,wL bчwunLtлu t, 11-rwu/hbч

(.U-[! hwuwtuwnu wrmw11-rwu12u t, 11-rwu/hbч

'0-u wrmwri-rnLГ<}JWU pwqwJt,ti owtuubru bu, 11-rwu/hbч

1,07-[! owtuubrt, uчwmuwup 2whnLr3wpbrnLГ<}JWU uч\_wqwq.nLJU q.nrowчt,gu t: (.nri.wJt,ti nbutлwu unч\_nrwpwr q.nJWUПLU t LWЧ., LW4\_Wq\_ПLJU hnri.brt, LL ut,2t,u ПL

gwor tuupt,' ч\_wtл nrwчt, hnri.brt, puwчwu pbrrnLГ<}JПLuubrt, hwrwpbrnLГ<}JWUp: (.wJtлUt, t, nr hwч\_buwL pbrJ2[! чшu bчwunLtл[! чшщч\_wо t uwlL ut,LLunLJU hnri.t, ч\_rw чwmwrч.nri. LrwgnLgt, w2tuwtлWUJ2WJt,ti lL UJПLГ<}WЧWU ubrri-rnLuubrt, hbtл:UJuщt,unч\_, hnri.wJt,ti nbutлwu nrщbu LrW9ПLgt, bчwunLtл, ut, 11-bщJ2ПLU wtлwgч\_nLU t q.Jnщwmutлbuwчwu t12umbuut,ч\_ qwrq.wguwu ЩWJUWUubrnLu' nrщbu nrn2wчt, hnri.wmwrwoПLГ<}JПLuubrt,g rrwgч\_nri. LrwgnLgt, bчwunLtл, t,uч ьrчrnrri- 11-bщJ2nLu' q.JnщwmutлbunLГ<}JWU t,umbuut,ч\_ qwrq.wguwu ЩWJUWUubrnLu' nrщbu w2tuwmwu12t, LL чwщt,tлwLr LrwgnLgt, ubrri-rnLuubrt, wr'l-JПLUJ2: UJutлbri.t,g hbtлU.ПLU t, nr nbutлwu ПLut, t,u щbu puwчwu, WJuщbu tL tлutлbuwчwu owq.nLu:

()-t, brbugrwL nbutлwu nrn2ч\_nLU t uwlL hbtлU.JWL pwuw6u.nч\_.

П-Гfl> = ( (.U - 'О х1.07 )+ лn-LЛatu+ лn-lЛOfl

nrmbri.,

(.U-hwuwtuwnu wrmw11-rwu12u t, 11-rwu/hbч

'О- wrmwri-rwчwu owtuubru t, 11-rwu/hbч

1,07- owtuubrt, uчwmuwup 2whnLr3wpbrnLГ<}JWU uч\_wqwq.nLJU q.nrowчt,gu t, (.U - 'О х1.07- nbutлwJt, q.nLuwru t [!Utл pbrrt,nLГ<}JWU, 11-rwu/hbч

n-LЛatu - mbtuunlnq.t,wчwu q.nrowчgnч\_ ЩWJUWuwч\_nrч\_wo nbutлwu t, 11-rwu/hbч.

n-LЛOГJ-.

# hn11.brt, mb11.w11-rч.wonLfё}JWUp ЩWJUW'uwч\_nrч\_wo nb'utлw'u t 11-rwu/hbч.

(.n11.brt, q.'uwhwtлuw'u LЛЧJWL'ubr[! hw2ч.wrчwJt,'u ht,u12br ьь OWПWJПLU q.nro'uwчw'u mwrpbr hwrgbrt, LПLOUw'u' wrmwri-rnLfё}JW'u ч\_brLПLOПLfcrJW'u, hn11.brt, wr'l-JПL'uwч\_btл oq.tлwq.nrMw'u, hn11.w2t,tiwrwrwчw'u 'uwtuwq.obrt, u2wчuw'u, p'uПLfcrJW'u lL 2r2wчw ut,2wч.wюt, щwhщw'uПLfcrJW'u, 2ПLЧWJWЧW'u tл'utлbUПLfcrJW'u ЩWJUW'u'ubrnLU hn'l.ti hwrчr, ч.wr6wч\_бwrt,, q.rwч\_t,, ubrч\_t,tлnLtлt, 'unruwmt,ч\_'ubrt, u2wчuw'u lL hn'l\_WJt,'u WJL hwrwpbrnLtё}JПL'u'ubrt, чwrq.wч\_nruw'u q.nronLU:

