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## **A Hero's Quest Script**

### **Ordinary world**

#### **Mulan**

Honor is vital in Mulan. As Mulan dishonours her family, she does not fit into the traditional female values that all must adhere to. Mulan is also clumsy and embarrasses herself, which also both go against the values.

#### **Odyssey**

King Odysseus is at home in Ithaca, with his wife, Penelope, and newborn son, Telemachus. The King is well-liked and respected, which give him pride and happiness.

#### **Comparison**

While Odysseus is full of pride and honor, and is respected by his people, Mulan is clumsy and is not respected by her her family. These are polar opposites already.

### **Call to adventure**

#### **Mulan**

Mulan witnesses her father being conscripted, and immediately realises that he will die in war. She decides to disguise herself as a male to save her father.

#### **Odyssey**

Odysseus sets out for the war in Troy.

#### **Comparison**

Odysseus' motivation is to save his people, while Mulan's motivation for adventure is saving her father.

## **Refusal of the call**

### **Mulan**

Mulan doubts her disguising abilities and almost gives up in front of the training camp, but Mushu convinces her to go, despite her fears that she will be uncovered.

### **Odyssey**

Odysseus does not want to leave his family and sail to Troy because he knows it will be a long trip. He worried that something bad might occur during his trip.

### **Comparison**

While Mulan fears for herself, the confident Odysseus fears for others. This clearly demonstrates that Odysseus believes in himself, while Mulan does not.

## **Meeting with the mentor**

### **Mulan**

The captain fills the role of the Mentor in Mulan, who is inspired by his ridiculing of the soldiers to improve her battle skills and not fall behind the others. She is determined to excel in the new life that she has found.

### **Odyssey**

Athena, the goddess of wisdom, crafts, and battle is Odysseus' guide. She wants to help Odysseus, though she has been instructed not to by the other gods. She takes pity on him while other gods forsake Odysseus for this very reason. Athena constantly saves him from death while giving him guidance.

### **Comparison**

Mulan does not have a person that constantly guards her, while Odysseus does. This may be an indication that Odysseus' struggles will be so much more difficult that he needs others to guard him, unlike Mulan whose childish little "adventures" do not really amount to much.

## **Crossing the threshold**

### **Mulan**

After getting into the swing of things and getting better and better at being a warrior, Mulan comes to be respected by the others in the army for her skill and sportsmanship.

### **Odyssey**

After the war, the gods become angry with the Greeks for their prideful ways. Indeed, the gods are *so* angry that they form a great storm which emerges and throws the Greeks off course. The gods sure do hate those Greeks!

### **Comparison**

Odysseus and his crew do not really have a real threshold to cross, while Mulan does. The fact that the Odyssey does *not* have a threshold might signal that the threshold is so drawn out that it isn't noticed. The threshold being drawn out may also suggest that the rest of the journey will be more laborious and arduous.

## **Tests, allies, enemies**

### **Mulan**

Mulan improves her skills and becomes even better at being male in a montage with a catchy song that Harrison seems to really enjoy (*Let's get down to business—To defeat—The Huns!*)

### **Odyssey**

Odysseus is faced with many tests as he travels back to Ithaca which include many of the famous and well-known Greek mythological creatures in popular culture. This list of creatures includes the Lotus Eaters, the Sirens and also Scylla.

### **Comparison**

The fact that Mulan had to endure only vague “montage-y” tests, allies, enemies in the form of training implies that Mulan's journey will be soft and easy. This is in direct contrast to the Odyssey's journey, which has real life-or-death scenarios, and is more serious than the tests found in Mulan.

## **Approach to the innermost cave**

### **Mulan**

The army that Mulan is a part of travels to a village the Huns decimated after being tricked by Mushu into going to war with the Huns.

### **Odyssey**

Odysseus nearly makes it home, but unfortunately for him and his crew they open a bag that had been given to Odysseus by Aeolus, god of the winds. The bag released a wind that blew them far away from Ithaca after it was sadly opened.

### **Comparison**

The Approach is much more subdued in Mulan, and feels “set” and “official” due to the government involvement in the whole situation. The very fact that the military is involved in an organised and official manner subdues the entire situation because it feels like the government is keeping everyone safe. The Odyssey’s Approach could not be a more direct polar opposite to the one found in Mulan. It is spontaneous, surprising, and completely unregulated. It is also more dangerous, which sets the tone for the Supreme Ordeal that lies ahead.

## **Supreme ordeal**

### **Mulan**

Mulan’s army is ambushed by the Huns who are hiding behind the summit of the mountain. At first it seems that all hope is lost, but then Mulan saves everyone by firing a rocket into an overhang of snow, causing an avalanche. Almost all members of the army and the Huns are buried in the snow, never to be seen again (or so we think...). As Mulan was firing the rocket, she is stabbed by Shang Yu, the leader of the Huns. After the avalanche has passed, other members of the army tend to Mulan’s wound, undressing her. They realise that she is a female!

