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A Hero's Quest Script

Ordinary world

Mulan

Honor is vital in Mulan. As Mulan dishonours her family, she does not fit into the traditional female values that all must adhere to. Mulan is also clumsy and embarrasses herself, which also both go against the values.

Odyssey

King Odysseus is at home in Ithaca, with his wife, Penelope, and newborn son, Telemachus. The King is well-liked and respected, which give him pride and happiness.

Comparison

While Odysseus is full of pride and honor, and is respected by his people, Mulan is clumsy and is not respected by her her family. These are polar opposites already.

Call to adventure

Mulan

Mulan witnesses her father being conscripted, and immediately realises that he will die in war. She decides to disguise herself as a male to save her father.

Odyssey

Odysseus sets out for the war in Troy.

Comparison

Odysseus' motivation is to save his people, while Mulan's motivation for adventure is saving her father.

Refusal of the call

Mulan

Mulan doubts her disguising abilities and almost gives up in front of the training camp, but Mushu convinces her to go, despite her fears that she will be uncovered.

Odyssey

Odysseus does not want to leave his family and sail to Troy because he knows it will be a long trip. He worried that something bad might occur during his trip.

Comparison

While Mulan fears for herself, the confident Odysseus fears for others. This clearly demonstrates that Odysseus believes in himself, while Mulan does not.

Meeting with the mentor

Mulan

The captain fills the role of the Mentor in Mulan, who is inspired by his ridiculing of the soldiers to improve her battle skills and not fall behind the others. She is determined to excel in the new life that she has found.

Odyssey

Athena, the goddess of wisdom, crafts, and battle is Odysseus' guide. She wants to help Odysseus, though she has been instructed not to by the other gods. She takes pity on him while other gods forsake Odysseus for this very reason. Athena constantly saves him from death while giving him guidance.

Comparison

Mulan does not have a person that constantly guards her, while Odysseus does. This may be an indication that Odysseus' struggles will be so much more difficult that he needs others to guard him, unlike Mulan whose childish little "adventures" do not really amount to much.

Crossing the threshold

Mulan

After getting into the swing of things and getting better and better at being a warrior, Mulan comes to be respected by the others in the army for her skill and sportsmanship.

Odyssey

After the war, the gods become angry with the Greeks for their prideful ways. Indeed, the gods are *so* angry that they form a great storm which emerges and throws the Greeks off course. The gods sure do hate those Greeks!

Comparison

Odysseus and his crew do not really have a real threshold to cross, while Mulan does. The fact that the Odyssey does *not* have a threshold might signal that the threshold is so drawn out that it isn't noticed. The threshold being drawn out may also suggest that the rest of the journey will be more laborious and arduous.

Tests, allies, enemies

Mulan

Mulan improves her skills and becomes even better at being male in a montage with a catchy song that Harrison seems to really enjoy (*Let's get down to business—To defeat—The Huns!*)

Odyssey

Odysseus is faced with many tests as he travels back to Ithaca which include many of the famous and well-known Greek mythological creatures in popular culture. This list of creatures includes the Lotus Eaters, the Sirens and also Scylla.

Comparison

The fact that Mulan had to endure only vague “montage-y” tests, allies, enemies in the form of training implies that Mulan's journey will be soft and easy. This is in direct contrast to the Odyssey's journey, which has real life-or-death scenarios, and is more serious than the tests found in Mulan.

Approach to the innermost cave

Mulan

The army that Mulan is a part of travels to a village the Huns decimated after being tricked by Mushu into going to war with the Huns.

Odyssey

Odysseus nearly makes it home, but unfortunately for him and his crew they open a bag that had been given to Odysseus by Aeolus, god of the winds. The bag released a wind that blew them far away from Ithaca after it was sadly opened.

Comparison

The Approach is much more subdued in Mulan, and feels “set” and “official” due to the government involvement in the whole situation. The very fact that the military is involved in an organised and official manner subdues the entire situation because it feels like the government is keeping everyone safe. The Odyssey’s Approach could not be a more direct polar opposite to the one found in Mulan. It is spontaneous, surprising, and completely unregulated. It is also more dangerous, which sets the tone for the Supreme Ordeal that lies ahead.

