

A HERO'S QUEST

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MSC

ORDINARY WORLD

- Honor is vital
- Mulan does not fit into traditional female values
- She is quite clumsy
- Not on purpose

- King Odysseus is at home in Ithaca
- With his wife, Penelope, and newborn son, Telemachus.
- Generally well-liked and respected

COMPARISON

- Odysseus
 - Full of pride and honor
 - Respected by his people
- Mulan
 - Clumsy
 - Not respected by her family

CALL TO ADVENTURE

- Witnesses her father being conscripted
- Knows he will die
- Decides to disguise herself

- Odysseus sets out for the war in Troy.

COMPARISON

- Odysseus
 - Motivation is to save his people
- Mulan
 - Motivation for adventure is saving her father

REFUSAL OF THE CALL

- Doubts her disguising abilities
- Almost gives up in front of the training camp
- Mushu convinces her to go anyway

- He does not want to leave his family and sail to Troy
- Knows it will be a long trip
- Is worried that something bad could occur during his absence

COMPARISON

- Mulan
 - Fears for **herself**
- Odysseus
 - Fears for **others**
- Shows that Odysseus **believes** in himself, while Mulan **does not**

MEETING WITH THE MENTOR

- Mulan meets with the captain
- Is inspired to improve her battle skills

- Athena, the goddess of wisdom, crafts, and battle is Odysseus' guide
- Wants to help Odysseus
- Has been instructed not to
- Takes pity on him while other gods forsake Odysseus
- Constantly saves him from death
- Gives him guidance

COMPARISON

- Mulan
 - Does **not** have a person that constantly guards her
- Odyssey
 - Odysseus **does**
- May indicate that Odysseus' struggles will be so much **more difficult** that he needs others to guard him

CROSSING THE THRESHOLD

- Mulan comes to be respected by the others in the army for her skill

- After the war, the gods become angry with the Greeks for their prideful ways
- A great storm emerges and throws them off course

COMPARISON

- Odyssey
 - Definition of threshold consists of point of **no return**
- Mulan
 - Definition of threshold consists of **when** the adventure **commences**
- Interesting how definition is **different** for every story
- Does not really **imply** anything about the story's content

TESTS, ALLIES, ENEMIES

- Mulan improves her skills and becomes even better at being male

- Odysseus is faced with many tests as he travels back to Ithaca:
 - Polyphemus
 - Circones
 - Lotus Eaters
 - Lastrygonians
 - Sirens
 - Scylla & Charybdis
 - Cattle of the Sun God

COMPARISON

- Mulan
 - Implied that Mulan's journey will be soft and easy
 - Only vague “montage-y” tests, allies, enemies in the form of training
- Odyssey
 - Journey has real life-or-death scenarios, and is more serious than Mulan

APPROACH TO THE INNERMOST CAVE

- Army goes to a village the Huns decimated
- Mushu tricked them into going to war with the Huns

- Odysseus **nearly** makes it home
- His crew **opens** a **bag** that had been given to Odysseus by Aeolus, god of the winds
- When the bag is opened, it releases a **wind** that blows them far **away** from Ithaca

- Mulan
 - More **subdued** in Mulan
 - Feels “set” and “official” due to the government involvement in the whole situation
- Odyssey
 - Approach in the Odyssey more **spontaneous**
 - Integrates surprise
 - More **dangerous**
 - Sets the tone for Supreme Ordeal

SUPREME ORDEAL

MULAN

- Army is ambushed by the Huns
- They are hiding behind summit of mountain
- Mulan saves everyone by firing a rocket into overhang of snow
- Causes an avalanche
- She kills almost everyone
- Some of the army survive
- The rest of the army realises that Mulan is female after undressing her to tend to a wound she had sustained

- Odysseus is sent to the underworld
- He is seeking information to guide him home
- This quest brings him to the verge of death

- Mulan
 - Sustains **little** personal damage
- Odyssey
 - Sustains comparatively **huge** damage
- In general much more **extreme** storyline in the Odyssey

REWARD

- Reward does not go to the hero
- Goes instead to the others in the army after they realise Mulan is female
- The reward consists of beating the Huns and not perishing
- Mulan is left to die in the snow with Mushu, the cricket and her horse

- The King of Phaeacia gives Odysseus passage home

- Mulan
 - Reward is vague
 - Cannot really be classified as reward
- Odyssey
 - Powerful kings of faraway lands lead the classic hero home
 - I like it!
 - More epic in general

THE ROAD BACK

- Mulan realises most of the Huns did not die in the avalanche after all
- Decides to make her way towards the Imperial Palace
- Decides that she is obligated to save China
- Does not manage to convince the others in the army that the Huns are in fact not dead and are trying to murder the Emperor