### **Odyssey**

Odysseus is sent to the underworld seeking information to guide him home, which unfortunately brings him to the verge of death!

### **Comparison**

Mulan sustains little damage, having only suffered a small gash, while Odysseus is brought to the *verge of death*! That is comparatively huge

personal damage. The storyline is, in general, much more extreme and serious in the Odyssey.

## **Reward**

### **Mulan**

As Mulan does not yet receive a reward, the rules must be bent slightly to allow the reward to go to the others in the army after they realise Mulan is female. As this reward is in a more unorthodox sense, you might be wondering what the reward consists of. Well, it consists of beating the Huns and not perishing! Lame, I know. Under normal circumstances, Mulan would be executed, but her life is spared due to her spectacular performance and, you know, *saving everyone*! To reach a middle ground between *being executed* and staying in the army (which are both unacceptable outcomes), Mulan is left to die in the snow with Mushu, the cricket and her horse.

### **Odyssey**

The King of Phaeacia gives Odysseus passage home.

## **Comparison**

The reward in Mulan is vague, and cannot really be classified as reward. Again, this is completely contrary to the reward in the Odyssey, which is as traditional as a reward can get. On another note, the Odyssey is much more epic in general, as goes for any story in which powerful kings of faraway lands lead a classic hero home.

## **The road back**

### **Mulan**

Mulan glimpses some of the Huns rising out of the snow, and realises most of the Huns did not die in the avalanche after all, and must make her way towards the Imperial Palace. She deliberates for a while whether she should just go home or save China, but decides that saving China is the only proper option. Mulan arrives at the Imperial palace and attempts to convince the others from the army that the Huns are in fact not dead, and that they are there, trying to murder the Emperor.

### **Odyssey**

Unlike other heroes, Odysseus was not in search of treasure. Instead, he was desperately trying to reach his home. Once he returns, he

finds out that his house has been overrun with suitors trying to steal his wife and palace.

### **Comparison**

In this extremely rare case, Mulan's story is much more dramatic and heroic, while incorporating some grand and *creative* ideas (Trying to save China! Yeah!) The Odyssey's Road Back is much more noble than Mulan's, as Mulan is dumped by her friends while Odysseus is desperately trying to find his home to make sure his wife and son are alright. Admittedly, the idea of someone trying to return to their family is not nearly as dramatic or interesting as a brave woman who was kicked out of the military for being female while trying to save her father. Plus, the stakes are much lower in the Odyssey (All of China versus one family)

### **Resurrection**

#### **Mulan**

No one believes her, because they believe that Mulan cannot be trusted as she had already lied to them before. The Huns reveal themselves, and take the Emperor hostage within his own palace. Some of the Huns are guarding the doors from inside the palace. The remaining members of the army, directed by the captain, attempt to ram the Imperial Palace's doors open, but to no avail. Mulan eventually convinces all members of the army to join her in her plan to disguise themselves as women, sneak into the palace, assault the Huns and free the Emperor. Mulan's plan succeeds, and she is rewarded by the Emperor by being offered a seat on the Imperial Council, which she politely declines.

#### **Odyssey**

Instead of rushing in and killing the suitors, Odysseus is patient. He wishes to learn if his wife has been faithful. With the help of his son and a loyal swineherd, he devises a plan. Athena disguises him as an old beggar so that he can enter his house undetected. Telemachus steals all the suitors' weapons, and a final test is proposed. Penelope will marry the man who strings Odysseus' bow and shoots an arrow through a line of small circles; a seemingly impossible task

### **Comparison**

The situation in Mulan is much more dramatic, but is a childish, impatient and immature plan that would not have a chance of working in real life. Once more, a complete antithesis is presented by the

Odyssey in the form of a mature, realistic and clever way to handle a plausible situation (ignoring all magic and mythical creatures of course). The plan being mature and clever implies that Odysseus is mature and clever, while Mulan's plan is just brute force with a bit of disguising and imagination.

## **Return with the elixir**

### **Mulan**

Because Mulan didn't accept the Emperor's gift of a seat on the council, the Emperor hands her a sword and a necklace instead. Mulan's family had always longed for her to get into a relationship, so they are delighted when Mulan returns home with the captain in tow. Obviously, Mulan's family is also extremely impressed with the gifts she received (who wouldn't be?!).

### **Odyssey**

Odysseus, still dressed as a beggar, completes the task and is restored to his original state. He and his son expel the suitors from their home by force. Penelope, seeing how Odysseus has changed, tests him to make sure it is actually him. She tells him she moved their bed, to which he replies correctly that this would have been impossible, and all is returned to normal.