Supreme ordeal

Mulan

Mulan’s army is ambushed by the Huns who are hiding behind the summit of the mountain. At first it seems that all hope is lost, but then Mulan saves everyone by firing a rocket into an overhang of snow, causing an avalanche. Almost all members of the army and the Huns are buried in the snow, never to be seen again (or so we think...). As Mulan was firing the rocket, she is stabbed by Shang Yu, the leader of the Huns. After the avalanche has passed, other members of the army tend to Mulan’s wound, undressing her. They realise that she is a female!

Odyssey

Odysseus is sent to the underworld seeking information to guide him home, which unfortunately brings him to the verge of death!

Comparison

Mulan sustains little damage, having only suffered a small gash, while Odysseus is brought to the *verge of death*! That is comparatively huge

personal damage. The storyline is, in general, much more extreme and serious in the Odyssey.

Reward

Mulan

As Mulan does not yet receive a reward, the rules must be bent slightly to allow the reward to go to the others in the army after they realise Mulan is female. As this reward is in a more unorthodox sense, you might be wondering what the reward consists of. Well, it consists of beating the Huns and not perishing! Lame, I know. Under normal circumstances, Mulan would be executed, but her life is spared due to her spectacular performance and, you know, *saving everyone*! To reach a middle ground between *being executed* and staying in the army (which are both unacceptable outcomes), Mulan is left to die in the snow with Mushu, the cricket and her horse.

Odyssey

The King of Phaeacia gives Odysseus passage home.

Comparison

The reward in Mulan is vague, and cannot really be classified as reward. Again, this is completely contrary to the reward in the Odyssey, which is as traditional as a reward can get. On another note, the Odyssey is much more epic in general, as goes for any story in which powerful kings of faraway lands lead a classic hero home.

The road back

Mulan

Mulan glimpses some of the Huns rising out of the snow, and realises most of the Huns did not die in the avalanche after all, and must make her way towards the Imperial Palace. She deliberates for a while whether she should just go home or save China, but decides that saving China is the only proper option. Mulan arrives at the Imperial palace and attempts to convince the others from the army that the Huns are in fact not dead, and that they are there, trying to murder the Emperor.

Odyssey

Unlike other heroes, Odysseus was not in search of treasure. Instead, he was desperately trying to reach his home. Once he returns, he

finds out that his house has been overrun with suitors trying to steal his wife and palace.

Comparison

In this extremely rare case, Mulan's story is much more dramatic and heroic, while incorporating some grand and *creative* ideas (Trying to save China! Yeah!) The Odyssey's Road Back is much more noble than Mulan's, as Mulan is dumped by her friends while Odysseus is desperately trying to find his home to make sure his wife and son are alright. Admittedly, the idea of someone trying to return to their family is not nearly as dramatic or interesting as a brave woman who was kicked out of the military for being female while trying to save her father. Plus, the stakes are much lower in the Odyssey (All of China versus one family)

Resurrection

Mulan

No one believes her, because they believe that Mulan cannot be trusted as she had already lied to them before. The Huns reveal themselves, and take the Emperor hostage within his own palace. Some of the Huns are guarding the doors from inside the palace. The remaining members of the army, directed by the captain, attempt to ram the Imperial Palace's doors open, but to no avail. Mulan eventually convinces all members of the army to join her in her plan to disguise themselves as women, sneak into the palace, assault the Huns and free the Emperor. Mulan's plan succeeds, and she is rewarded by the Emperor by being offered a seat on the Imperial Council, which she politely declines.

Odyssey

Instead of rushing in and killing the suitors, Odysseus is patient. He wishes to learn if his wife has been faithful. With the help of his son and a loyal swineherd, he devises a plan. Athena disguises him as an old beggar so that he can enter his house undetected. Telemachus steals all the suitors' weapons, and a final test is proposed. Penelope will marry the man who strings Odysseus' bow and shoots an arrow through a line of small circles; a seemingly impossible task

Comparison

The situation in Mulan is much more dramatic, but is a childish, impatient and immature plan that would not have a chance of working in real life. Once more, a complete antithesis is presented by the

Odyssey in the form of a mature, realistic and clever way to handle a plausible situation (ignoring all magic and mythical creatures of course). The plan being mature and clever implies that Odysseus is mature and clever, while Mulan's plan is just brute force with a bit of disguising and imagination.

Return with the elixir

Mulan

Because Mulan didn't accept the Emperor's gift of a seat on the council, the Emperor hands her a sword and a necklace instead. Mulan's family had always longed for her to get into a relationship, so they are delighted when Mulan returns home with the captain in tow. Obviously, Mulan's family is also extremely impressed with the gifts she received (who wouldn't be?!).

Odyssey

Odysseus, still dressed as a beggar, completes the task and is restored to his original state. He and his son expel the suitors from their home by force. Penelope, seeing how Odysseus has changed, tests him to make sure it is actually him. She tells him she moved their bed, to which he replies correctly that this would have been impossible, and all is returned to normal.

Comparison

Both scenarios are noble and dramatic, but it could be argued that the Odyssey is slightly more dramatic. Mulan's scenario is very unrealistic, while, assuming all mystical creatures are real, the Odyssey scenario is quite realistic after all.

Archetypes

The Shadow

- Odyssey has Poseidon
 - Poseidon conforms to his archetype as he always creates trouble to Odysseus
- The Shadow in Mulan is Shang Yu
 - Shang Yu conforms to his archetype as he is the leader of the Huns

Similarities

- Both of the characters are villains
- In the Odyssey, Poseidon isn't the main threat to Odysseus
- The main problem is the war
 - But Poseidon still causes trouble throughout the journey
- Poseidon is more cunning and mischievous in comparison to a big, more traditional villain like Shang Yu

The Hero(ine)

- The hero in Odyssey is main saver of the story
- The heroine in Mulan is Mulan
 - Mulan conforms to her archetype by saving the whole of China

Similarities

- Mulan is introduced as a free-spirited outcast, clumsy, and unable to follow rules, regulations, or traditions
- Nevertheless, she has a warm heart and wants nothing more than to uphold her family honor, while keeping true to herself
- Odysseus has two major flaws:
 - Arrogance
 - Pride
- In comparison, Mulan is very selfless and puts others before her

The Hermit/ Helper/ Mentor

- The helper in Odyssey is Goddess Athena
 - She conforms to her archetype by helping through the journey
- The helper in Mulan is Mushu
 - Mushu conforms to his archetype as he guides her and convinces her to not give up

Similarities

- The characters in each movie and book help the protagonist.
- In the movie Mulan, Mushu helps her by cheering her spirit and gives her confidence
- In comparison, Athena in the Odyssey, sends him divine aid and help

The Dream Person

- The dream person in Odyssey is Penelope
 - She conforms to the archetype as she is married to Odysseus
- The dream person in Mulan is the Captain
 - He conforms to the archetype as Mulan and the Captain like each other

Similarities

- In comparison, Odysseus is married to Penelope whereas Mulan and the Captain aren't

The Threshold Guardian(s)

- The threshold guardians in Odyssey are the Lotus Eaters
 - They test Odysseus' strength and ability to problem solve by making his men forget about home.
- The threshold guardians in Mulan are the ancestors
 - They conform to the archetype as they are not real people and guide Mushu to help Mulan

Similarities

- In Mulan, the threshold guardians want to bring her back to not fight for the war
- In comparison, the Lotus Eaters are native to their land and help the Odyssey crew with the 'lotus' fruits

The Tricker

- The tricker in Odyssey is Poseidon
 - Poseidon conforms to the archetype by tricking Odysseus through the adventure
- The tricker in Mulan is Mushu
 - Mushu conforms to the archetype by lying to the consul

Similarities

- In Mulan, Mushu tricks the consul to go to war
- Mushu doesn't harm Mulan in any way
- In comparison, Poseidon tricks Odysseus many times by getting him into frustrating situations

The Herald

- The herald in the Odyssey is the starting of the war in Troy
 - This conforms to the archetype because it tells Odysseus to go to war
- The herald in Mulan is Mushu and the Consul of the Emperor
 - He conforms to the archetype by telling the “news” to the Captain

Similarities

- In Mulan, Mushu lied about going to war; the news was fake
- In Odyssey, the starting of the war warned everyone to stay