- Unlike other heroes, Odysseus was **not** in search of **treasure**
- Instead, he was desperately trying to **reach** his **home**
- Once he returns, he finds out that his **house** has been **overrun** with suitors trying to steal his wife and palace

COMPARISON

- Mulan
 - In this case, Mulan's story is much more **dramatic** and **heroic**
 - Trying to save China!
- Odyssey
 - Much more **noble**
 - **Not** as dramatic
 - **Lower** stakes

RESURRECTION

MULAN

- No one believes her
- They believe that Mulan **cannot be trusted**
 - She had already **lied** to them before
- The Huns reveal themselves
- Remaining members of the army attempt to **ram** the Imperial Palace's doors open
- **To no avail**
- Mulan eventually **convinces** all members of the army to **join her**
- Her plan is to disguise themselves as women
- Mulan's plan **succeeds**
- Is **rewarded** by Emperor

- Instead of rushing in and killing the suitors, Odysseus is patient
- He wishes to learn if his wife has been faithful
- He devises a plan
- Athena disguises him as an old beggar so that he can enter his house undetected
- Telemachus steals all the suitors' weapons
- Final test is proposed
- Penelope will marry the man who strings Odysseus' bow and shoots an arrow through a line of small circles

COMPARISON

- Mulan
 - Much more dramatic
 - Not very patient or mature
- Odysseus
 - Very mature way to handle situation
 - Cunning
- Implies that Odysseus is mature and clever
- Mulan's plan is just brute force with a bit of disguising

RETURN WITH THE ELIXIR

- Mulan **returns** home with the captain in tow
- Her family is **delighted**

- Odysseus completes the task
- Is **restored** to his original state
- He and his son **expel** suitors
- Penelope **tests** him to make sure it is **actually him**
- She tells him she moved their bed
- He replies, correctly, that this would have been impossible
- All is **returned to normal**

COMPARISON

- Both noble and dramatic
- Odyssey slightly more dramatic IMHO
- Mulan scenario very unrealistic
- Assuming all mystical creatures are real, Odyssey scenario quite realistic

ARCHETYPES

- Odyssey has Poseidon
- The Shadow in Mulan is Shang Yu

SIMILARITIES

- Both the characters are villains
- Poseidon isn't the main threat
 - Main problem is war
 - Poseidon still causes trouble throughout journey
- Poseidon is more cunning and mischievous in comparison to a big, more traditional villain like Shang Yu

THE HERO(INE)

- The hero in Odyssey is Odysseus
- The heroine in Mulan is Mulan

SIMILARITIES

- Mulan is introduced as
 - free-spirited outcast
 - Clumsy
 - Unable to follow rules, regulations, or traditions
- Has warm heart
- Wants nothing more than to:
 - Uphold her family honor
 - Keep true to self
- Mulan is an Unwilling Hero
 - Can be seen when she is hesitant to go on the journey in front of the training camp
 - She is motivated to begin her journey by her father's conscription—an outside force
 - Becomes committed to the adventure in the end
- Odysseus has two major flaws:

THE HERMIT/ HELPER/ MENTOR

- The helper in Odyssey is Goddess Athena
- The helper in Mulan is Mushu

SIMILARITIES

- Help the protagonist.
- Mushu helps her by cheering her spirit
 - Gives her confidence
- In comparison, Athena in the Odyssey, sends him divine aid and help

THE DREAM PERSON

- The dream person in Odyssey is Penelope
- The dream person in Mulan is the Captain

SIMILARITIES

- In comparison, Odysseus **is married** to Penelope whereas Mulan and the Captain **aren't**

THE THRESHOLD GUARDIAN(S)

- The threshold guardians in Odyssey are the Lotus Eaters
 - They test Odysseus' strength and ability to problem solve by making his men forget about home.
- The threshold guardians in Mulan are the ancestors

SIMILARITIES

- In Mulan, the threshold guardians want to bring her back to not fight for the war
- In comparison, the Lotus Eaters are native to their land
- Help the Odyssey crew with the 'lotus' fruits

THE TRICKSTER

- The trickster in Odyssey is Poseidon
- The trickster in Mulan is Mushu

SIMILARITIES

- In Mulan, Mushu **tricks** the consul to **go to war**
- Mushu **doesn't harm** Mulan in any way
- In comparison, Poseidon **tricks** Odysseus many times by getting him into frustrating situations

- The herald in the Odyssey is the starting of the war in Troy
- The herald in Mulan is Mushu and the Consul of the Emperor

SIMILARITIES

- In Mulan, Mushu **lied** about going to war; the news was **fake**
- In Odyssey, the starting of the war **warned** everyone to stay **alert**