## **Comparison**

Both scenarios are noble and dramatic, but it could be argued that the Odyssey is slightly more dramatic. Mulan's scenario is very unrealistic, while, assuming all mystical creatures are real, the Odyssey scenario is quite realistic after all.

## **Archetypes**

### **The Shadow**

In the Odyssey, the most prominent Shadow-like character is Poseidon, who conforms to his archetype by always creating trouble for Odysseus. The Shadow in Mulan, on the other hand, is Shang Yu. He conforms to his archetype because he is the leader of the Huns, and it goes without saying that *he is evil*.

### **Similarities**

So, some similarities. Both of the characters are villains, in that they both harm, or, at least attempt to harm, the hero. In the Odyssey,

Poseidon isn't the main threat to Odysseus—the main focus for everyone is still the war—but Poseidon still causes trouble throughout the journey. Poseidon is more cunning and mischievous than your traditional Shadow. In comparison, Shang Yu is not exactly the sharpest knife in the drawer, but is quite big and strong.

### **The Hero(ine)**

In most tales of the Hero's Quest the hero or heroine is the main character and pushes the story forward, saving many lives in the process. Odysseus fits this mold almost perfectly. Mulan, on the other hand, does not really fit into the whole “loved by their family” and “respected by everyone” cliché, but she is still a hero because she saved the whole of China.

### **Similarities**

Mulan is introduced as a free-spirited outcast, clumsy, and unable to follow rules, regulations, or traditions. Nevertheless, she has a warm heart and wants nothing more than to uphold her family honor, while keeping true to herself. Perhaps Mulan's flaws are her greatest strength because they help the moviegoer to identify with the main character, maybe because they have the same faults as Mulan. Nevertheless, Odysseus has two major flaws:

- Arrogance
- Pride

In comparison, Mulan is very selfless and puts others before her. The parallels between the two characters could not be more symmetric: Mulan has more faults than Odysseus, but they are far easier to identify with due to the nature of the faults. The exact opposite is true for Odysseus: his faults are ones no one would be happy owning up to, and the people that have these faults would not be inclined to admitting anything wrong with themselves anyway.

### **The Hermit/Helper/Mentor**

There is often a helper or mentor in a Hero's Quest. The mentor or helper must always aid the hero in their quest for the elixir. The helper in *Odyssey* is Goddess Athena, who conforms to her archetype by helping through the journey. The helper in *Mulan* also conforms to the archetype, but in a different way. Mushu, the helper in *Mulan* guides her and helps her as a helper should do, but he is also cun-



ning and accidentally (or maybe on purpose) starts a war between Mulan's army and the Huns by tricking the consul into thinking that the army was needed at the battlefield, even though they really weren't. Mushu also helps Mulan by convincing her to not give up and to overcome the Threshold.

### **Similarities**

The characters in both help the protagonist, but in different ways: Mushu helps Mulan by cheering her spirit and gives her confidence, while Athena sends Odysseus divine aid and help.

### **The Dream Person**

- The dream person in Odyssey is Penelope
  - She conforms to the archetype as she is married to Odysseus
- The dream person in Mulan is the Captain
  - He conforms to the archetype as Mulan and the Captain like each other

### **Similarities**

- In comparison, Odysseus is married to Penelope whereas Mulan and the Captain aren't

### **The Threshold Guardian(s)**

- The threshold guardians in Odyssey are the Lotus Eaters
  - They test Odysseus' strength and ability to problem solve by making his men forget about home.
- The threshold guardians in Mulan are the ancestors
  - They conform to the archetype as they are not real people and guide Mushu to help Mulan

### **Similarities**

- In Mulan, the threshold guardians want to bring her back to not fight for the war
- In comparison, the Lotus Eaters are native to their land and help the Odyssey crew with the 'lotus' fruits

### **The Tricker**

- The tricker in Odyssey is Poseidon
  - Poseidon conforms to the archetype by tricking Odysseus through the adventure
- The tricker in Mulan is Mushu
  - Mushu conforms to the archetype by lying to the consul

### **Similarities**

- In Mulan, Mushu tricks the consul to go to war
- Mushu doesn't harm Mulan in any way
- In comparison, Poseidon tricks Odysseus many times by getting him into frustrating situations

### **The Herald**

- The herald in the Odyssey is the starting of the war in Troy
  - This conforms to the archetype because it tells Odysseus to go to war
- The herald in Mulan is Mushu and the Consul of the Emperor
  - He conforms to the archetype by telling the “news” to the Captain

### **Similarities**

- In Mulan, Mushu lied about going to war; the news was fake
- In Odyssey, the starting of the war warned everyone to stay