(.ntJbrb ЧWIJ.WUtлQWlb'u q'uwhwtлuw'u gnLgw'ub2'ubr[!: q\_JПL'l\_Wtл'utлbuwчw'u urabrJ2'ubrt, wrmwri-rnLfё}JW'u OWЧ.WL'ubr[! nrn2ч\_nLU ьь рЬЬ11.ЬЬ' (qw'uq.ч\_wo, hwtл) lL wrd-bJ2WJt,'u gnLgw'ut,2tibrnч.' hwuwtuwn'u wrmw11-rwti12t, wrctb12nч. (t,rwguw'u чшu 2ПLЧWJWЧW'u q.'ubrnч.):

(.n11.brt, чwri-wumrwJt,'u q.'uwhwtлuw'u gnLgw'ut,2tibr'u ьь q.JПL'l\_Wtл'utлbuwчw'u u2wчwpПLJubrt, pbrJ2wtлч\_ПLfcrПL'u[!, hwuwtuwn'u wrmw11-rwti12t, wrd-bJ2[!, owtuubt, hwtлnLguw'u q.nrowчt,g[!, wrmwri-rnLfё}JW'u q.t,'u[!, qnLtл bчwunLtл[!, '1-r brb'ugt,wL nb'utлw'u:

(.n11.brt, чwri-wumrwJt,'u q.'uwhwtлuw'u gnщw'ut,2tibr[! hw2ч.wrчbLПL hwuwr w'uhrwctb2m t ПL'ub'uwL u2wчwpПLJubrt, gw'u12wmwrwonLtё}JПL'u'ubrt,, pbrJ2wtлч\_ПLfcrJW'u, t,'uiщbu 'uwlL wrmwri-rnLfё}JW'u ч.rw чwmwrч\_n'l\_ owtuubt, Lt,wutлwgt, ut,2t,'u LЛЧJWL'ubr[! [!Utл q.'uwhwtлuw'u 2r2w'u'ubrt, lL hn11.wtuupbrt,:

(.wuwtuwn'u wrmw11-rwti12t, wrctb12t, hw2ч\_wnuw'u ctwuw'uwч hw2ч.r t wn'uч\_nLU u2wчwpПLJubrt, gw'u12wmwrwonLtё}JПL'u'ubrt, чwnnLgч\_woJ2[!: UJ'u nrn2ч\_nLU t ч\_t,бwчwq.rwчw'u LL 11-t,mwrчnLu'ubrt, LЛЧJWL'ubrt, ht,uw'u ч.rw: (.wuwtuwn'u wrmw11-rw'u12nч. q.'uwhwtлuw'u hwuwr oq.tлwq.nroч\_ПLU ьь t,'uiщbu rrwguw'u, WJ'uщbu tL 2п LчшJ шчшь ut,2t,ь q.tibrQ:

Pwqt,uwJt,'u hwuwtuwn'u wrmw11-rw'uJ2[! nrn2ч\_nLU t hbtлU.JWL pw'uw6u.nч\_.

(U =*L* р х Чq х q.

nршtщ\_,

# (.U-'u hn11.brt,t, wrmw11-rn11.wчw'unLtaJПL'u'u t' hwuwtuwn'u wrmw11-rwti12t,, 11-rwu/hbч

*L* P-u u2шцшрnчutрр шuшцр ршqшфu php шч\_ПL[<}JПLUU t, g/hhц

# *Чq-* tлwr,pbr u2wчwpnLJubrt, tлbuwчwrwr ч2t,n.t, q.nr,owчt,g'u t [!'uГJ-hw'unLr mwrwonLtё}JПL'uПLU (100% = 1.0)

q ь ut,wч.nr wrmw11-rwti12t, rrwguw'u чшu 2ПLЧWJWЧW'u q.t,'u'u t, 11-r/gb'utл: (.nri.brt, q.'uwhwtлuw'u tл'utлbuwчw'u wrГJ-JПL'uwч\_btлnLtё}JПL'u[! nrn2ч\_nLU t ut,wч.nr

mwrwonLfё}JW'u hш2ч.nч. owtuubrt, hwtлnLguw'u uwчwr11-wчnч. (2whnLrawpbr,nLtё}JПL'u) :

Ь-wtuubr,t, hwtлnLguw'u pwqt,uwJt,'u gnLgw'ut,2[! nrn2ч\_nLu t hbtлllJWL pw'uwбu.nч\_.

Ь(. = (.U : Ь-

# n r,mbri.,

Ь(.-[! owtuubrt, hwtлnLguw'u pwqt,uwJt,'u gnLgw'ut,2'ubr,'u t, 11-rwu/hbч, (.U-'u hwuwtuwn.'u wr,mw11-r,w'uJ2'u t, 11-rwu/hbч

Ь--Ь wrmw11-rnLfё}JW'u owtuubr,'u t, 11-rwu/hbч: